REQUIREMENTS FOR
FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS IN NEBRASKA

Including the

FOOD CODE

as adopted by reference pursuant to
Nebraska Revised Statutes, section 81-2,257.01

and

selected sections of the

NEBRASKA PURE FOOD ACT

Nebraska Revised Statutes, section 81-2,239, et seq.

The Food Code is taken from the 2013 Recommendations of the United States Public Health Service, Food and Drug Administration. The Code sections are designated by the number 1-101.10 to 8-501.40

The sections taken from the Pure Food Act are designated by the numbers 81-2,272.01 to 81-2,292.

Effective Date July 21, 2016
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 1 - Purpose and Definitions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-101.10</td>
<td>Food Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-102.10</td>
<td>Food Safety, Illness Prevention, and Honest Presentation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-103.10</td>
<td>Statement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-201.10</td>
<td>Statement of Application and Listing of Terms</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chapter 2 - Management and Personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2-101.11*</td>
<td>Assignment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-102.11*</td>
<td>Demonstration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-102.20*</td>
<td>Food Protection Manager Certification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-103.11*</td>
<td>Person in Charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-201.11*</td>
<td>Responsibility of Permit Holder, Person in Charge, and Conditional Employees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-201.12*</td>
<td>Exclusions and Restrictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-201.13*</td>
<td>Removal, Adjustment, or Retention of Exclusions and Restrictions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-301.11*</td>
<td>Hand Antiseptics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-301.15*</td>
<td>Where to Wash</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2-301.16*</td>
<td>Hand Antiseptics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.11*</td>
<td>Shellstock, Maintaining Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.12*</td>
<td>Shellstock, Condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.15*</td>
<td>Package Integrity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.16*</td>
<td>冰</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.17*</td>
<td>Shucked Shellfish, Packaging and Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.18*</td>
<td>Shellstock Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.19*</td>
<td>Shellstock, Condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.110*</td>
<td>Juice Treated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-303.11*</td>
<td>Original Containers and Records, Molluscan Shellfish, Original Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-303.12*</td>
<td>Shellstock, Maintaining Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-301.11*</td>
<td>Preventing Contamination by Employees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-301.12*</td>
<td>Preventing Contamination when Tasting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-301.11*</td>
<td>Preventing Contamination when Tasting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.11*</td>
<td>Packaged and Unpackaged Food - Separation, Packaging, and Segregation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.12*</td>
<td>Food Storage Containers, Identified with Common Name of Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.13*</td>
<td>Pasteurized Eggs, Substitute for Raw Shell Eggs for Certain Recipes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.14*</td>
<td>Protection from Unapproved Additives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chapter 3 - Food

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3-101.11*</td>
<td>Safe, Unadulterated, and Honestly Presented</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.11*</td>
<td>Compliance with Food Law.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.12*</td>
<td>Food in a Hermetically Sealed Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.13*</td>
<td>Fluid Milk and Milk Products.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.14*</td>
<td>Fish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.15*</td>
<td>Molluscan Shellfish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.16*</td>
<td>Wild Mushrooms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-201.17*</td>
<td>Game Animals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.11*</td>
<td>Temperature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.12*</td>
<td>Additives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.13*</td>
<td>Shell Eggs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.14*</td>
<td>Eggs and Milk Products, Pasteurized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.15*</td>
<td>Package Integrity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.16*</td>
<td>Ice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.17*</td>
<td>Shucked Shellfish, Packaging and Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.18*</td>
<td>Shellstock Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.19*</td>
<td>Shellstock, Condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-202.110*</td>
<td>Juice Treated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-203.11*</td>
<td>Original Containers and Records, Molluscan Shellfish, Original Container</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-203.12*</td>
<td>Shellstock, Maintaining Identification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-301.11*</td>
<td>Preventing Contamination by Employees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-301.12*</td>
<td>Preventing Contamination when Tasting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.11*</td>
<td>Packaged and Unpackaged Food - Separation, Packaging, and Segregation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.12*</td>
<td>Food Storage Containers, Identified with Common Name of Food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.13*</td>
<td>Pasteurized Eggs, Substitute for Raw Shell Eggs for Certain Recipes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-302.14*</td>
<td>Protection from Unapproved Additives</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Chapter 4 - Equipment, Utensils, and Linens

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4-101.11*</td>
<td>Multiuse, Characteristics ................................................................... 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.12</td>
<td>Cast Iron, Use Limitation ................................................................... 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.13*</td>
<td>Lead in Ceramic, China, and Crystal Utensils, Use Limitation ........... 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.14*</td>
<td>Copper, Use Limitation ....................................................................... 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.15*</td>
<td>Galvanized Metal, Use Limitation ....................................................... 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.16</td>
<td>Sponges, Use Limitation ...................................................................... 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.17</td>
<td>Wood, Use Limitations ......................................................................... 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.18</td>
<td>Nonstick Coatings, Use Limitation ....................................................... 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4-101.19</td>
<td>Nonfood-Contact Surfaces ..................................................................... 86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Single-Service and Single-Use

4-102.11* Characteristics...............................................................86
4-201.11 Durability and Strength, Equipment and Utensils..........................86
4-201.12* Food Temperature Measuring Devices........................................86
4-202.11* Food-Contact Surfaces ........................................................86
4-202.12* CIP Equipment ...............................................................87
4-202.13 "V" Threads, Use Limitation ....................................................87
4-202.14 Hot Oil Filtering Equipment ....................................................87
4-202.15 Can Openers ........................................................................87
4-202.16 Nonfood-Contact Surfaces ......................................................88
4-202.17 Kick Plates, Removable ..........................................................88
4-202.18 Ventilation Hood Systems, Filters ..........................................88
4-203.11* Temperature Measuring Devices, Food ..................................88
4-203.12* Temperature Measuring Devices, Ambient Air and Water ........88
4-203.13* Pressure Measuring Devices, Mechanical Warewashing Equipment ..........................................................88
4-204.11 Ventilation Hood Systems, Drip Prevention................................88
4-204.12 Equipment Openings, Closures and Deflectors .........................89
4-204.13 Dispensing Equipment, Protection of Equipment and Food ...........89
4-204.14 Vending Machine, Vending Stage Closure ..................................90
4-204.15 Bearings and Gear Boxes, Leakproof .........................................90
4-204.16 Beverage Tubing, Separation ....................................................90
4-204.17 Ice Units, Separation of Drains ..................................................90
4-204.18 Condenser Unit, Separation ......................................................90
4-204.19 Can Openers on Vending Machines ...........................................91
4-204.110* Molluscan Shellfish Tanks .....................................................91
4-204.111* Vending Machines, Automatic Shutoff .....................................91
4-204.112* Temperature Measuring Devices ...........................................92
4-204.113 Warewashing Machine, Data Plate Operating Specifications .....92
4-204.114 Warewashing Machines, Internal Baffles .................................93
4-204.115* Warewashing Machines, Temperature Measuring Devices ....93
4-204.116* Manual Warewashing Equipment, Heaters and Baskets ...........93
4-204.117* Warewashing Machines, Automatic Dispensing and Sanitizers ..........................................................93
4-204.118 Warewashing Machines, Flow Pressure Device ........................93
4-204.119 Warewashing Sinks and Drainboards, Self-Draining ..................94
4-204.120 Equipment Compartments, Drainage ........................................94
4-204.121 Vending Machines, Liquid Waste Products ..............................94
4-204.122 Case Lot Handling Equipment, Moveability ..............................94
4-204.123 Vending Machine Doors and Openings .....................................94
4-205.10 Food Equipment, Certification and Classification .......................95
4-301.11* Equipment, Cooling, Heating, and Holding Capacities .............95
4-301.12* Manual Warewashing, Sink Compartment Requirements ........95
4-301.13 Drainboards .........................................................................96
4-301.14 Ventilation Hood Systems, Adequacy .........................................96
4-301.15 Clothes Washers and Dryers .......................................................96

Utensils, Temperature Measuring Devices, and Testing Devices

4-302.11* Utensils, Consumer Self-Service ..............................................96
4-302.12* Food Temperature Measuring Devices .......................................96
4-302.13* Temperature Measuring Devices, Manual Warewashing ...........96
4-302.14* Sanitizing Solutions, Testing Devices .......................................97
4-401.11 Equipment, Clothes Washers and Dryers, and Storage Cabinets, Contamination Prevention ..........................97
4-402.11 Fixed Equipment, Spacing or Sealing ........................................97
4-402.12 Fixed Equipment, Elevation or Sealing ........................................98
4-501.11 Good Repair and Proper Adjustment ..........................................98
4-501.12 Cutting Surfaces .......................................................................99
4-501.13 Microwave Ovens .....................................................................99
4-501.14 Warewashing equipment, Cleaning Frequency ..........................99
4-501.15 Warewashing Machines, Manufacturers’ Operating Instructions ....99
4-501.16 Warewashing Sinks, Use Limitation ............................................99
4-501.17* Warewashing Equipment, Cleaning Agents ...............................100
4-501.18 Warewashing Equipment, Clean Solutions ..................................100
4-501.19* Manual Warewashing Equipment, Wash Solution Temperature ....100
Chapter 5 - Water, Plumbing, and Waste

5-101.13* Bottled Drinking Water ........................................................................................................ 112
5-102.11* Standards ....................................................................................................................................... 113
5-102.13* Single-Service and Single-Use Articles, Use Limitation ............................................................ 103
5-103.11* Capacity ........................................................................................................................................ 113
5-103.12* Pressure ........................................................................................................................................ 113
5-104.12* Alternative Water Supply ............................................................................................................ 114
5-202.11* Approved System and Cleanable Fixtures .................................................................................. 114
5-202.12* Handwashing Facility, Installation ............................................................................................. 115
5-202.13* Backflow Prevention, Air Gap ...................................................................................................... 115
5-202.14* Backflow Prevention Device, Design Standard ............................................................................. 115
5-202.15 Conditioning Device, Design ....................................................................................................... 115

Numbers and Capacities

5-203.11* Handwashing Sinks .................................................................................................................. 115
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5-301.11*</td>
<td>Materials, Approved</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-302.11</td>
<td>Design and Construction, Enclosed System, Sloped to Drain</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-302.12</td>
<td>Inspection and Cleaning Port, Protected and Secured</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-302.13</td>
<td>&quot;V&quot; Type Threads, Use Limitation</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-302.14</td>
<td>Tank Vent, Protected</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-302.15</td>
<td>Inlet and Outlet, Sloped to Drain</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-302.16*</td>
<td>Hose, Construction and Identification</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Numbers and Capacities**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5-303.11*</td>
<td>Filter, Compressed Air</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-303.12</td>
<td>Protective Cover or Device</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-303.13</td>
<td>Mobile Food Establishment Tank Inlet</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-304.11*</td>
<td>System Flushing and Disinfection</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-304.12</td>
<td>Using a Pump and Hoses, Backflow Prevention</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-304.13</td>
<td>Protecting Inlet, Outlet, and Hose Fitting</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-304.14*</td>
<td>Tank, Pump, and Hoses, Dedication</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Mobile Holding Tank**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5-401.11</td>
<td>Capacity and Drainage</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-402.10</td>
<td>Retention, Drainage, and Delivery Design, Construction, and Installation, Establishment Drainage System</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-402.11*</td>
<td>Backflow Prevention</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-402.12</td>
<td>Grease Trap</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-402.13*</td>
<td>Conveying Sewage</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-402.14*</td>
<td>Removing Mobile Food Establishment Wastes</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-402.15</td>
<td>Flushing a Waste Retention Tank</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-403.11*</td>
<td>Approved Sewage Disposal System</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-403.12</td>
<td>Other Liquid Wastes and Rainwater</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**5-5 Refuse, Recyclables, and Returnables**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5-501.10</td>
<td>Indoor Storage Area</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.11</td>
<td>Outdoor Storage Surface</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.12</td>
<td>Outdoor Enclosure</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.13</td>
<td>Receptacles</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.14</td>
<td>Receptacles in Vending Machines</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.15</td>
<td>Outside Receptacles</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.16</td>
<td>Storage Areas, Rooms, and Receptacles, Capacity and Availability</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.17</td>
<td>Toilet Room Receptacle, Covered</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.18</td>
<td>Cleaning Implements and Supplies</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.19</td>
<td>Storage Areas, Redeeming Machines, Receptacles and Waste Handling Units, Location</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.110</td>
<td>Storing Refuse, Recyclables, and Returnables</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.111</td>
<td>Areas, Enclosures, and Receptacles, Good Repair</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.112</td>
<td>Outside Storage Prohibitions</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.113</td>
<td>Covering Receptacles</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.114</td>
<td>Using Drain Plugs</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-501.115</td>
<td>Maintaining Refuse Areas and Enclosures</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chapter 6 - Physical Facilities

6-101.11 Indoor Areas, Surface Characteristics ................................................................. 126
6-102.11 Outdoor Areas, Surface Characteristics ............................................................ 126
6-201.11 Cleanability, Floors, Walls, and Ceilings ............................................................ 126
6-201.12 Floors, Walls, and Ceilings, Utility Lines ............................................................ 126
6-201.13 Floor and Wall Junctures, Coved, and Enclosed or Sealed ................................. 127
6-201.14 Floor Carpeting, Restrictions and Installation .................................................... 127
6-201.15 Floor Covering, Mats and Duckboards ............................................................... 127
6-201.16 Wall and Ceiling Coverings and Coatings .......................................................... 127
6-201.17 Walls and Ceilings, Attachments ....................................................................... 128
6-201.18 Walls and Ceilings, Studs, Joists, and Rafters ..................................................... 128
6-201.19 Light Bulbs, Protective Shielding ....................................................................... 128
6-201.12 Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning System Vents ........................................ 128
6-201.13 Insect Control Devices, Design and Installation ................................................. 128
6-201.14 Toilet Rooms, Enclosed ...................................................................................... 129
6-201.15 Outer Openings, Protected .............................................................................. 129
6-201.16 Exterior Walls and Roofs, Protective Barrier ...................................................... 130
6-201.17 Outdoor Food Vending Areas, Overhead Protection ......................................... 130
6-201.18 Outdoor Servicing Areas, Overhead Protection ................................................ 130
6-201.19 Outdoor Walking and Driving Surfaces, Graded to Drain ................................. 130
6-201.110 Outdoor Refuse Areas, Curbed and Graded to Drain ..................................... 130
6-201.111 Private Homes and Living or Sleeping Quarters, Use Prohibition .................. 130
6-201.112 Living or Sleeping Quarters, Separation .......................................................... 130

6-3 Numbers and Capacities

6-301.10 Handwashing Facilities, Minimum Number ...................................................... 130
6-301.11* Handwashing Cleanser, Availability ............................................................... 131
6-301.12* Hand Drying Provision ................................................................................... 131
6-301.13 Handwashing Aids and Devices, Use restrictions ............................................ 131
6-301.20 Disposable Towels, Waste Receptacle .............................................................. 131
6-302.10 Toilets and Urinals, Minimum Number ............................................................. 131
6-302.11* Toilets and Urinals, Toilet Tissue, Availability ................................................ 131
6-303.11 Lighting, Intensity ............................................................................................ 131
6-304.11 Ventilation, Mechanical .................................................................................. 132
6-305.11 Dressing Areas and Lockers, Designation ......................................................... 132
6-306.10 Service Sinks, Availability .............................................................................. 132

6-4 Location and Placement

6-401.10 Handwashing Facilities, Conveniently Located .............................................. 132
6-402.11 Toilet Rooms, Convenience and Accessibility ................................................. 132
6-403.11 Employee Accommodations, Designated Areas ............................................. 132
6-404.11* Distressed Merchandise, Segregation and Location ....................................... 133
6-405.10 Refuse, Recyclables, and Returnables Receptacles, Waste Handling Units, and Designated Storage Areas 133

6-5 Maintenance and Operation

6-501.11 Repairing ........................................................................................................... 133
6-501.12 Cleaning, Frequency and restrictions ............................................................... 133
6-501.13 Cleaning Floors, Dustless Methods ................................................................. 133
6-501.14 Cleaning Ventilation Systems, Nuisance and Discharge Prohibition ............... 134
6-501.15* Cleaning Maintenance Tools, Preventing Contamination ......................... 134
6-501.16 Drying Mops ................................................................................................... 134
6-501.17 Absorbent Materials on Floors, Use Limitation .............................................. 134
6-501.18 Maintaining and Using Handwashing Facilities ............................................. 134
6-501.19 Closing Toilet Room Doors ......................................................................... 134
Chapter 7 - Poisonous or Toxic Materials

7-101.11* Original Containers, Identifying Information, Prominence ................................................................. 136
7-102.11* Working Containers, Common Name ...................................................................................................... 136
7-201.11* Storage, Separation ................................................................................................................................. 136
7-202.11* Restriction .................................................................................................................................................. 137
7-202.12* Conditions of Use ................................................................................................................................... 137
7-203.11* Container Prohibitions, Poisonous or Toxic Material Containers .......................................................... 138
7-204.11* Chemicals, Sanitizers, Criteria .................................................................................................................. 138
7-204.12* Chemicals for Washing, Treatment, Storage, and Processing Fruits and Vegetables, Criteria ............... 138
7-204.13* Boiler Water Additives, Criteria ................................................................................................................ 138
7-204.14* Drying Agents, Criteria ............................................................................................................................. 139
7-205.11* Lubricants, Incidental Food Contact, Criteria ............................................................................................. 139
7-206.11* Pesticides, Restricted Use Pesticides, Criteria ............................................................................................. 140
7-206.12* Rodent Bait Stations ................................................................................................................................... 140
7-206.13* Tracking Powders, Pest Control and Monitoring ......................................................................................... 140
7-207.11* Medicines, Restriction and Storage ........................................................................................................... 140
7-207.12* Refrigerated Medicines, Storage ................................................................................................................ 140
7-208.11* First Aid Supplies, Storage ........................................................................................................................ 140
7-208.11* Other Personal Care Items, Storage ........................................................................................................... 141
7-301.11* Storage and Display, Separation .............................................................................................................. 141

Chapter 8 - Compliance and Enforcement

8-103.10 Variances, Modifications and Waivers ........................................................................................................ 141
8-103.11* Documentation of Proposed Variance and Justification ........................................................................... 141
8-103.12* Conformance with Approved Procedures .................................................................................................. 142
8-201.13 When a HACCP Plan is Required ............................................................................................................. 145
8-201.14* Contents of a HACCP Plan ....................................................................................................................... 146
8-203.10 2013 Food Code Replacements .................................................................................................................. 147
8-401.10 Establishing Inspection Interval .................................................................................................................. 147
8-401.20 Performance- and Risk-Based .................................................................................................................... 147
8-402.10 Competency of Inspectors .......................................................................................................................... 148
8-402.11 Allowed at Reasonable Times after Due Notice .......................................................................................... 148
8-2281 Department Enforce Act ............................................................................................................................... 148
8-2-288.01 Documenting Information and Observations (Replaces 2013 Food Code 8-403.10) .................................. 149
8-403.30 Issuing Report and Obtaining Acknowledgment of Receipt ........................................................................ 150
8-403.40 Refusal to Sign Acknowledgment ................................................................................................................ 150
8-405.11* Timely Correction ..................................................................................................................................... 150
8-405.20 Verification and Documentation of Correction ............................................................................................ 150
8-406.11 Time Frame for Correction ........................................................................................................................ 151
8-501.10 Obtaining Information: Personal History of Illness, Medical Examination, and Specimen Analysis .......... 151
8-501.20 Restriction or Exclusion of Food Employee, or Summary Suspension of Permit ........................................... 151
8-501.30 Restriction or Exclusion Order: Warning or Hearing Not Required, Information Required in Order ............ 152
8-501.40 Removal of Exclusions and Restriction .................................................................................................... 152

* Priority/Priority Foundation violation
Nebraska Food Code

Chapter 1 - Purpose and Definitions

1-101.10  Food Code.

These provisions shall be known as the Food Code, hereinafter referred to as "this Code."

Intent

1-102.10  Food Safety, Illness Prevention, and Honest Presentation.

The purpose of this Code is to safeguard public health and provide to CONSUMERS FOOD that is safe, UNADULTERATED, and honestly presented.

Scope

1-103.10  Statement.

This Code establishes definitions; sets standards for management and personnel, FOOD operations, and EQUIPMENT and facilities; and provides for FOOD ESTABLISHMENT plan review, PERMIT issuance, inspection, EMPLOYEE RESTRICTION, and PERMIT suspension.

1-201.10  Statement of Application and Listing of Terms.

(A) The following definitions shall apply in the interpretation and application of this Code.

(B) Terms Defined. As used in this Code, each of the terms listed in ¶ 1-201.10(B) shall have the meaning stated below.

"Accredited Program."

(1) "Accredited program" means a food protection manager certification program that has been evaluated and listed by an accrediting agency as conforming to national standards for organizations that certify individuals.

(2) "Accredited program" refers to the certification process and is a designation based upon an independent evaluation of factors such as the sponsor's mission; organizational structure; staff resources; revenue sources; policies; public information regarding program scope, eligibility requirements, re-certification, discipline and grievance procedures; and test development and administration.

(3) "Accredited program" does not refer to training functions or educational programs.
"Additive."

(1) "Food additive" has the meaning stated in the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, § 201(s) and 21 CFR 170.3(e)(1).

(2) "Color additive" has the meaning stated in the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, § 201(t) and 21 CFR 70.3(f).

81-2,282. “Adulteration of food; prohibited; adulterated."

(1) It shall be unlawful for any person to adulterate any food or for any person to manufacture, distribute, offer for sale, or sell any adulterated food.

(2) Food shall be deemed to be adulterated if:

(a) It bears or contains any substance which may render it injurious to health, considering the quantity of such substance in or on the food;

(b) It consists in whole or in part of any diseased, contaminated, filthy, putrid, or decomposed substance or is otherwise unsafe for use as food;

(c) It has been manufactured, processed, packaged, stored, or held under insanitary conditions where it may have become unsafe for use as food;

(d) It is the product of a diseased animal or one that has died by any means other than slaughter;

(e) Its container is so constructed as to render the food unsafe or otherwise injurious to health; or

(f) Any valuable constituent of the food has been wholly or partially omitted or abstracted.


Advertising shall mean all representations disseminated in any manner, other than labeling, intended or likely to induce the purchase or use of food, including a menu.
"Approved" means acceptable to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY based on a determination of conformity with principles, practices, and generally recognized standards that protect public health.

"Asymptomatic."

(1) "Asymptomatic" means without obvious symptoms; not showing or producing indications of a disease or other medical condition, such as an individual infected with a pathogen but not exhibiting or producing any signs or symptoms of vomiting, diarrhea, or jaundice.

(2) "Asymptomatic" includes not showing symptoms because symptoms have resolved or subsided, or because symptoms never manifested.

"a_w" means water activity which is a measure of the free moisture in a FOOD, is the quotient of the water vapor pressure of the substance divided by the vapor pressure of pure water at the same temperature, and is indicated by the symbol $a_w$.

"Balut" means an embryo inside a fertile EGG that has been incubated for a period sufficient for the embryo to reach a specific stage of development after which it is removed from incubation before hatching.

81-2,242. “Bed and breakfast establishment.” Bed and breakfast establishment shall mean any place of lodging that provides rented rooms to ten or fewer people, that is the personal residence of the owner, that is occupied by the owner at the time of rental, and in which the only meal served to renters is breakfast.

"Beverage" means a liquid for drinking, including water.

"Bottled drinking water" means water that is SEALED in bottles, packages, or other containers and offered for sale for human consumption, including bottled mineral water.

"Casing" means a tubular container for sausage products made of either natural or artificial (synthetic) material.

81-2,242.01. “Caterer” shall mean a person in the business of providing food to a customer for parties, banquets, or other similar functions at a location owned, rented, or otherwise controlled by the customer.

"Certification number" means a unique combination of letters and numbers assigned by a SHELLFISH CONTROL AUTHORITY to a MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH DEALER according to the provisions of the National Shellfish Sanitation Program.
"CFR" means CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS. Citations in this Code to the CFR refer sequentially to the Title, Part, and Section numbers, such as 40 CFR 180.194 refers to Title 40, Part 180, Section 194.

"CIP."

(1) "CIP" means cleaned in place by the circulation or flowing by mechanical means through a piping system of a detergent solution, water rinse, and SANITIZING solution onto or over EQUIPMENT surfaces that require cleaning, such as the method used, in part, to clean and SANITIZE a frozen dessert machine.

(2) "CIP" does not include the cleaning of EQUIPMENT such as band saws, slicers, or mixers that are subjected to in-place manual cleaning without the use of a CIP system.

81-2,242.04. “Commercial food establishment” means an operation with a permanent sales location and such location has more than one hundred cubic feet of area containing food.

"Commingle" means:

(1) To combine SHELLSTOCK harvested on different days or from different growing areas as identified on the tag or label, or
(2) To combine SHUCKED SHELLFISH from containers with different container codes or different shucking dates.

"Comminuted."

(1) "Comminuted" means reduced in size by methods including chopping, flaking, grinding, or mincing.

(2) "Comminuted" includes FISH or MEAT products that are reduced in size and restructured or reformulated such as gefilte FISH, gyros, ground beef, and sausage; and a mixture of 2 or more types of MEAT that have been reduced in size and combined, such as sausages made from 2 or more MEATS.

81-2,242.02. "Commissary" shall mean a food establishment where food, food containers, or food supplies are kept, handled, prepared, packaged, or stored for use in mobile food units, pushcarts, or vending machines.

"Conditional employee" means a potential FOOD EMPLOYEE to whom a job offer is made, conditional on responses to subsequent medical questions or examinations designed to identify potential FOOD EMPLOYEES who may be suffering from a disease that can be transmitted through FOOD and done in compliance with Title 1 of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990.
"Confirmed disease outbreak" means a foodborne disease outbreak in which laboratory analysis of appropriate specimens identifies a causative agent and epidemiological analysis implicates the food as the source of the illness.

"Consumer" means a person who is a member of the public, takes possession of food, is not functioning in the capacity of an operator of a food establishment or food processing plant, and does not offer the food for resale.

81-2,242.03. “Convenience store” shall mean a food establishment or section of an establishment where the food offered to the consumer is intended for off-premise consumption and there are no meat processing or produce processing areas.

"Core Item."

(1) "Core item" means a provision in this Code that is not designated as a priority item or a priority foundation item.
(2) "Core item" includes an item that usually relates to general sanitation, operational controls, sanitation standard operating procedures (SSOPs), facilities or structures, equipment design, or general maintenance.

"Corrosion-resistant material" means a material that maintains acceptable surface cleanability characteristics under prolonged influence of the food to be contacted, the normal use of cleaning compounds and sanitizing solutions, and other conditions of the use environment.

"Counter-mounted equipment" means equipment that is not portable and is designed to be mounted off the floor on a table, counter, or shelf.

"Critical control point" means a point or procedure in a specific food system where loss of control may result in an unacceptable health risk.

"Critical limit" means the maximum or minimum value to which a physical, biological, or chemical parameter must be controlled at a critical control point to minimize the risk that the identified food safety hazard may occur.

81-2,259. “Current Good Manufacturing Practice In Manufacturing, Packing, or Holding Human Food;” The Legislature hereby adopts by reference the current good manufacturing practice in manufacturing, packing, or holding human food found in 21 C.F.R. part 110 as it existed on April 1, 2015.

"Cut leafy greens" means fresh leafy greens whose leaves have been cut, shredded, sliced, chopped, or torn. The term "leafy greens" includes iceberg lettuce, romaine lettuce, leaf lettuce, butter lettuce, baby leaf lettuce (i.e., immature lettuce or leafy greens), escarole, endive, spring mix, spinach, cabbage,
kale, arugula and chard. The term "leafy greens" does not include herbs such as cilantro or parsley.

"Dealer" means a PERSON who is authorized by a SHELLFISH CONTROL AUTHORITY for the activities of SHELLSTOCK shipper, shucker-packer, repacker, reshipper, or depuration processor of MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH according to the provisions of the National Shellfish Sanitation Program.

81-2,284 “Deceptive packaging of food.”

(1) It shall be unlawful for any person to deceptively pack or package any food or for any person to distribute, offer for sale, or sell any food that has been deceptively packed or packaged.

(2) A food shall be deemed to be deceptively packed or packaged if:

(a) Any substance has been added to, mixed with, or packed with the food so as to increase its bulk or weight, reduce its quality or strength, or make it appear to be better or of greater value than it actually is; or

(b) Any inferiority or damage to the food has been concealed in any manner.

81-2,243.“ Department” Department shall mean the Department of Agriculture.

81-2,244.“Director” Director shall mean the Director of Agriculture or his or her designated employee, representative, or authorized agent.

"Disclosure" means a written statement that clearly identifies the animal-derived FOODS which are, or can be ordered, raw, undercooked, or without otherwise being processed to eliminate pathogens, or items that contain an ingredient that is raw, undercooked, or without otherwise being processed to eliminate pathogens.

"Drinking Water."

   (1) "Drinking water" means water that meets criteria as specified in 40 CFR 141 National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.
   (2) "Drinking water" is traditionally known as "potable water."
   (3) "Drinking water" includes the term "water" except where the term used connotes that the water is not potable, such as "boiler water," "mop water," "rainwater," "wastewater," and "nondrinking" water.

"Dry storage area" means a room or area designated for the storage of PACKAGED or containerized bulk FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD and dry goods such as SINGLE-SERVICE items.
"Easily Cleanable."

(1) "Easily cleanable" means a characteristic of a surface that:

(a) Allows effective removal of soil by normal cleaning methods;
(b) Is dependent on the material, design, construction, and installation of the surface; and
(c) Varies with the likelihood of the surface's role in introducing pathogenic or toxigenic agents or other contaminants into FOOD based on the surface's APPROVED placement, purpose, and use.

(2) "Easily cleanable" includes a tiered application of the criteria that qualify the surface as EASILY CLEANABLE as specified in Subparagraph (1) of this definition to different situations in which varying degrees of cleanability are required such as:

(a) The appropriateness of stainless steel for a FOOD preparation surface as opposed to the lack of need for stainless steel to be used for floors or for tables used for CONSUMER dining; or
(b) The need for a different degree of cleanability for a utilitarian attachment or accessory in the kitchen as opposed to a decorative attachment or accessory in the CONSUMER dining area.

"Easily movable" means:

(1) Portable; mounted on casters, gliders, or rollers; or provided with a mechanical means to safely tilt a unit of EQUIPMENT for cleaning; and
(2) Having no utility connection, a utility connection that disconnects quickly, or a flexible utility connection line of sufficient length to allow the EQUIPMENT to be moved for cleaning of the EQUIPMENT and adjacent area.

"Egg."

(1) "Egg" means the shell EGG of avian species such as chicken, duck, goose, guinea, quail, RATITES or turkey.
(2) "Egg" does not include:

(a) A BALUT;
(b) The egg of reptile species such as alligator; or
(c) An EGG PRODUCT.

"Egg Product."

(1) "Egg Product" means all, or a portion of, the contents found inside EGGS separated from the shell and pasteurized in a FOOD PROCESSING
PLANT, with or without added ingredients, intended for human consumption, such as dried, frozen or liquid eggs.

(2) "Egg Product" does not include FOOD which contains EGGS only in a relatively small proportion such as cake mixes.

"Employee" means the PERMIT HOLDER, PERSON IN CHARGE, FOOD EMPLOYEE, PERSON having supervisory or management duties, PERSON on the payroll, family member, volunteer, PERSON performing work under contractual agreement, or other PERSON working in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

"EPA" means the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

"Equipment."

(1) "Equipment" means an article that is used in the operation of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT such as a freezer, grinder, hood, ice maker, MEAT block, mixer, oven, reach-in refrigerator, scale, sink, slicer, stove, table, TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE for ambient air, VENDING MACHINE, or WAREWASHING machine.

(2) "Equipment" does not include apparatuses used for handling or storing large quantities of PACKAGED FOODS that are received from a supplier in a cased or overwrapped lot, such as hand trucks, forklifts, dollies, pallets, racks, and skids.

"Exclude" means to prevent a PERSON from working as an EMPLOYEE in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or entering a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT as an EMPLOYEE.

81-2,285 “False advertisement regarding food.”

(1) It shall be unlawful for any person engaged in the sale, merchandising, or distribution of food to cause, with intent to deceive, the dissemination of a false advertisement regarding a food.

(2) An advertisement of a food shall be deemed to be false if it is false or misleading in any manner, including the following:

(a) The advertising of food as that of another;

(b) The advertising of food in a manner causing the likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding as to the source, sponsorship, approval, or certification of such food;

(c) The advertising of food in a manner causing the likelihood of confusion or misunderstanding as to affiliation, connection, or association with or certification by another;
(d) The advertisement of food by use of deceptive representations or deceptive designation of geographic origin in connection with such food;

(e) The advertisement of food by way of representations that the food has sponsorship, approval, characteristics, ingredients, benefits, uses, or qualities that it does not have or that a person or company has a sponsorship, approval status, affiliation, or connection that he, she, or it does not have;

(f) The advertisement of food by way of a representation that the food is of a particular standard, quality, or grade when it is not;

(g) The advertisement of food by disparaging the food of another by false or misleading representations of fact;

(h) The advertisement of food with an intent not to sell it as advertised or an intent to sell an alternative food in substitution for the advertised food;

(i) The advertisement of food with the intent not to supply a reasonably expectable public demand unless the advertisement imposes a limitation of quantity; or

(j) The advertisement of food by making false or misleading statements of fact concerning the reasons for, existence of, or amounts of price reductions.

"FDA" means the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

"Fish."

(1) "Fish" means fresh or saltwater finfish, crustaceans and other forms of aquatic life (including alligator, frog, aquatic turtle, jellyfish, sea cucumber, and sea urchin and the roe of such animals) other than birds or mammals, and all mollusks, if such animal life is intended for human consumption.
(2) "Fish" includes an edible human FOOD product derived in whole or in part from FISH, including FISH that have been processed in any manner.

"Food" means a raw, cooked, or processed edible substance, ice, BEVERAGE, or ingredient used or intended for use or for sale in whole or in part for human consumption, or chewing gum.

"Foodborne disease outbreak" means the occurrence of two or more cases of a similar illness resulting from the ingestion of a common FOOD.
“Food Code” Food Code shall mean the 2013 Recommendations of the United States Public Health Service, Food and Drug Administration, except the definitions of adulterated food and food establishment, person in charge, regulatory authority, and sections 2-102.12, 2-102.20(B), 2-103.11(L), 2-501.11, 3-301.11(B), (C), (D), and (E), 3-501.16, 4-301.12(C)(5), (D), and (E), 4-603.16(C), 4-802.11(C), 5-104.11, 6-301.14, 8-101, 8-102, 8-201.11, 8-201.12, 8-202 through 8-304, 8-401.10(B)(2), 8-402.20 through 8-403.20, 8-403.50 through 8-404.12, and 8-405.20(B). The term Food Code does not include the annexes of such federal recommendations.

"Food-contact surface" means:

(1) A surface of EQUIPMENT or a UTENSIL with which FOOD normally comes into contact; or
(2) A surface of EQUIPMENT or a UTENSIL from which FOOD may drain, drip, or splash:
   (a) Into a FOOD, or
   (b) Onto a surface normally in contact with FOOD.

"Food employee" means an individual working with UNPACKAGED FOOD, FOOD EQUIPMENT or UTENSILS, or FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES.

81-2.245.01 “Food Establishment” Food establishment shall mean an operation that stores, prepares, packages, serves, sells, vends, delivers, or otherwise provides food for human consumption. The term does not include:

(1) An establishment or vending machine operation that offers only prepackaged soft drinks, carbonated or noncarbonated; canned or bottled fruit and vegetable juices; prepackaged ice; candy; chewing gum; potato or corn chips; pretzels; cheese puffs and curls; crackers; popped popcorn; nuts and edible seeds; and cookies, cakes, pies, and other pastries, that are not time/temperature control for safety foods;
(2) A produce stand that only offers whole, uncut fresh fruits and vegetables;
(3) A food processing plant;
(4) A salvage operation;
(5) A private home where food is prepared or served for personal use, a small day care in the home, or a hunting lodge, guest ranch, or other operation where no more than ten paying guests eat meals in the home;
(6) A private home or other area where food that is not time/temperature control for safety food is prepared: (a) For sale or service at a religious, charitable, or fraternal organization's bake sale or similar function; or (b) for sale directly to the consumer at a farmers market if the consumer is informed by a clearly visible placard at the sale location that the food was prepared in a kitchen that is not subject to regulation and inspection by the regulatory authority;

(7) A private home or other area where food is prepared for distribution at a fundraising event for a charitable purpose if the consumer is informed by a clearly visible placard at the serving location that the food was prepared in a kitchen that is not subject to regulation and inspection by the regulatory authority. This subdivision does not apply to a caterer or other establishment providing food for the event if the caterer or establishment receives compensation for providing the food;

(8) The location where food prepared by a caterer is served so long as the caterer only minimally handles the food at the serving location;

(9) Educational institutions, health care facilities, nursing homes, and governmental organizations which are inspected by a state agency or a political subdivision other than the regulatory authority for sanitation in the food preparation areas;

(10) A pharmacy as defined in section 71-425 if the pharmacy only sells prepackaged pharmaceutical, medicinal, or health supplement foods that are not time/temperature control for safety or foods described in subdivision (1) of this section; and

(11) An establishment which is not a commercial food establishment and which sells only commercially packaged foods that are not time/temperature control for safety foods.

“Food Processing Plant."

(1) "Food processing plant" means a commercial operation that manufactures, packages, labels, or stores FOOD for human consumption, and provides FOOD for sale or distribution to other business entities such as FOOD PROCESSING PLANTS or FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS.

(2) "Food processing plant" does not include a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.
"Game Animal."

(1) "Game animal" means an animal, the products of which are food, that is not classified as livestock, sheep, swine, goat, horse, mule, or other equine in 9 CFR 301.2 Definitions, or as Poultry, or Fish.

(2) "Game animal" includes mammals such as reindeer, elk, deer, antelope, water buffalo, bison, rabbit, squirrel, opossum, raccoon, nutria, or muskrat, and nonaquatic reptiles such as land snakes.

(3) "Game animal" does not include RATITES.

"General use pesticide" means a pesticide that is not classified by EPA for restricted use as specified in 40 CFR 152.175 Pesticides classified for restricted use.

"Grade A standards" means the requirements of the United States Public Health Service/FDA "Grade A Pasteurized Milk Ordinance" with which certain fluid and dry milk and milk products comply.

"HACCP plan" means a written document that delineates the formal procedures for following the HAZARD Analysis and CRITICAL CONTROL POINT principles developed by The National Advisory Committee on Microbiological Criteria for Foods.

"Handwashing Sink."

(1) "Handwashing sink" means a lavatory, a basin or vessel for washing, a wash basin, or a PLUMBING FIXTURE especially placed for use in personal hygiene and designed for the washing of the hands.

(2) "Handwashing sink" includes an automatic handwashing facility.

"Hazard" means a biological, chemical, or physical property that may cause an unacceptable CONSUMER health RISK.

"Health practitioner" means a physician licensed to practice medicine, or if allowed by LAW, a nurse practitioner, physician assistant, or similar medical professional.

"Hermetically sealed container" means a container that is designed and intended to be secure against the entry of microorganisms and, in the case of low acid canned FOODS, to maintain the commercial sterility of its contents after processing.
"Highly susceptible population" means PERSONS who are more likely than other people in the general population to experience foodborne disease because they are:

1. Immunocompromised; preschool age children, or older adults; and
2. Obtaining FOOD at a facility that provides services such as custodial care, health care, or assisted living, such as a child or adult day care center, kidney dialysis center, hospital or nursing home, or nutritional or socialization services such as a senior center.

"Imminent health hazard" means a significant threat or danger to health that is considered to exist when there is evidence sufficient to show that a product, practice, circumstance, or event creates a situation that requires immediate correction or cessation of operation to prevent injury based on:

1. The number of potential injuries, and
2. The nature, severity, and duration of the anticipated injury.

"Injected" means manipulating MEAT to which a solution has been introduced into its interior by processes that are referred to as "injecting," "pump marinating," or "stitch pumping".

81-2,248. "Itinerant Food Vendor" shall mean a person that sells prepackaged, time/temperature control for safety food from an approved source at a nonpermanent location such as a farmers market, craft show, or county fair.

"Juice."

1. "Juice" means the aqueous liquid expressed or extracted from one or more fruits or vegetables, purées of the edible portions of one or more fruits or vegetables, or any concentrates of such liquid or purée.
2. "Juice" does not include, for purposes of HACCP, liquids, purées, or concentrates that are not used as BEVERAGES or ingredients of BEVERAGES.

"Kitchenware" means FOOD preparation and storage UTENSILS.

81-2,251. "Labeling” Labeling shall mean the display of written, printed, or graphic matter upon the immediate container of an article of food or which accompanies the article at the time of sale.

"Law" means applicable local, state, and federal statutes, regulations, and ordinances.

81-2,251.02. "Licensed beverage establishment" shall mean an establishment that serves alcoholic beverages and may or may not provide limited food service.
81-2,251.03. "Limited food service establishment" shall mean an establishment that serves or otherwise provides only snack items or commercially prepared and wrapped foods that require little or no preparation.

81-2,251.01. "Limited food vending machine" shall mean a vending machine which does not dispense time/temperature control for safety food.

"Linens" means fabric items such as cloth hampers, cloth napkins, table cloths, wiping cloths, and work garments including cloth gloves.

"Major Food Allergen."

(1) "Major food allergen" means:
   (a) Milk, EGG, FISH (such as bass, flounder, cod, and including crustacean shellfish such as crab, lobster, or shrimp), tree nuts (such as almonds, pecans, or walnuts), wheat, peanuts, and soybeans; or
   (b) A FOOD ingredient that contains protein derived from a FOOD, as specified in Subparagraph (1)(a) of this definition.

(2) "Major food allergen" does not include:
   (a) Any highly refined oil derived from a FOOD specified in Subparagraph (1)(a) of this definition and any ingredient derived from such highly refined oil; or
   (b) Any ingredient that is exempt under the petition or notification process specified in the Food Allergen Labeling and Consumer Protection Act of 2004 (Public Law 108-282).

"Meat" means the flesh of animals used as FOOD including the dressed flesh of cattle, swine, sheep, or goats and other edible animals, except FISH, POULTRY, and wild GAME ANIMALS as specified under Subparagraphs 3-201.17(A)(3) and (4).

"Mechanically Tenderized."

(1) "Mechanically tenderized" means manipulating meat with deep penetration by processes which may be referred to as "blade tenderizing," "jaccarding," "pinning," "needling," or using blades, pins, needles or any mechanical device.

(2) "Mechanically tenderized" does not include processes by which solutions are INJECTED into meat.

"mg/L." means milligrams per liter, which is the metric equivalent of parts per million (ppm).

81-2,283 “Misbranded food; prohibited; misbranded, defined.”

(1) It shall be unlawful for any person to misbrand any food or distribute, offer for sale, or sell any misbranded food.
(2) A food shall be deemed to be misbranded if:

(a) It does not bear labeling clearly stating (i) the identity of the food in terms likely to be easily and accurately understood by the consumer, (ii) the net quantity of contents of the food in terms authorized under the Weights and Measures Act, and (iii) the name and address of the manufacturer, distributor, or seller of the food; or

(b) Its labeling is false or misleading in any manner.

81-2,251.04. “Mobile Food Unit” shall mean a vehicle mounted food establishment designed to be readily moveable that returns to a commissary daily for clean up and service.

"Molluscan shellfish" means any edible species of fresh or frozen oysters, clams, mussels, and scallops or edible portions thereof, except when the scallop product consists only of the shucked adductor muscle.

"Non-Continuous Cooking."

(1) "Non-continuous cooking" means the cooking of FOOD in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT using a process in which the initial heating of the FOOD is intentionally halted so that it may be cooled and held for complete cooking at a later time prior to sale or service.

(2) "Non-continuous cooking" does not include cooking procedures that only involve temporarily interrupting or slowing an otherwise continuous cooking process.

"Packaged."

(1) "Packaged" means bottled, canned, cartoned, securely bagged, or securely wrapped, whether PACKAGED in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT.

(2) "Packaged" does not include wrapped or placed in a carry-out container to protect the FOOD during service or delivery to the CONSUMER, by a FOOD EMPLOYEE, upon CONSUMER request.

"Permit" means the document issued by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY that authorizes a PERSON to operate a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

"Permit holder" means the entity that:
(1) Is legally responsible for the operation of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT such as the owner, the owner's agent, or other PERSON; and
(2) Possesses a valid PERMIT to operate a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

"Person" means an association, a corporation, individual, partnership, other legal entity, government, or governmental subdivision or agency.

81-2.251.05. "Person in charge" shall mean the individual who is responsible for the operation of the food establishment and who is present at the establishment or is readily accessible to communicate with employees and the regulatory authority.

"Personal Care Items."

(1) "Personal care items" means items or substances that may be poisonous, toxic, or a source of contamination and are used to maintain or enhance a PERSON'S health, hygiene, or appearance.

(2) "Personal care items" include items such as medicines; first aid supplies; and other items such as cosmetics, and toiletries such as toothpaste and mouthwash.

"pH" means the symbol for the negative logarithm of the hydrogen ion concentration, which is a measure of the degree of acidity or alkalinity of a solution.

Values between 0 and 7 indicate acidity and values between 7 and 14 indicate alkalinity. The value for pure distilled water is 7, which is considered neutral.

"Physical facilities" means the structure and interior surfaces of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT including accessories such as soap and towel dispensers and attachments such as light fixtures and heating or air conditioning system vents.

"Plumbing fixture" means a receptacle or device that:

(1) Is permanently or temporarily connected to the water distribution system of the PREMISES and demands a supply of water from the system; or
(2) Discharges used water, waste materials, or SEWAGE directly or indirectly to the drainage system of the PREMISES.

"Plumbing system" means the water supply and distribution pipes; PLUMBING FIXTURES and traps; soil, waste, and vent pipes; sanitary and storm sewers and building drains, including their respective connections, devices, and appurtenances within the PREMISES; and water-treating EQUIPMENT.
"Poisonous or toxic materials" means substances that are not intended for ingestion and are included in 4 categories:

1. Cleaners and SANITIZERS, which include cleaning and SANITIZING agents and agents such as caustics, acids, drying agents, polishes, and other chemicals;
2. Pesticides, except SANITIZERS, which include substances such as insecticides and rodenticides;
3. Substances necessary for the operation and maintenance of the establishment such as nonfood grade lubricants and PERSONAL CARE ITEMS that may be deleterious to health; and
4. Substances that are not necessary for the operation and maintenance of the establishment and are on the PREMISES for retail sale, such as petroleum products and paints.

"Poultry" means:

1. Any domesticated bird (chickens, turkeys, ducks, geese, guineas, RATITES, or squabs), whether live or dead, as defined in 9 CFR 381.1 Poultry Products Inspection Regulations Definitions, Poultry; and
2. Any migratory waterfowl or game bird, pheasant, partridge, quail, grouse, or pigeon, whether live or dead, as defined in 9 CFR 362.1 Voluntary Poultry Inspection Regulations, Definitions.

"Premises" means:

1. The PHYSICAL FACILITY, its contents, and the contiguous land or property under the control of the PERMIT HOLDER; or
2. The PHYSICAL FACILITY, its contents, and the land or property not described in Subparagraph (1) of this definition if its facilities and contents are under the control of the PERMIT HOLDER and may impact FOOD ESTABLISHMENT personnel, facilities, or operations, and a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT is only one component of a larger operation such as a health care facility, hotel, motel, school, recreational camp, or prison.

"Primal cut" means a basic major cut into which carcasses and sides of MEAT are separated, such as a beef round, pork loin, lamb flank, or veal breast.

81-2,257. Priority items; priority foundation items Priority items are designated in the Food Code and sections 81-2,272.10 and 81-2,272.24. Priority foundation items are designated in the Food Code.

"Priority Item."

1. "Priority item" means a provision in this Code whose application contributes directly to the elimination, prevention or reduction to an
acceptable level, hazards associated with foodborne illness or injury and there is no other provision that more directly controls the hazard. 

(2) "Priority item" includes items with a quantifiable measure to show control of hazards such as cooking, reheating, cooling, handwashing; and

(3) "Priority item" is an item that is denoted in this Code with a superscript P.

"Priority Foundation Item."

(1) "Priority foundation item" means a provision in this Code whose application supports, facilitates or enables one or more PRIORITY ITEMS. 

(2) "Priority foundation item" includes an item that requires the purposeful incorporation of specific actions, equipment or procedures by industry management to attain control of risk factors that contribute to foodborne illness or injury such as personnel training, infrastructure or necessary equipment, HACCP plans, documentation or record keeping, and labeling; and

(3) "Priority foundation item" is an item that is denoted in this Code with a superscript Pf.

"Public water system" has the meaning stated in 40 CFR 141 National Primary Drinking Water Regulations.

81-2,251.06. “Pushcart” shall mean a non-self propelled vehicle limited to serving food which is not time/temperature control for safety or commissary wrapped food maintained at temperatures in compliance with the Nebraska Pure Food Act or limited to the preparation and serving of frankfurters.

"Ratite" means a flightless bird such as an emu, ostrich, or rhea.

"Ready-to-Eat Food."

(1) "Ready-to-eat food" means FOOD that:

(a) Is in a form that is edible without additional preparation to achieve FOOD safety, as specified under one of the following: § 3-401.11(A) or (B), § 3-401.12, or § 3-402.11, or as specified in § 3-401.11(C); or

(b) Is a raw or partially cooked animal FOOD and the consumer is advised as specified in Subparagraphs 3-401.11(D)(1) and (3); or

(c) Is prepared in accordance with a variance that is granted as specified in Subparagraph 3-401.11(D) (4); and

(d) May receive additional preparation for palatability or aesthetic, epicurean, gastronomic, or culinary purposes.

(2) "Ready-to-eat food" includes:
(a) Raw animal FOOD that is cooked as specified under § 3-401.11 or 3401.12, or frozen as specified under § 3-402.11;
(b) Raw fruits and vegetables that are washed as specified under § 3-302.15;
(c) Fruits and vegetables that are cooked for hot holding, as specified under § 3-401.13;
(d) All TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is cooked to the temperature and time required for the specific FOOD under Subpart 3-401 and cooled as specified under § 3-501.14;
(e) Plant FOOD for which further washing, cooking, or other processing is not required for FOOD safety, and from which rinds, peels, husks, or shells, if naturally present are removed;
(f) Substances derived from plants such as spices, seasonings, and sugar;
(g) A bakery item such as bread, cakes, pies, fillings, or icing for which further cooking is not required for FOOD safety;
(h) The following products that are produced in accordance with USDA guidelines and that have received a lethality treatment for pathogens: dry, fermented sausages, such as dry salami or pepperoni; salt-cured MEAT and POULTRY products, such as prosciutto ham, country cured ham, and Parma ham; and dried MEAT and POULTRY products, such as jerky or beef sticks; and
(i) FOODS manufactured as specified in 21 CFR Part 113, Thermally Processed Low-Acid Foods Packaged in Hermetically Sealed Containers.

(1) "Reduced oxygen packaging" means:

(a) The reduction of the amount of oxygen in a PACKAGE by removing oxygen; displacing oxygen and replacing it with another gas or combination of gases; or otherwise controlling the oxygen content to a level below that normally found in the atmosphere (approximately 21% at sea level); and
(b) A process as specified in Subparagraph (1)(a) of this definition that involves a FOOD for which the HAZARDS Clostridium botulinum or Listeria monocytogenes require control in the final PACKAGED form.

(2) "Reduced oxygen packaging" includes:

(a) Vacuum PACKAGING, in which air is removed from a PACKAGE of FOOD and the PACKAGE is HERMETICALLY SEALED so that a vacuum remains inside the PACKAGE;
(b) Modified atmosphere PACKAGING, in which the atmosphere of a PACKAGE of FOOD is modified so that its composition is different from air but the atmosphere may change over time due to
the permeability of the PACKAGING material or the respiration of the FOOD. Modified atmosphere PACKAGING includes reduction in the proportion of oxygen, total replacement of oxygen, or an increase in the proportion of other gases such as carbon dioxide or nitrogen;

(c) Controlled atmosphere PACKAGING, in which the atmosphere of a PACKAGE of FOOD is modified so that until the PACKAGE is opened, its composition is different from air, and continuous control of that atmosphere is maintained, such as by using oxygen scavengers or a combination of total replacement of oxygen, nonrespiring FOOD, and impermeable PACKAGING material;

(d) Cook chill PACKAGING, in which cooked FOOD is hot filled into impermeable bags which have the air expelled and are then sealed or crimped closed. The bagged FOOD is rapidly chilled and refrigerated at temperatures that inhibit the growth of psychrotrophic pathogens; or

(e) Sous vide PACKAGING, in which raw or partially cooked FOOD is vacuum packaged in an impermeable bag, cooked in the bag, rapidly chilled, and refrigerated at temperatures that inhibit the growth of psychrotrophic pathogens.

"Refuse" means solid waste not carried by water through the SEWAGE system.

81-2,252. "Regulatory authority" shall mean the department or a political subdivision or state agency under contract with the department to perform regulatory functions authorized pursuant to the Nebraska Pure Food Act.

"Reminder" means a written statement concerning the health RISK of consuming animal FOODS raw, undercooked, or without otherwise being processed to eliminate pathogens.

"Re-service" means the transfer of FOOD that is unused and returned by a CONSUMER after being served or sold and in the possession of the CONSUMER, to another PERSON.

"Restrict" means to limit the activities of a FOOD EMPLOYEE so that there is no RISK of transmitting a disease that is transmissible through FOOD and the FOOD EMPLOYEE does not work with exposed FOOD, clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, or unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE or SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

"Restricted egg" means any check, dirty EGG, incubator reject, inedible, leaker, or loss as defined in 9 CFR 590.

"Restricted use pesticide" means a pesticide product that contains the active ingredients specified in 40 CFR 152.175 Pesticides classified for restricted use,
and that is limited to use by or under the direct supervision of a certified applicator.

"Risk" means the likelihood that an adverse health effect will occur within a population as a result of a HAZARD in a FOOD.

"Safe material" means:

1. An article manufactured from or composed of materials that may not reasonably be expected to result, directly or indirectly, in their becoming a component or otherwise affecting the characteristics of any FOOD;
2. An additive that is used as specified in § 409 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act; or
3. Other materials that are not ADDITIVES and that are used in conformity with applicable regulations of the Food and Drug Administration.

81-2,253.01. "Salvage operation" shall mean an operation which reconditions, sells, distributes, brokers, or otherwise supplies any distressed or salvaged food.

"Sanitization" means the application of cumulative heat or chemicals on cleaned FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES that, when evaluated for efficacy, is sufficient to yield a reduction of 5 logs, which is equal to a 99.999% reduction, of representative disease microorganisms of public health importance.

"Sealed" means free of cracks or other openings that allow the entry or passage of moisture.

"Service animal" means an animal such as a guide dog, signal dog, or other animal individually trained to provide assistance to an individual with a disability.

"Servicing area" means an operating base location to which a mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or transportation vehicle returns regularly for such things as vehicle and equipment cleaning, discharging liquid or solid wastes, refilling water tanks and ice bins, and boarding FOOD.

"Sewage" means liquid waste containing animal or vegetable matter in suspension or solution and may include liquids containing chemicals in solution.

"Shellfish control authority" means a state, federal, foreign, tribal, or other government entity legally responsible for administering a program that includes certification of MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH harvesters and DEALERS for interstate commerce.

"Shellstock" means raw, in-shell MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH.
"Shiga toxin-producing Escherichia coli" (STEC) means any *E. coli* capable of producing Shiga toxins (also called verocytotoxins). STEC infections can be asymptomatic or may result in a spectrum of illness ranging from mild non-bloody diarrhea, to hemorrhagic colitis (i.e., bloody diarrhea), to hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS - a type kidney failure). Examples of serotypes of STEC include *E. coli* O157:H7, *E. coli* O157:NM: *E. coli* O26:H11; *E. coli* O145:NM: *E. coli* O103:H2; and *E. coli* O111:NM. STEC are sometimes referred to as VTEC (verocytotoxigenic *E. coli*) or as EHEC (Enterohemorrhagic *E. coli*). EHEC are a subset of STEC which can cause hemorrhagic colitis or HUS.

"Shucked shellfish" means MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH that have one or both shells removed.

81-2,254. “**Single event food vendor**” Single event food vendor shall mean a temporary food establishment that operates at no more than one event per calendar year for a period of no more than two days.

"**Single-service articles**" means TABLEWARE, carry-out UTENSILS, and other items such as bags, containers, placemats, stirrers, straws, toothpicks, and wrappers that are designed and constructed for one time, one PERSON use after which they are intended for discard.

"**Single-Use Articles.**"

(1) "**Single-use articles**" means UTENSILS and bulk FOOD containers designed and constructed to be used once and discarded.

(2) "**Single-use articles**" includes items such as wax paper, butcher paper, plastic wrap, formed aluminum FOOD containers, jars, plastic tubs or buckets, bread wrappers, pickle barrels, ketchup bottles, and number 10 cans which do not meet the materials, durability, strength, and cleanability specifications under §§ 4-101.11, 4-201.11, and 4-202.11 for multiuse UTENSILS.

"**Slacking**" means the process of moderating the temperature of a FOOD such as allowing a FOOD to gradually increase from a temperature of -23°C (-10°F) to -4°C (25°F) in preparation for deep-fat frying or to facilitate even heat penetration during the cooking of previously block-frozen FOOD such as shrimp.

"**Smooth**" means:

(1) A FOOD-CONTACT SURFACE having a surface free of pits and inclusions with a cleanability equal to or exceeding that of (100 grit) number 3 stainless steel;

(2) A nonFOOD-CONTACT SURFACE of EQUIPMENT having a surface equal to that of commercial grade hot-rolled steel free of visible scale; and
(3) A floor, wall, or ceiling having an even or level surface with no roughness or projections that render it difficult to clean.

"Tableware" means eating, drinking, and serving UTENSILS for table use such as flatware including forks, knives, and spoons; hollowware including bowls, cups, serving dishes, and tumblers; and plates.

"Temperature measuring device" means a thermometer, thermocouple, thermistor, or other device that indicates the temperature of FOOD, air, or water.

"Temporary food establishment" means a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that operates for a period of no more than 14 consecutive days in conjunction with a single event or celebration.

"Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food (formerly “potentially hazardous food” (PHF))."

(1) "Time/temperature control for safety food" means a FOOD that requires time/temperature control for safety (TCS) to limit pathogenic microorganism growth or toxin formation.

(2) "Time/temperature control for safety food)" includes:

(a) An animal FOOD that is raw or heat-treated; a plant FOOD that is heat-treated or consists of raw seed sprouts, cut melons, cut leafy greens, cut tomatoes or mixtures of cut tomatoes that are not modified in a way so that they are unable to support pathogenic microorganism growth or toxin formation, or garlic-in-oil mixtures that are not modified in a way so that they are unable to support pathogenic microorganism growth or toxin formation; and

(b) Except as specified in Subparagraph (3)(d) of this definition, a FOOD that because of the interaction of its $A_w$ and PH values is designated as Product Assessment Required (PA) in Table A or B of this definition:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$A_w$ values</th>
<th>PH values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.6 or less</td>
<td>&gt; 4.6 - 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;0.92</td>
<td>non-TCS FOOD*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;0.92 - .95</td>
<td>non-TCS FOOD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;0.95</td>
<td>non-TCS FOOD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* TCS FOOD means Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food

** PA means Product Assessment required
Table B. Interaction of pH and $A_w$ for control of vegetative cells and spores in FOOD not heat-treated or heat-treated but not PACKAGED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$A_w$ values</th>
<th>pH values</th>
<th>&lt;4.2</th>
<th>4.2 - 4.6</th>
<th>&gt;4.6 - 5.0</th>
<th>&gt;5.0</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;0.88</td>
<td>non-TCS food*</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.88 - 0.90</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>PA**</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;0.90 - 0.92</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;0.92</td>
<td>non-TCS food</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* TCS FOOD means Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food
** PA means Product Assessment required

(3) "Time/temperature control for safety food" does not include:

(a) An air-cooled hard-boiled EGG with shell intact, or an EGG with shell intact that is not hard-boiled, but has been pasteurized to destroy all viable salmonellae;
(b) A FOOD in an unopened HERMETICALLY SEALED CONTAINER that is commercially processed to achieve and maintain commercial sterility under conditions of non-refrigerated storage and distribution;
(c) A FOOD that because of its pH or $A_w$ value, or interaction of $A_w$ and pH values, is designated as a non-TCS FOOD in Table A or B of this definition;
(d) A FOOD that is designated as Product Assessment Required (PA) in Table A or B of this definition and has undergone a Product Assessment showing that the growth or toxin formation of pathogenic microorganisms that are reasonably likely to occur in that FOOD is precluded due to:

(i) Intrinsic factors including added or natural characteristics of the FOOD such as preservatives, antimicrobials, humectants, acidulants, or nutrients,
(ii) Extrinsic factors including environmental or operational factors that affect the FOOD such as packaging, modified atmosphere such as REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING, shelf life and use, or temperature range of storage and use, or
(iii) A combination of intrinsic and extrinsic factors; or

(e) A FOOD that does not support the growth or toxin formation of pathogenic microorganisms in accordance with one of the Subparagraphs (3)(a) - (3)(d) of this definition even though the FOOD may contain a pathogenic microorganism or chemical or physical contaminant at a level sufficient to cause illness or injury.
"USDA" means the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

"Utensil" means a FOOD-CONTACT implement or container used in the storage, preparation, transportation, dispensing, sale, or service of FOOD, such as KITCHENWARE or TABLEWARE that is multiuse, SINGLE-SERVICE, or SINGLE-USE; gloves used in contact with FOOD; temperature sensing probes of FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES; and probe-type price or identification tags used in contact with FOOD.

"Variance" means a written document issued by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY that authorizes a modification or waiver of one or more requirements of this Code if, in the opinion of the REGULATORY AUTHORITY, a health HAZARD or nuisance will not result from the modification or waiver.

"Vending machine" means a self-service device that, upon insertion of a coin, paper currency, token, card, or key, or by optional manual operation, dispenses unit servings of FOOD in bulk or in packages without the necessity of replenishing the device between each vending operation.

"Vending machine location" means the room, enclosure, space, or area where one or more VENDING MACHINES are installed and operated and includes the storage areas and areas on the PREMISES that are used to service and maintain the VENDING MACHINES.

"Warewashing" means the cleaning and SANITIZING of UTENSILS and FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT.

"Whole-muscle, intact beef" means whole muscle beef that is not injected, mechanically tenderized, reconstructed, or scored and marinated, from which beef steaks may be cut.

Chapter 2 - Management and Personnel

Responsibility

2-101.11 Assignment.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, the PERMIT HOLDER shall be the PERSON IN CHARGE or shall designate a PERSON IN CHARGE and shall ensure that a PERSON IN CHARGE is present at the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT during all hours of operation.

(B) In a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT with two or more separately PERMITTED departments that are the legal responsibility of the same PERMIT HOLDER and that are located on the same PREMISES, the PERMIT HOLDER may, during specific time periods when food is not being prepared, packaged, or served, designate a single PERSON IN CHARGE who is
present on the PREMISES during all hours of operation, and who is responsible for each separately PERMITTED FOOD ESTABLISHMENT on the PREMISES.\textsuperscript{Pr}

Knowledge

2-102.11 Demonstration.

Based on the RISKS inherent to the FOOD operation, during inspections and upon request the PERSON IN CHARGE shall demonstrate to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY knowledge of foodborne disease prevention, application of the HAZARD Analysis and CRITICAL CONTROL POINT principles, and the requirements of this Code. The PERSON IN CHARGE shall demonstrate this knowledge by:

(A) Complying with this Code by having no violations of PRIORITY ITEMS during the current inspection;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(B) Being a certified FOOD protection manager who has shown proficiency of required information through passing a test that is part of an ACCREDITED PROGRAM;\textsuperscript{Pr} or

(C) Responding correctly to the inspector's questions as they relate to the specific FOOD operation. The areas of knowledge include:

(1) Describing the relationship between the prevention of foodborne disease and the personal hygiene of a FOOD EMPLOYEE;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(2) Explaining the responsibility of the PERSON IN CHARGE for preventing the transmission of foodborne disease by a FOOD EMPLOYEE who has a disease or medical condition that may cause foodborne disease;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(3) Describing the symptoms associated with the diseases that are transmissible through FOOD;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(4) Explaining the significance of the relationship between maintaining the time and temperature of TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD and the prevention of foodborne illness;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(5) Explaining the HAZARDS involved in the consumption of raw or undercooked MEAT, POULTRY, EGGS, and FISH;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(6) Stating the required FOOD temperatures and times for safe cooking of TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD including MEAT, POULTRY, EGGS, and FISH;\textsuperscript{Pr}

(7) Stating the required temperatures and times for the safe refrigerated storage, hot holding, cooling, and reheating of TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD;\textsuperscript{Pr}
(8) Describing the relationship between the prevention of foodborne illness and the management and control of the following:

(a) Cross contamination, Pf
(b) Hand contact with READY-TO-EAT FOODS, Pf
(c) Handwashing, Pf and
(d) Maintaining the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT in a clean condition and in good repair; Pf

(9) Describing FOODS identified as MAJOR FOOD ALLERGENS and the symptoms that a MAJOR FOOD ALLERGEN could cause in a sensitive individual who has an allergic reaction. Pf

(10) Explaining the relationship between FOOD safety and providing EQUIPMENT that is:

(a) Sufficient in number and capacity, Pf and
(b) Properly designed, constructed, located, installed, operated, maintained, and cleaned; Pf

(11) Explaining correct procedures for cleaning and SANITIZING UTENSILS and FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT; Pf

(12) Identifying the source of water used and measures taken to ensure that it remains protected from contamination such as providing protection from backflow and precluding the creation of cross connections; Pf

(13) Identifying POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT and the procedures necessary to ensure that they are safely stored, dispensed, used, and disposed of according to LAW; Pf

(14) Identifying CRITICAL CONTROL POINTS in the operation from purchasing through sale or service that when not controlled may contribute to the transmission of foodborne illness and explaining steps taken to ensure that the points are controlled in accordance with the requirements of this Code; Pf

(15) Explaining the details of how the PERSON IN CHARGE and FOOD EMPLOYEES comply with the HACCP PLAN if a plan is required by the LAW, this Code, or an agreement between the REGULATORY AUTHORITY and the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT; Pf

(16) Explaining the responsibilities, rights, and authorities assigned by this Code to the:

(a) FOOD EMPLOYEE, Pf
(b) CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE, Pf
(c) PERSON IN CHARGE, Pf
(d) REGULATORY AUTHORITY; Pf and

(17) Explaining how the PERSON IN CHARGE, FOOD EMPLOYEES, and CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEES comply with reporting responsibilities and EXCLUSION or RESTRICTION of FOOD EMPLOYEES. Pf

2-102.20 Food Protection Manager Certification.

A PERSON IN CHARGE who demonstrates knowledge by being a FOOD protection manager that is certified by a FOOD protection manager certification program that is evaluated and listed by a Conference for Food Protection-recognized accrediting agency as conforming to the Conference for Food Protection Standards for Accreditation of Food Protection Manager Certification Programs is deemed to comply with ¶ 2-102.11(B).

DUTIES

2-103.11 Person in Charge.

The PERSON IN CHARGE shall ensure that:

(A) FOOD ESTABLISHMENT operations are not conducted in a private home or in a room used as living or sleeping quarters as specified under § 6-202.111; Pf

(B) PERSONS unnecessary to the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT operation are not allowed in the FOOD preparation, FOOD storage, or WAREWASHING areas, except that brief visits and tours may be authorized by the PERSON IN CHARGE if steps are taken to ensure that exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES are protected from contamination; Pf

(C) EMPLOYEES and other PERSONS such as delivery and maintenance PERSONS and pesticide applicators entering the FOOD preparation, FOOD storage, and WAREWASHING areas comply with this Code; Pf

(D) EMPLOYEES are effectively cleaning their hands, by routinely monitoring the EMPLOYEES' handwashing; Pf

(E) EMPLOYEES are visibly observing FOODS as they are received to determine that they are from APPROVED sources, delivered at the required temperatures, protected from contamination, unADULTERED, and accurately presented, by routinely monitoring the EMPLOYEES' observations and periodically evaluating FOODS upon their receipt; Pf
(F) EMPLOYEES are verifying that FOODS delivered to the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT during non-operating hours are from APPROVED sources and are placed into appropriate storage locations such that they are maintained at the required temperatures, protected from contamination, UNADULTERATED and accurately presented; Pr

(G) EMPLOYEES are properly cooking TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD, being particularly careful in cooking those FOODS known to cause severe foodborne illness and death, such as EGGS and COMMINUTED MEATS, through daily oversight of the EMPLOYEES' routine monitoring of the cooking temperatures using appropriate temperature measuring devices properly scaled and calibrated as specified under § 4-203.11 and ¶ 4-502.11(B); Pr

(H) EMPLOYEES are using proper methods to rapidly cool TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOODS that are not held hot or are not for consumption within 4 hours, through daily oversight of the EMPLOYEES' routine monitoring of FOOD temperatures during cooling; Pr

(I) CONSUMERS who order raw; or partially cooked READY-TO-EAT FOODS of animal origin are informed as specified under § 3-603.11 that the FOOD is not cooked sufficiently to ensure its safety; Pr

(J) EMPLOYEES are properly SANITIZING cleaned multiuse EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS before they are reused, through routine monitoring of solution temperature and exposure time for hot water SANITIZING, and chemical concentration, pH, temperature, and exposure time for chemical SANITIZING; Pr

(K) CONSUMERS are notified that clean TABLEWARE is to be used when they return to self-service areas such as salad bars and buffets as specified under § 3-304.16; Pr

(L) Removed from Code.

(M) EMPLOYEES are properly trained in FOOD safety, including food allergy awareness, as it relates to their assigned duties; Pr and

(N) FOOD EMPLOYEES and CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEES are informed in a verifiable manner of their responsibility to report in accordance with LAW, to the PERSON IN CHARGE, information about their health and activities as they relate to diseases that are transmissible through FOOD, as specified under ¶ 2-201.11(A); Pr and

(O) Written procedures and plans, where specified by
This Code and as developed by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, are maintained and implemented as required. Pr
Responsibilities and Reporting Symptoms and Diagnosis

2-201.11 Responsibility of Permit Holder, Person in Charge, and Conditional Employees.

(A) The PERMIT HOLDER shall require FOOD EMPLOYEES and CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEES to report to the PERSON IN CHARGE information about their health and activities as they relate to diseases that are transmissible through FOOD. A FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE shall report the information in a manner that allows the PERSON IN CHARGE to reduce the RISK of foodborne disease transmission, including providing necessary additional information, such as the date of onset of symptoms and an illness, or of a diagnosis without symptoms, if the FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE:

(1) Has any of the following symptoms:

   (a) Vomiting,\(^p\)
   (b) Diarrhea,\(^p\)
   (c) Jaundice,\(^p\)
   (d) Sore throat with fever, \(^p\) or
   (e) A lesion containing pus such as a boil or infected wound that is open or draining and is:

   (i) On the hands or wrists, unless an impermeable cover such as a finger cot or stall protects the lesion and a SINGLE-USE glove is worn over the impermeable cover, \(^p\)
   (ii) On exposed portions of the arms, unless the lesion is protected by an impermeable cover, \(^p\) or
   (iii) On other parts of the body, unless the lesion is covered by a dry, durable, tight-fitting bandage, \(^pf\)

(2) Has an illness diagnosed by a HEALTH PRACTITIONER due to:

   (a) Norovirus, \(^p\)
   (b) Hepatitis A virus, \(^p\)
   (c) Shigella spp., \(^p\)
   (d) SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI, \(^p\) or
   (e) Salmonella Typhi, \(^p\)
   (f) nontyphoidal Salmonella, \(^p\)

(3) Had a previous illness, diagnosed by a HEALTH PRACTITIONER, within the past 3 months due to Salmonella Typhi, without having received antibiotic therapy, as determined by a HEALTH PRACTITIONER; \(^p\)
(4) Has been exposed to, or is the suspected source of, a CONFIRMED DISEASE OUTBREAK, because the FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE consumed or prepared FOOD implicated in the outbreak, or consumed FOOD at an event prepared by a PERSON who is infected or ill with:

(a) Norovirus within the past 48 hours of the last exposure, \( P \)
(b) SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI, or Shigella spp. within the past 3 days of the last exposure, \( P \)
(c) Salmonella Typhi within the past 14 days of the last exposure, \( P \) or
(d) Hepatitis A virus within the past 30 days of the last exposure; \( P \) or

(5) Has been exposed by attending or working in a setting where there is a CONFIRMED DISEASE OUTBREAK, or living in the same household as, and has knowledge about, an individual who works or attends a setting where there is a CONFIRMED DISEASE OUTBREAK, or living in the same household as, and has knowledge about, an individual diagnosed with an illness caused by:

(a) Norovirus within the past 48 hours of the last exposure, \( P \)
(b) SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI, or Shigella spp. within the past 3 days of the last exposure, \( P \)
(c) Salmonella Typhi within the past 14 days of the last exposure, \( P \) or
(d) Hepatitis A virus within the past 30 days of the last exposure. \( P \)

(B) The PERSON IN CHARGE shall notify the REGULATORY AUTHORITY when a FOOD EMPLOYEE is:

(1) Jaundiced, \( Pf \) or
(2) Diagnosed with an illness due to a pathogen as specified under Subparagraphs (A)(2)(a) - (f) of this section. \( Pf \)

(C) The PERSON IN CHARGE shall ensure that a CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE:

(1) Who exhibits or reports a symptom, or who reports a diagnosed illness as specified under Subparagraphs (A)(1) - (3) of this section, is prohibited from becoming a FOOD EMPLOYEE until the CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE meets the criteria for the specific symptoms or diagnosed illness as specified under \( \S 2-201.13; P \) and
(2) Who will work as a FOOD EMPLOYEE in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that serves as a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION and reports a history of exposure as specified under Subparagraphs (A)(4) – (5), is prohibited from becoming a FOOD EMPLOYEE until the CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE meets the criteria as specified under \( \S 2-201.13(1). P \)

(D) The PERSON IN CHARGE shall ensure that a FOOD EMPLOYEE who exhibits or reports a symptom, or who reports a diagnosed illness or a history of exposure as specified under Subparagraphs (A)(1) - (5) of this section is:
(1) **EXCLUDED** as specified under ¶¶ 2-201.12 (A) - (C), and Subparagraphs (D)(1), (E)(1), (F)(1), or (G)or (H)(1) and in compliance with the provisions specified under ¶¶ 2-201.13(A) - (H);  

(2) **RESTRICTED** as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.12 (D)(2), (E)(2), (F)(2), (H)(2), or ¶¶ 2-201.12(H) or (J) and in compliance with the provisions specified under ¶¶ 2-201.13(D) - (J).  

(E) **A FOOD EMPLOYEE** or **CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE** shall report to the PERSON IN CHARGE the information as specified under ¶ (A) of this section.

(F) **A FOOD EMPLOYEE** shall:

(1) **Comply with an EXCLUSION** as specified under ¶¶ 2-201.12(A) - (C) and Subparagraphs 2-201.12(D)(1), (E)(1), (F)(1), or (G)or (H)(1) and with the provisions specified under ¶¶ 2-201.13(A) - (H);  

(2) **Comply with a RESTRICTION** as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.12(D)(2), (E)(2), (F)(2), (H)(2), or ¶¶ 2-201.12(H) or (J) and comply with the provisions specified under ¶¶ 2-201.13(D) - (J).

### Conditions of Exclusion and Restriction

#### 2-201.12 Exclusions and Restrictions.

The PERSON IN CHARGE shall EXCLUDE or RESTRICT a FOOD EMPLOYEE from a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT in accordance with the following:

(A) **Except when the symptom is from a noninfectious condition, EXCLUDE a FOOD EMPLOYEE** if the FOOD EMPLOYEE is:

(1) Symptomatic with vomiting or diarrhea;  

(2) Symptomatic with vomiting or diarrhea and diagnosed with an infection from Norovirus, Shigella spp., or nontyphoidal SALMONELLA, or SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING *E. coli.*

(B) **EXCLUDE a FOOD EMPLOYEE** who is:

(1) Jaundiced and the onset of jaundice occurred within the last 7 calendar days, unless the FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER specifying that the jaundice is not caused by hepatitis A virus or other fecal-orally transmitted infection;  

(2) Diagnosed with an infection from hepatitis A virus within 14 calendar days from the onset of any illness symptoms, or within 7 calendar days of the onset of jaundice;
(3) Diagnosed with an infection from hepatitis A virus without developing symptoms.

(C) EXCLUDE a FOOD EMPLOYEE who is diagnosed with an infection from Salmonella Typhi, or reports a previous infection with Salmonella Typhi within the past 3 months as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.11(A)(3).

(D) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is diagnosed with an infection from Norovirus and is ASYMPTOMATIC:

(1) EXCLUDE the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION; or
(2) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION.

(E) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is diagnosed with an infection from Shigella spp. and is ASYMPTOMATIC:

(1) EXCLUDE the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION; or
(2) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION.

(F) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is diagnosed with an infection from SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING E. COLI, and is ASYMPTOMATIC:

(1) EXCLUDE the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION; or
(2) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION.

(G) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is diagnosed with an infection from nontyphoidal Salmonella and is ASYMPTOMATIC, RESTRICT THE FOOD EMPLOYEE WHO WORKS IN A FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION; or in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION.

(H) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is ill with symptoms of acute onset of sore throat with fever:

(1) EXCLUDE the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION; or
(2) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION.

(I) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is infected with a skin lesion containing pus such as a boil or infected wound that is open or draining and not properly covered as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.11(A)(1)(e), RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE.
If a FOOD EMPLOYEE is exposed to a foodborne pathogen as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.11(A)(4)(a-d) or 2-201.11(A)(5)(a-d), RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE who works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION. P

Managing Exclusions and Restrictions

2-201.13 Removal, Adjustment, or Retention of Exclusions and Restrictions.

The PERSON IN CHARGE shall adhere to the following conditions when removing, adjusting, or retaining the EXCLUSION or RESTRICTION of a FOOD EMPLOYEE:

(A) Except when a FOOD EMPLOYEE is diagnosed with an infection from hepatitis A virus or Salmonella Typhi:

   (1) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.12(A)(1) if the FOOD EMPLOYEE:

       (a) IS ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours; P or
       (b) Provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER that states the symptom is from a noninfectious condition. P

   (2) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed with an infection from Norovirus and EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.12(A)(2):

       (a) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours and works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (D)(1) or (2) of this section are met; P or
       (b) Retain the EXCLUSION for the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours and works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that serves a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (D)(1) or (2) of this section are met. P

   (3) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed with an infection from Shigella spp. and EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.12(A)(2):

       (a) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours and works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (E)(1) or (2) of this section are met; P or
       (b) Retain the EXCLUSION for the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours and works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that serves a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (E)(1) or (2) of this section are met; P or
HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (E)(1) or (2), or (E)(1) and (3)(a) of this section are met.\textsuperscript{p}

(4) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed with an infection from SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI and EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.12(A)(2):

(a) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours and works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT not serving a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (F)(1) or (2) of this section are met;\textsuperscript{p} or

(b) Retain the EXCLUSION for the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 24 hours and works in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that serves a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION, until the conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (F)(1) or (2) are met.\textsuperscript{p}

(5) If a FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed with an infection from nontyphoidal \textit{Salmonella} and EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.12(A)(2):

(a) RESTRICT the FOOD EMPLOYEE, who is ASYMPTOMATIC for at least 30 days until conditions for reinstatement as specified under Subparagraphs (G)(1) or (2) of this section are met;\textsuperscript{p} or

(b) Retain the EXCLUSION for the FOOD EMPLOYEE who is SYMPTOMATIC, until conditions for reinstatement as specified under Paragraphs (G)(1) or (G)(2) of this section are met.\textsuperscript{p}

(B) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED as specified under ¶ 2-201.12(B) if the PERSON IN CHARGE obtains APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY and one of the following conditions is met:

(1) The FOOD EMPLOYEE has been jaundiced for more than 7 calendar days;\textsuperscript{p}

(2) The anicteric FOOD EMPLOYEE has been symptomatic with symptoms other than jaundice for more than 14 calendar days;\textsuperscript{p} or

(3) The FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER stating that the FOOD EMPLOYEE is free of a hepatitis A virus infection.\textsuperscript{p}

(C) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED as specified under ¶ 2-201.12(C) if:

(1) The PERSON IN CHARGE obtains APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY;\textsuperscript{p} and
(2) The FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER that states the FOOD EMPLOYEE is free from S. Typhi infection.

(D) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.12(A)(2) or (D)(1) who was RESTRICTED under Subparagraph 2-201.12(D)(2) if the PERSON IN CHARGE obtains APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY and one of the following conditions is met:

(1) The EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER stating that the FOOD EMPLOYEE is free of a Norovirus infection;

(2) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED after symptoms of vomiting or diarrhea resolved, and more than 48 hours have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE became ASYMPTOMATIC; or

(3) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED and did not develop symptoms and more than 48 hours have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed.

(E) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.12(A)(2) or (E)(1) or who was RESTRICTED under Subparagraph 2-201.12(E)(2) if the PERSON IN CHARGE obtains APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY and one of the following conditions is met:

(1) The EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER stating that the FOOD EMPLOYEE is free of a Shigella spp. infection based on test results showing 2 consecutive negative stool specimen cultures that are taken:

(a) Not earlier than 48 hours after discontinuance of antibiotics, and
(b) At least 24 hours apart;

(2) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED after symptoms of vomiting or diarrhea resolved, and more than 7 calendar days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE became ASYMPTOMATIC; or

(3) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED and did not develop symptoms and more than 7 calendar days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed.

(F) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.12(A)(2) or (F)(1) or who was RESTRICTED under Subparagraph 2-201.12(F)(2) if the PERSON IN CHARGE obtains APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY and one of the following conditions is met:
(1) The EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER stating that the FOOD EMPLOYEE is free of an infection from SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI based on test results that show 2 consecutive negative stool specimen cultures that are taken:

   (a) Not earlier than 48 hours after discontinuance of antibiotics; \(^p\) and
   (b) At least 24 hours apart; \(^p\)

(2) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED after symptoms of vomiting or diarrhea resolved and more than 7 calendar days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE became ASYMPTOMATIC; \(^p\) or

(3) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED and did not develop symptoms and more than 7 days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed. \(^p\)

(G) Reinstate a food employee who was EXCLUDED as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.12(A)(2) or who was RESTRICTED as specified under ¶ 2-201.12(G) if the PERSON IN CHARGE obtains APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY \(^p\) and one of the following conditions is met:

(1) The EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER stating that the FOOD EMPLOYEE is free of a nontyphoidal Salmonella infection based on test results showing 2 consecutive negative stool specimen cultures that are taken:

   (a) Not earlier than 48 hours after discontinuance of antibiotics, \(^p\) and
   (b) At least 24 hours apart; \(^p\)

(2) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was RESTRICTED after symptoms of vomiting or diarrhea resolved, and more than 30 days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE became ASYMPTOMATIC; \(^p\) or

(3) The FOOD EMPLOYEE was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED and did not develop symptoms and more than 30 days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE was diagnosed. \(^p\)

(H) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was EXCLUDED or RESTRICTED as specified under Subparagraphs 2-201.12(H)(1) or (2) if the FOOD EMPLOYEE provides to the PERSON IN CHARGE written medical documentation from a HEALTH PRACTITIONER stating that the FOOD EMPLOYEE meets one of the following conditions:

(1) Has received antibiotic therapy for Streptococcus pyogenes Infection for more than 24 hours; \(^p\)
(2) Has at least one negative throat specimen culture for Streptococcus pyogenes infection; or
(3) Is otherwise determined by a HEALTH PRACTITIONER to be free of a Streptococcus pyogenes infection.

(I) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was RESTRICTED as specified under ¶ 2-201.12(H) if the skin, infected wound, cut, or pustular boil is properly covered with one of the following:

(1) An impermeable cover such as a finger cot or stall and a single-use glove over the impermeable cover if the infected wound or pustular boil is on the hand, finger, or wrist;

(2) An impermeable cover on the arm if the infected wound or pustular boil is on the arm;

(3) A dry, durable, tight-fitting bandage if the infected wound or pustular boil is on another part of the body.

(J) Reinstate a FOOD EMPLOYEE who was RESTRICTED as specified under ¶ 2-201.12(J) and was exposed to one of the following pathogens as specified under Subparagraph 2-201.11(A)(4)(a-d) or 2-201.11(A)(5)(a-d):

(1) Norovirus and one of the following conditions is met:

   (a) More than 48 hours have passed since the last day the FOOD EMPLOYEE was potentially exposed; or
   (b) More than 48 hours have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE's household contact became ASYMPTOMATIC.

(2) Shigella spp. SHIGA TOXIN-PRODUCING ESCHERICHIA COLI and one of the following conditions is met:

   (a) More than 3 calendar days have passed since the last day the FOOD EMPLOYEE was potentially exposed; or
   (b) More than 3 calendar days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE's household contact became ASYMPTOMATIC.

(3) S. Typhi and one of the following conditions is met:

   (a) More than 14 calendar days have passed since the last day the FOOD EMPLOYEE was potentially exposed; or
   (b) More than 14 calendar days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE's household contact became ASYMPTOMATIC.

(4) Hepatitis A virus and one of the following conditions is met:
(a) The FOOD EMPLOYEE is immune to hepatitis A virus infection because of a prior illness from hepatitis A; p
(b) The FOOD EMPLOYEE is immune to hepatitis A virus infection because of vaccination against hepatitis A; p
(c) The FOOD EMPLOYEE is immune to hepatitis A virus infection because of IgG administration; p
(d) More than 30 calendar days have passed since the last day the FOOD EMPLOYEE was potentially exposed; p
(e) More than 30 calendar days have passed since the FOOD EMPLOYEE'S household contact became jaundiced; p or

(f) The FOOD EMPLOYEE does not use an alternative procedure that allows bare hand contact with READY-TO-EAT FOOD until at least 30 days after the potential exposure, as specified in Subparagraphs (I)(4)(d) and (e) of this section, and the FOOD EMPLOYEE receives additional training about:

(i) Hepatitis A symptoms and preventing the transmission of infection, p
(ii) Proper handwashing procedures, p and
(iii) Protecting READY-TO-EAT FOOD from contamination introduced by bare hand contact. p

2-301.11 Clean Condition.

FOOD EMPLOYEES shall keep their hands and exposed portions of their arms clean. p

2-301.12 Cleaning Procedure.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (D) of this section, FOOD EMPLOYEES shall clean their hands and exposed portions of their arms, including surrogate prosthetic devices for hands or arms for at least 20 seconds, using a cleaning compound in a HANDWASHING SINK that is equipped as specified under § 5-202.12 and Subpart 6-301. p

(B) FOOD EMPLOYEES shall use the following cleaning procedure in the order stated to clean their hands and exposed portions of their arms, including surrogate prosthetic devices for hands and arms:

(1) Rinse under clean, running warm water; p
(2) Apply an amount of cleaning compound recommended by the cleaning compound manufacturer; p
(3) Rub together vigorously for at least 10 to 15 seconds while:

(a) Paying particular attention to removing soil from underneath the fingernails during the cleaning procedure, p and
(b) Creating friction on the surfaces of the hands and arms or surrogate prosthetic devices for hands and arms, finger tips, and areas between the fingers;\(^p\)

(4) Thoroughly rinse under clean, running warm water;\(^p\) and
(5) Immediately follow the cleaning procedure with thorough drying using a method as specified under § 6-301.12.\(^p\)

(C) To avoid recontaminating their hands or surrogate prosthetic devices, FOOD EMPLOYEES may use disposable paper towels or similar clean barriers when touching surfaces such as manually operated faucet handles on a HANDWASHING SINK or the handle of a restroom door.

(D) If APPROVED and capable of removing the types of soils encountered in the FOOD operations involved, an automatic handwashing facility may be used by FOOD EMPLOYEES to clean their hands or surrogate prosthetic devices.

2-301.14 When to Wash.

FOOD EMPLOYEES shall clean their hands and exposed portions of their arms as specified under § 2-301.12 immediately before engaging in FOOD preparation including working with exposed FOOD, clean EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS, and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES\(^p\) and:

(A) After touching bare human body parts other than clean hands and clean, exposed portions of arms;\(^p\)

(B) After using the toilet room;\(^p\)

(C) After caring for or handling SERVICE ANIMALS or aquatic animals as specified in ¶ 2-403.11(B);\(^p\)

(D) Except as specified in ¶ 2-401.11(B), after coughing, sneezing, using a handkerchief or disposable tissue, using tobacco, eating, or drinking;\(^p\)

(E) After handling soiled EQUIPMENT or UTENSILS;\(^p\)

(F) During FOOD preparation, as often as necessary to remove soil and contamination and to prevent cross contamination when changing tasks;\(^p\)

(G) When switching between working with raw FOOD and working with READY-TO-EAT FOOD;\(^p\)

(H) Before donning gloves to initiate a task that involves working with FOOD;\(^p\)

(I) After engaging in other activities that contaminate the hands.\(^p\)
2-301.15 Where to Wash.

FOOD EMPLOYEES shall clean their hands in a HANDWASHING SINK or APPROVED automatic handwashing facility and may not clean their hands in a sink used for FOOD preparation or WAREWASHING, or in a service sink or a curbed cleaning facility used for the disposal of mop water and similar liquid waste.

2-301.16 Hand Antiseptics.

(A) A hand antiseptic used as a topical application, a hand antiseptic solution used as a hand dip, or a hand antiseptic soap shall:

(1) Comply with one of the following:

   (a) Be an APPROVED drug that is listed in the FDA publication Approved Drug Products with Therapeutic Equivalence Evaluations as an APPROVED drug based on safety and effectiveness;

   (b) Have active antimicrobial ingredients that are listed in the FDA monograph for OTC Health-Care Antiseptic Drug Products as an antiseptic handwash,

(2) Consist only of components which the intended use of each complies with one of the following:

   (a) A threshold of regulation exemption under 21 CFR 170.39-Threshold of regulation for substances used in FOOD-contact articles;

   (b) 21 CFR 178 - Indirect Food Additives: Adjuvants, Production Aids, and Sanitizers as regulated for use as a FOOD ADDITIVE with conditions of safe use,

   (c) A determination of generally recognized as safe (GRAS). Partial listings of substances with FOOD uses that are GRAS may be found in 21 CFR 182 -Substances Generally Recognized as Safe, 21 CFR 184-Direct Food Substances Affirmed as Generally Recognized as Safe, or 21 CFR 186 - Indirect Food Substances Affirmed as Generally Recognized as Safe for use in contact with food, and in FDA’s inventory of GRAS Notices,

   (d) A prior sanction listed under 21 CFR 181-Prior Sanctioned FOOD ingredients,

   (e) a FOOD Contact Notification that is effective, and

(3) Be applied only to hands that are cleaned as specified under § 2-301.12.

(B) If a hand antiseptic or a hand antiseptic solution used as a hand dip does not meet the criteria specified under Subparagraph (A)(2) of this section, use shall be:
(1) Followed by thorough hand rinsing in clean water before hand contact with FOOD or by the use of gloves; or
(2) Limited to situations that involve no direct contact with FOOD by the bare hands.

(C) A hand antiseptic solution used as a hand dip shall be maintained clean and at a strength equivalent to at least 100 MG/L chlorine.

Fingernails
2-302.11 Maintenance.

(A) FOOD EMPLOYEES shall keep their fingernails trimmed, filed, and maintained so the edges and surfaces are cleanable and not rough.

(B) Unless wearing intact gloves in good repair, a FOOD EMPLOYEE may not wear fingernail polish or artificial fingernails when working with exposed FOOD.

81-2,272.32 Food employee; fingernail requirements.

(1) Except as provided under subsection (2) of this section, a food employee shall keep his or her fingernails trimmed, filed, and maintained so the edges and surfaces are cleanable and not rough. Unless wearing intact gloves in good condition, a food employee shall not wear fingernail polish or artificial fingernails when working with exposed food.

(2) This section does not apply to a food employee such as a counter staff person who only serves beverages and wrapped or packaged foods, a host staff person, or a wait staff person if he or she presents a minimal risk of contaminating exposed food, clean equipment, utensils, and linens, and unwrapped single-service and single-use articles.

Jewelry
2-303.11 Prohibition.

Except for a plain ring such as a wedding band, while preparing FOOD, FOOD EMPLOYEES may not wear jewelry including medical information jewelry on their arms and hands.

Outer Clothing
2-304.11 Clean Condition.

FOOD EMPLOYEES shall wear clean outer clothing to prevent contamination of FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

Food Contamination Prevention
2-401.11 Eating, Drinking, or Using Tobacco.
(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, an EMPLOYEE shall eat, drink, or use any form of tobacco only in designated areas where the contamination of exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES; or other items needing protection can not result.

(B) A FOOD EMPLOYEE may drink from a closed BEVERAGE container if the container is handled to prevent contamination of:

(1) The EMPLOYEE’S hands;
(2) The container; and
(3) Exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

2-401.12 Discharges from the Eyes, Nose, and Mouth.

FOOD EMPLOYEES experiencing persistent sneezing, coughing, or a runny nose that causes discharges from the eyes, nose, or mouth may not work with exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; or unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE or SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

Hair Restraints
2-402.11 Effectiveness.

(A) Except as provided in ¶ (B) of this section, FOOD EMPLOYEES shall wear hair restraints such as hats, hair coverings or nets, beard restraints, and clothing that covers body hair, that are designed and worn to effectively keep their hair from contacting exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

(B) This section does not apply to FOOD EMPLOYEES such as counter staff who only serve BEVERAGES and wrapped or PACKAGED FOODS, hostesses, and wait staff if they present a minimal RISK of contaminating exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

Animals
2-403.11 Handling Prohibition.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, FOOD EMPLOYEES may not care for or handle animals that may be present such as patrol dogs, SERVICE ANIMALS, or pets that are allowed as specified in Subparagraphs 6-501.115(B)(2)-(5).

(B) FOOD EMPLOYEES with SERVICE ANIMALS may handle or care for their SERVICE ANIMALS and FOOD EMPLOYEES may handle or care for FISH in aquariums or MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH or crustacea in display tanks if they wash their hands as specified under § 2-301.12 and ¶ 2-301.14(C).

Chapter 3 – Food

3-101.11 Safe, Unadulterated, and Honestly Presented.
FOOD shall be safe, UNADULTERATED, and, as specified under § 3-601.12, honestly presented. \(^p\)

### 3-201.11 Compliance with Food Law.

(A) FOOD shall be obtained from sources that comply with LAW. \(^p\)

(B) FOOD prepared in a private home may not be used or offered for human consumption in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT. \(^p\)

(C) PACKAGED FOOD shall be labeled as specified in LAW, including 21 CFR 101 FOOD Labeling, 9 CFR 317 Labeling, Marking Devices, and Containers, and 9 CFR 381 Subpart N Labeling and Containers, and as specified under §§ 3-202.17 and 3-202.18. \(^p\)

(D) FISH, other than those specified in paragraph 3-402.11(B), that are intended for consumption in raw or undercooked form and allowed as specified in Subparagraph 3-401.11(D), may be offered for sale or service if they are obtained from a supplier that freezes the FISH as specified under § 3-402.11; or if they are frozen on the PREMISES as specified under § 3-402.11 and records are retained as specified under § 3-402.12.

(E) WHOLE-MUSCLE, INTACT BEEF steaks that are intended for consumption in an undercooked form without a CONSUMER advisory as specified in ¶ 3-401.11(C) shall be:

1. Obtained from a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT that, upon request by the purchaser, packages the steaks and labels them, to indicate that the steaks meet the definition of WHOLE-MUSCLE, INTACT BEEF, \(^p\) or
2. Deemed acceptable by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY based on other evidence, such as written buyer specifications or invoices, that indicates that the steaks meet the definition of WHOLE-MUSCLE, INTACT BEEF, \(^p\) and
3. If individually cut in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT:
   
   a. Cut from WHOLE-MUSCLE INTACT BEEF that is labeled by a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT as specified in Subparagraph (E)(1) of this section or identified as specified in Subparagraph (E)(2) of this section, \(^p\)
   b. Prepared so they remain intact, \(^p\) and
   c. If PACKAGED for undercooking in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, labeled as specified in Subparagraph (E)(1) of this section or identified as specified in (E)(2) of this section. \(^p\)

(F) MEAT and POULTRY that is not a READY-TO-EAT FOOD and is in a PACKAGED form when it is offered for sale or otherwise offered for consumption, shall be labeled to include safe handling instructions as specified in LAW, including 9 CFR 317.2(l) and 9 CFR 381.125(b).
(G) EGGS that have not been specifically treated to destroy all viable *Salmonellae* shall be labeled to include safe handling instructions as specified in LAW, including 21 CFR 101.17(h).

3-201.12 Food in a Hermetically Sealed Container.

FOOD in a HERMETICALLY SEALED CONTAINER shall be obtained from a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT that is regulated by the FOOD regulatory agency that has jurisdiction over the plant.

3-201.13 Fluid Milk and Milk Products.

Fluid milk and milk products shall be obtained from sources that comply with GRADE A STANDARDS as specified in LAW.

3-201.14 Fish.

(A) FISH that are received for sale or service shall be:

(1) Commercially and legally caught or harvested; or
(2) APPROVED for sale or service.

(B) MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH that are recreationally caught may not be received for sale or service.

3-201.15 Molluscan Shellfish.

(A) MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH shall be obtained from sources according to LAW and the requirements specified in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Food and Drug Administration, National Shellfish Sanitation Program Guide for the Control of Molluscan Shellfish.

(B) MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH received in interstate commerce shall be from sources that are listed in the Interstate Certified Shellfish Shippers List.

3-201.16 Wild Mushrooms.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, mushroom species picked in the wild shall not be offered for sale or service by a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT unless the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT has been APPROVED to do so.

(B) This section does not apply to:

(1) Cultivated wild mushroom species that are grown, harvested, and processed in an operation that is regulated by the FOOD regulatory agency that has jurisdiction over the operation; or
(2) Wild mushroom species if they are in packaged form and are the product
of a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT that is regulated by the FOOD regulatory agency that has jurisdiction over the plant.

3-201.17 Game Animals.

(A) If GAME ANIMALS are received for sale or service they shall be:

(1) Commercially raised for FOOD and:

   (a) Raised, slaughtered, and processed under a voluntary inspection program that is conducted by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction, or
   (b) Under a routine inspection program conducted by a regulatory agency other than the agency that has animal health jurisdiction, and
   (c) Raised, slaughtered, and processed according to:

      (i) LAWS governing MEAT and POULTRY as determined by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction and the agency that conducts the inspection program, or
      (ii) Requirements which are developed by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction and the agency that conducts the inspection program with consideration of factors such as the need for antemortem and postmortem examination by an APPROVED veterinarian or veterinarian's designee;

(2) Under a voluntary inspection program administered by the USDA for game animals such as exotic animals (reindeer, elk, deer, antelope, water buffalo, or bison) that are "inspected and APPROVED" in accordance with 9 CFR 352 Exotic animals; voluntary inspection or rabbits that are "inspected and certified" in accordance with 9 CFR 354 voluntary inspection of rabbits and edible products thereof;

(3) As allowed by LAW, for wild GAME ANIMALS that are live-caught:

   (a) Under a routine inspection program conducted by a regulatory agency such as the agency that has animal health jurisdiction, and
   (b) Slaughtered and processed according to:

      (i) LAWS governing MEAT and POULTRY as determined by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction and the agency that conducts the inspection program, or
      (ii) Requirements which are developed by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction and the agency that conducts the inspection program with consideration of factors such as the need for antemortem and postmortem examination by an APPROVED veterinarian or veterinarian's designee; or
(4) As allowed by LAW, for field-dressed wild GAME ANIMALS under a routine inspection program that ensures the animals:

(a) Receive a postmortem examination by an APPROVED veterinarian or veterinarian's designee, P or
(b) Are field-dressed and transported according to requirements specified by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction and the agency that conducts the inspection program, P and
(c) Are processed according to LAWS governing MEAT and POULTRY as determined by the agency that has animal health jurisdiction and the agency that conducts the inspection program. P

(B) A GAME ANIMAL may not be received for sale or service if it is a species of wildlife that is listed in 50 CFR 17 Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants.

3-202.11 Temperature.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, refrigerated, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be at a temperature of 5°C (41°F) or below when received. P

(B) If a temperature other than 5°C (41°F) for a TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD is specified in LAW governing its distribution, such as LAWS governing milk and MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH, the FOOD may be received at the specified temperature.

(C) Raw EGGS shall be received in refrigerated equipment that maintains an ambient air temperature of 7°C (45°F) or less. P

(D) TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is cooked to a temperature and for a time specified under §§ 3-401.11 - 3-401.13 and received hot shall be at a temperature of 57°C (135°F) or above. P

(E) A FOOD that is labeled frozen and shipped frozen by a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT shall be received frozen. P

(F) Upon receipt, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be free of evidence of previous temperature abuse. P

3-202.12 Additives.

FOOD may not contain unAPPROVED FOOD ADDITIVES or ADDITIVES that exceed amounts specified in 21 CFR 170-180 relating to FOOD ADDITIVES, generally recognized as safe or prior sanctioned substances that exceed amounts specified in 21 CFR 181-186, substances that exceed amounts specified in 9 CFR Subpart C Section 424.21(b) Food ingredients and sources of
radiation, or pesticide residues that exceed provisions specified in 40 CFR 180 Tolerances for pesticides chemicals in food, and exceptions. p

3-202.13 Shell Eggs.

EGGS shall be received clean and sound and may not exceed the restricted EGG tolerances for U.S. Consumer Grade B as specified in United States Standards, Grades, and Weight Classes for Shell Eggs, AMS 56.200 et seq., administered by the Agricultural Marketing Service of USDA. p

3-202.14 Eggs and Milk Products, Pasteurized.

(A) EGG PRODUCTS shall be obtained pasteurized. p

(B) Fluid and dry milk and milk products shall:

(1) Be obtained pasteurized; p and
(2) Comply with GRADE A STANDARDS as specified in LAW. p

(C) Frozen milk products, such as ice cream, shall be obtained pasteurized as specified in 21 CFR 135 - Frozen desserts. p

(D) Cheese shall be obtained pasteurized unless alternative procedures to pasteurization are specified in the CFR, such as 21 CFR 133 - Cheeses and related cheese products, for curing certain cheese varieties. p

3-202.15 Package Integrity.

FOOD packages shall be in good condition and protect the integrity of the contents so that the FOOD is not exposed to ADULTERATION or potential contaminants. p

3-202.16 Ice.

Ice for use as a FOOD or a cooling medium shall be made from DRINKING WATER. p

3-202.17 Shucked Shellfish, Packaging and Identification.

(A) Raw SHUCKED SHELLFISH shall be obtained in nonreturnable packages which bear a legible label that identifies the:

(1) Name, address, and CERTIFICATION NUMBER of the shucker, packer or repacker of the MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH; p and
(2) The "sell by" or "best if used by" date for packages with a capacity of less than 1.89 L (one-half gallon) or the date shucked for packages with a capacity of 1.89 L (one-half gallon) or more. p

- 48 -
A package of raw SHUCKED SHELLFISH that does not bear a label or which bears a label which does not contain all the information as specified under ¶ (A) of this section shall be subject to a hold order, as allowed by LAW, or seizure and destruction in accordance with 21 CFR Subpart D - Specific Administrative Decisions Regarding Interstate Shipments, Section 1240.60(d) Molluscan shellfish.

3-202.18  Shellstock Identification.

(A) SHELLSTOCK shall be obtained in containers bearing legible source identification tags or labels that are affixed by the harvester or DEALER that depurates, ships, or reships the SHELLSTOCK, as specified in the National Shellfish Sanitation Program Guide for the Control of Molluscan Shellfish, and that list:

(1) Except as specified under ¶ (C) of this section, on the harvester's tag or label, the following information in the following order:

(a) The harvester's identification number that is assigned by the SHELLFISH CONTROL AUTHORITY,
(b) The date of harvesting,
(c) The most precise identification of the harvest location or aquaculture site that is practicable based on the system of harvest area designations that is in use by the SHELLFISH CONTROL AUTHORITY and including the abbreviation of the name of the state or country in which the shellfish are harvested,
(d) The type and quantity of shellfish, and
(e) The following statement in bold, capitalized type: "This tag is required to be attached until container is empty or retagged and thereafter kept on file for 90 days";

(2) Except as specified in ¶ (D) of this section, on each DEALER'S tag or label, the following information in the following order:

(a) The DEALER's name and address, and the CERTIFICATION NUMBER assigned by the SHELLFISH CONTROL AUTHORITY,
(b) The original shipper's CERTIFICATION NUMBER including the abbreviation of the name of the state or country in which the shellfish are harvested,
(c) The same information as specified for a harvester's tag under Subparagraphs (A)(1)(b)-(d) of this section, and
(d) The following statement in bold, capitalized type: "This tag is required to be attached until container is empty and thereafter kept on file for 90 days."

(B) A container of SHELLSTOCK that does not bear a tag or label or that bears a tag or label that does not contain all the information as specified under ¶ (A) of this
section shall be subject to a hold order, as allowed by LAW, or seizure and
destruction in accordance with 21 CFR Subpart D - Specific Administrative
Decisions Regarding Interstate Shipments, Section 1240.60(d).

(C) If a place is provided on the harvester's tag or label for a DEALER's name, address,
and CERTIFICATION NUMBER, the DEALER's information shall be listed first.

(D) If the harvester's tag or label is designed to accommodate each DEALER's
identification as specified under Subparagraphs (A)(2)(a) and (b) of this section,
individual DEALER tags or labels need not be provided.

3-202.19 Shellstock, Condition.

When received by a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, SHELLSTOCK shall be reasonably free of mud, dead
shellfish, and shellfish with broken shells. Dead shellfish or SHELLSTOCK with badly broken
shells shall be discarded.

3-202.110 Juice Treated.

Pre-PACKAGED JUICE shall:

(A) Be obtained from a processor with a HACCP system as specified in 21 CFR Part
120 Hazard Analysis and Critical Control (HACCP) Systems; and

(B) Be obtained pasteurized or otherwise treated to attain a 5-log reduction of the
most resistant microorganism of public health significance as specified in 21 CFR
Part 120.24 Process Controls.

Original Containers and Records

3-203.11 Molluscan Shellfish, Original Container.

(A) Except as specified in (B) - (D) of this section, MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH may not
be removed from the container in which they are received other than immediately
before sale or preparation for service.

(B) For display purposes, SHELLSTOCK may be removed from the container in which
they are received, displayed on drained ice, or held in a display container, and a
quantity specified by a CONSUMER may be removed from the display or display
container and provided to the CONSUMER if:

(1) The source of the SHELLSTOCK on display is identified as specified under
§ 3-202.18 and recorded as specified under § 3-203.12; and

(2) The SHELLSTOCK are protected from contamination.
(C) **SHUCKED SHELLFISH** may be removed from the container in which they were received and held in a display container from which individual servings are dispensed upon a CONSUMER'S request if:

1. The labeling information for the shellfish on display as specified under § 3-202.17 is retained and correlated to the date when, or dates during which, the shellfish are sold or served; and
2. The shellfish are protected from contamination.

(D) **SHUCKED SHELLFISH** may be removed from the container in which they were received and repacked in CONSUMER self service containers where allowed by LAW if:

1. The labeling information for the shellfish is on each CONSUMER self service container as specified under § 3-202.17 and ¶¶ 3-602.11(A) and (B)(1) - (5);
2. The labeling information as specified under § 3-202.17 is retained and correlated with the date when, or dates during which, the shellfish are sold or served;
3. The labeling information and dates specified under Subparagraph (D)(2) of this section are maintained for 90 days; and
4. The shellfish are protected from contamination.

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**3-203.12 Shellstock, Maintaining Identification.**

(A) Except as specified under Subparagraph (C)(2) of this section, SHELLSTOCK tags or labels shall remain attached to the container in which the SHELLSTOCK are received until the container is empty. Pf

(B) The date when the last SHELLSTOCK from the container is sold or served shall be recorded on the tag or label. Pf

(C) The identity of the source of SHELLSTOCK that are sold or served shall be maintained by retaining SHELLSTOCK tags or labels for 90 calendar days from the date that is recorded on the tag or label, as specified under ¶ B of this section, by:

1. Using an APPROVED record keeping system that keeps the tags or labels in chronological order correlated to the date that is recorded on the tag or label, as specified under ¶ B of this section; Pf and
2. If SHELLSTOCK are removed from its tagged or labeled container:
   
   (a) Preserving source identification by using a record keeping system as specified under Subparagraph (C)(1) of this section, Pf and
   (b) Ensuring that SHELLSTOCK from one tagged or labeled container are not COMINGLED with SHELLSTOCK from another container with different CERTIFICATION NUMBERS; different harvest dates; or different
growing areas as identified on the tag or label before being ordered by the CONSUMER. Pt

Preventing Contamination by Employees

3-301.11

(A) Food employees shall wash their hands as specified under § 2-301.12.

81-2.272.10* (Replaces 2013 Food Code 3-301.11 (B), (C), (D) and (E) Preventing Contamination from Hands) *

(1) Food employees shall wash their hands as specified in the Nebraska Pure Food Act. P
(2) Food employees shall be trained to wash their hands as specified in the act.
(3) Except when washing fruits and vegetables, food employees shall minimize bare hand and arm contact with exposed food. This may be accomplished with the use of suitable utensils such as deli tissue, spatulas, tongs, single-use gloves, or dispensing equipment.
(4) Food employees not serving a highly susceptible population may contact exposed, ready-to-eat food with their bare hands if they have washed their hands as specified in the act prior to handling the food.

Preventing Contamination by Employees

3-301.12 Preventing Contamination When Tasting.

A FOOD EMPLOYEE may not use a UTENSIL more than once to taste FOOD that is to be sold or served. P

3-302.11 Packaged and Unpackaged Food - Separation, Packaging, and Segregation.

(A) FOOD shall be protected from cross contamination by:

(1) Except as specified in (1)(c) below, separating raw animal FOODS during storage, preparation, holding, and display from:

(a) Raw READY-TO-EAT FOOD including other raw animal FOOD such as FISH for sushi or MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH, or other raw READY-TO-EAT FOOD such as fruits and vegetables, P and
(b) Cooked READY-TO-EAT FOOD, P
(c) Frozen, commercially processed and packaged raw animal FOOD may be stored or displayed with or above frozen, commercially processed and packaged, ready-to-eat food.

(2) Except when combined as ingredients, separating types of raw animal FOODS from each other such as beef, FISH, lamb, pork, and POULTRY during storage, preparation, holding, and display by:
(a) Using separate EQUIPMENT for each type, P or
(b) Arranging each type of FOOD in EQUIPMENT so that cross contamination of one type with another is prevented, P and
(c) Preparing each type of FOOD at different times or in separate areas; P

3) Cleaning EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS as specified under ¶ 4-602.11(A) and SANITIZING as specified under § 4-703.11;
4) Except as specified under Subparagraph 3-501.15(B)(2) and in ¶ (B) of this section, storing the FOOD in packages, covered containers, or wrappings;
5) Cleaning HERMETICALLY SEALED CONTAINERS of FOOD of visible soil before opening;
6) Protecting FOOD containers that are received packaged together in a case or overwrap from cuts when the case or overwrap is opened;
7) Storing damaged, spoiled, or recalled FOOD being held in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT as specified under § 6-404.11; and
8) Separating fruits and vegetables, before they are washed as specified under § 3-302.15 from READY-TO-EAT FOOD.

(B) Subparagraph (A)(4) of this section does not apply to:

1) Whole, uncut, raw fruits and vegetables and nuts in the shell, that require peeling or hulling before consumption;
2) PRIMAL CUTS, quarters, or sides of raw MEAT or slab bacon that are hung on clean, SANITIZED hooks or placed on clean, SANITIZED racks;
3) Whole, uncut, processed MEATS such as country hams, and smoked or cured sausages that are placed on clean, SANITIZED racks;
4) FOOD being cooled as specified under Subparagraph 3-501.15(B)(2); or
5) SHELLSTOCK.

3-302.12 Food Storage Containers, Identified with Common Name of Food.

Except for containers holding FOOD that can be readily and unmistakably recognized such as dry pasta, working containers holding FOOD or FOOD ingredients that are removed from their original packages for use in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, such as cooking oils, flour, herbs, potato flakes, salt, spices, and sugar shall be identified with the common name of the FOOD.

3-302.13 Pasteurized Eggs, Substitute for Raw Eggs for Certain Recipes.

Pasteurized EGGS or EGG PRODUCTS shall be substituted for raw EGGS in the preparation of FOODS such as Caesar salad, hollandaise or Béarnaise sauce, mayonnaise, meringue, eggnog, ice cream, and EGG-fortified BEVERAGES that are not:

(A) Cooked as specified under Subparagraphs 3-401.11(A)(1) or (2); P or
(B) Included in ¶ 3-401.11(D). P
3-302.14 Protection from Unapproved Additives.

(A) FOOD shall be protected from contamination that may result from the addition of, as specified in § 3-202.12:

(1) Unsafe or unAPPROVED FOOD or COLOR ADDITIVES; and
(2) Unsafe or unAPPROVED levels of APPROVED FOOD and COLOR ADDITIVES.

(B) A FOOD EMPLOYEE may not:

(1) Apply sulfiting agents to fresh fruits and vegetables intended for raw consumption or to a FOOD considered to be a good source of vitamin B₁; or
(2) Except for grapes, serve or sell FOOD specified under Subparagraph (B)(1) of this section that is treated with sulfiting agents before receipt by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

3-302.15 Washing Fruits and Vegetables.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section and except for whole, raw fruits and vegetables that are intended for washing by the CONSUMER before consumption, raw fruits and vegetables shall be thoroughly washed in water to remove soil and other contaminants before being cut, combined with other ingredients, cooked, served, or offered for human consumption in READY-TO-EAT form.

(B) Fruits and vegetables may be washed by using chemicals as specified under § 7-204.12.

(C) Devices used for on-site generation of chemicals meeting the requirements specified in 21 CFR 173.315, Chemicals used in the washing or to assist in the peeling of fruits and vegetables, for the washing of raw, whole fruits and vegetables shall be used in accordance with the manufacturer’s instructions.

3-303.11 Ice Used as Exterior Coolant, Prohibited as Ingredient.

After use as a medium for cooling the exterior surfaces of FOOD such as melons or FISH, PACKAGED FOODS such as canned BEVERAGES, or cooling coils and tubes of EQUIPMENT, ice may not be used as FOOD.

3-303.12 Storage or Display of Food in Contact with Water or Ice.

(A) PACKAGED FOOD may not be stored in direct contact with ice or water if the FOOD is subject to the entry of water because of the nature of its packaging, wrapping, or container or its positioning in the ice or water.

(B) Except as specified in ¶¶ (C) and (D) of this section, unPACKAGED FOOD may not be stored in direct contact with undrained ice.
(C) Whole, raw fruits or vegetables; cut, raw vegetables such as celery or carrot sticks or cut potatoes; and tofu may be immersed in ice or water.

(D) Raw poultry and raw FISH that are received immersed in ice in shipping containers may remain in that condition while in storage awaiting preparation, display, service, or sale.

3-304.11 Food Contact with Equipment and Utensils.

FOOD shall only contact surfaces of:

(A) EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS that are cleaned as specified under Part 4-6 of this Code and SANITIZED as specified under Part 4-7 of this Code; or

(B) SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

(C) LINENS, such as cloth napkins, as specified under §3-304.13 that are laundered as specified under Part 4-8 of this Code.

3-304.12 In-Use Utensils, Between-Use Storage.

During pauses in FOOD preparation or dispensing, FOOD preparation and dispensing UTENSILS shall be stored:

(A) Except as specified under ¶ (B) of this section, in the FOOD with their handles above the top of the FOOD and the container;

(B) In FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD with their handles above the top of the FOOD within containers or EQUIPMENT that can be closed, such as bins of sugar, flour, or cinnamon;

(C) On a clean portion of the FOOD preparation table or cooking EQUIPMENT only if the in-use UTENSIL and the FOOD-CONTACT surface of the FOOD preparation table or cooking EQUIPMENT are cleaned and SANITIZED at a frequency specified under §§ 4-602.11 and 4-702.11;

(D) In running water of sufficient velocity to flush particulates to the drain, if used with moist FOOD such as ice cream or mashed potatoes;

(E) In a clean, protected location if the UTENSILS, such as ice scoops, are used only with a FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD; or

(F) In a container of water if the water is maintained at a temperature of at least 57°C (135°F) and the container is cleaned at a frequency specified under Subparagraph 4-602.11(D)(7).
3-304.13 **Linens and Napkins, Use Limitation**

Linens, such as cloth napkins, may not be used in contact with FOODS unless they are used to line a container for the service of FOODS and the LINENS and napkins are replaced each time the container is refilled for a new CONSUMER.

3-304.14 **Wiping Cloths, Use Limitation.**

(A) Cloths in-use for wiping FOOD spills from TABLEWARE and carry-out containers that occur as FOOD is being served shall be:

(1) Maintained dry; and
(2) Used for no other purpose.

(B) Cloths in-use for wiping counters and other EQUIPMENT surfaces shall be:

(1) Held between uses in a chemical sanitizer solution at a concentration specified under § 4-501.114; and
(2) Laundered daily as specified under ¶ 4-802.11(D).

(C) Cloths in-use for wiping surfaces in contact with raw animal FOODS shall be kept separate from cloths used for other purposes.

(D) Dry wiping cloths and the chemical sanitizing solutions specified in Subparagraph (B)(1) of this section in which wet wiping cloths are held between uses shall be free of FOOD debris and visible soil.

(E) Containers of chemical sanitizing solutions specified in Subparagraph (B)(1) of this section in which wet wiping cloths are held between uses shall be stored off the floor and used in a manner that prevents contamination of FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, SINGLE-SERVICE, or SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

(F) SINGLE-USE disposable sanitizer wipes shall be used in accordance with EPA-approved manufacturer's label use instructions.

3-304.15 **Gloves, Use Limitation.**

(A) If used, SINGLE-USE gloves shall be used for only one task such as working with READY-TO-EAT FOOD or with raw animal FOOD, used for no other purpose, and discarded when damaged or soiled, or when interruptions occur in the operation.

(B) Except as specified in ¶ (C) of this section, slash-resistant gloves that are used to protect the hands during operations requiring cutting shall be used in direct contact only with FOOD that is subsequently cooked as specified under Part 3-4 such as frozen FOOD or a PRIMAL CUT of MEAT.
(C) Slash-resistant gloves may be used with READY-TO-EAT FOOD that will not be subsequently cooked if the slash-resistant gloves have a SMOOTH, durable, and nonabsorbent outer surface; or if the slash-resistant gloves are covered with a SMOOTH, durable, nonabsorbent glove, or a SINGLE-USE glove.

(D) Cloth gloves may not be used in direct contact with FOOD unless the FOOD is subsequently cooked as required under Part 3-4 such as frozen FOOD or a PRIMAL CUT of MEAT.

### 3-304.16 Using Clean Tableware for Second Portions and Refills.

(A) Except for refilling a CONSUMER's drinking cup or container without contact between the pouring UTENSIL and the lip-contact area of the drinking cup or container, FOOD EMPLOYEES may not use TABLEWARE, including SINGLE-SERVICE ARTICLES, soiled by the CONSUMER, to provide second portions or refills.

(B) Except as specified in ¶ (C) of this section, self-service CONSUMERS may not be allowed to use soiled TABLEWARE, including SINGLE-SERVICE ARTICLES, to obtain additional FOOD from the display and serving EQUIPMENT.

(C) Drinking cups and containers may be reused by self-service CONSUMERS if refilling is a contamination-free process as specified under ¶¶ 4-204.13(A), (B), and (D).

### 3-304.17 Refilling Returnables.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B)-(E) of this section, empty containers returned to a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for cleaning and refilling with FOOD shall be cleaned and refilled in a regulated FOOD PROCESSING PLANT.

(B) A take-home FOOD container returned to a FOOD STABLISHMENT may be refilled at a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT with FOOD if the FOOD container is:

1. Designed and constructed for reuse and in accordance with the requirements specified under Part 4-1 and 4-2;
2. One that was initially provided by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT to the CONSUMER, either empty or filled with FOOD by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, for the purpose of being returned for reuse;
3. Returned to the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT by the CONSUMER after use;
4. Subject to the following steps before being refilled with FOOD:

   a. Cleaned as specified under Part 4-6 of 2013 FDA Code,
   b. Sanitized as specified under Part 4-7 of 2013 FDA Code;
   c. Visually inspected by a FOOD EMPLOYEE to verify that the container, as returned, meets the requirements specified under Part 4-1 and 4-2;
A take-home FOOD container returned to a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT may be refilled at a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT with beverage if:

1. The BEVERAGE is not a TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR FOOD SAFETY
2. The design of the container and of the rinsing EQUIPMENT and the nature of the BEVERAGE, when considered together, allow effective cleaning at home or in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT;
3. Facilities for rinsing before refilling returned containers with fresh, hot water that is under pressure and not recirculated are provided as part of the dispensing system;
4. The CONSUMER-owned container returned to the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for refilling is refilled for sale or service only to the same CONSUMER; and
5. The container is refilled by:
   a. An EMPLOYEE of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, or,
   b. The owner of the container if the BEVERAGE system includes a contamination-free transfer process as specified under ¶¶ 4-204.13(A), (B), and (D) that cannot be bypassed by the container owner.

Consumer-owned, personal take-out BEVERAGE containers, such as thermally insulated bottles, nonspill coffee cups, and promotional BEVERAGE glasses, may be refilled by EMPLOYEES or the CONSUMER if the refilling is a contamination-free process as specified under ¶ 4-204.13(A), (B), and (D).

CONSUMER-owned containers that are not FOOD-specific may be filled at a water VENDING MACHINE or system.

3-305.11 Food Storage.

A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B) and (C) of this section, FOOD shall be protected from contamination by storing the FOOD:

1. In a clean, dry location;
2. Where it is not exposed to splash, dust, or other contamination; and
3. At least 15 cm (6 inches) above the floor.

B) FOOD in packages and working containers may be stored less than 15 cm (6 inches) above the floor on case lot handling EQUIPMENT as specified under § 4-204.122.

C) Pressurized BEVERAGE containers, cased FOOD in waterproof containers such as bottles or cans, and milk containers in plastic crates may be stored on a floor that is clean and not exposed to floor moisture.
3-305.12  **Food Storage, Prohibited Areas.**

FOOD may not be stored:

(A) In locker rooms;

(B) In toilet rooms;

(C) In dressing rooms;

(D) In garbage rooms;

(E) In mechanical rooms;

(F) Under sewer lines that are not shielded to intercept potential drips;

(G) Under leaking water lines, including leaking automatic fire sprinkler heads, or under lines on which water has condensed;

(H) Under open stairwells; or

(I) Under other sources of contamination.

3-305.13  **Vended Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food, Original Container.**

TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD dispensed through a VENDING MACHINE shall be in the PACKAGE in which it was placed at the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or FOOD PROCESSING PLANT at which it was prepared.

3-305.14  **Food Preparation.**

During preparation, unPACKAGED FOOD shall be protected from environmental sources of contamination.

3-306.11  **Food Display.**

Except for nuts in the shell and whole, raw fruits and vegetables that are intended for hulling, peeling, or washing by the CONSUMER before consumption, FOOD on display shall be protected from contamination by the use of PACKAGING; counter, service line, or salad bar FOOD guards; display cases; or other effective means.

3-306.12  **Condiments, Protection.**

(A) Condiments shall be protected from contamination by being kept in dispensers that are designed to provide protection, protected FOOD displays provided with the
proper UTENSILS, original containers designed for dispensing, or individual PACKAGES or portions.

(B) Condiments at a VENDING MACHINE LOCATION shall be in individual PACKAGES or provided in dispensers that are filled at an APPROVED location, such as the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that provides FOOD to the VENDING MACHINE LOCATION, a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT that is regulated by the agency that has jurisdiction over the operation, or a properly equipped facility that is located on the site of the VENDING MACHINE LOCATION.

3-306.13 Consumer Self-Service Operations.

(A) Raw, unPACKAGED animal FOOD, such as beef, lamb, pork, POULTRY, and FISH may not be offered for CONSUMER self-service. This paragraph does not apply to:

1. CONSUMER self-service of READY-TO-EAT FOODS at buffets or salad bars that serve FOODS such as sushi or raw shellfish;
2. Ready-to-cook individual portions for immediate cooking and consumption on the PREMISES such as CONSUMER-cooked MEATS or CONSUMER-selected ingredients for Mongolian barbecue; or
3. Raw, frozen, shell-on shrimp, or lobster.

(B) CONSUMER self-service operations for READY-TO-EAT FOODS shall be provided with suitable UTENSILS or effective dispensing methods that protect the FOOD from contamination.

(C) CONSUMER self-service operations such as buffets and salad bars shall be monitored by FOOD EMPLOYEES trained in safe operating procedures.

3-306.14 Returned Food and Re-Service of Food.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, after being served or sold and in the possession of a CONSUMER, FOOD that is unused or returned by the CONSUMER may not be offered as FOOD for human consumption.

(B) Except as specified under ¶ 3-801.11(G), a container of FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD may be RE-SERVED from one CONSUMER to another if:

1. The FOOD is dispensed so that it is protected from contamination and the container is closed between uses, such as a narrow-neck bottle containing catsup, steak sauce, or wine; or
2. The FOOD, such as crackers, salt, or pepper, is in an unopened original PACKAGE and is maintained in sound condition.
3-307.11  Miscellaneous Sources of Contamination.

FOOD shall be protected from contamination that may result from a factor or source not specified under Subparts 3-301 - 3-306.

Cooking

3-401.11  Raw Animal Foods.

(A) Except as specified under ¶ (B) and in ¶¶ (C) and (D) of this section, raw animal FOODS such as EGGS, FISH, MEAT, POULTRY, and FOODS containing these raw animal FOODS, shall be cooked to heat all parts of the FOOD to a temperature and for a time that complies with one of the following methods based on the FOOD that is being cooked:

(1) 63°C (145°F) or above for 15 seconds for:

(a) Raw EGGS that are broken and prepared in response to a CONSUMER'S order and for immediate service, and

(b) Except as specified under Subparagraphs (A)(2) and (A)(3) and ¶ (B), and in ¶ (C) of this section, FISH and MEAT including GAME ANIMALS commercially raised for FOOD as specified under Subparagraph 3-201.17(A)(1) and GAME ANIMALS under a voluntary inspection program as specified under Subparagraph 3-201.17(A)(2); and

(2) 68°C (155°F) for 15 seconds or the temperature specified in the following chart that corresponds to the holding time for RATTES, MECHANICALLY TENDERIZED, and INJECTED MEATS; the following if they are COMMINUTED: FISH, MEAT, GAME ANIMALS commercially raised for FOOD as specified under Subparagraph 3-201.17(A)(1), and GAME ANIMALS under a voluntary inspection program as specified under Subparagraph 3-201.17(A)(2); and raw EGGS that are not prepared as specified under Subparagraph (A)(1)(a) of this section:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Temperature  °C  (°F)</th>
<th>Minimum Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>63 (145)</td>
<td>3 minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66 (150)</td>
<td>1 minute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70 (158)</td>
<td>&lt; 1 second instantaneous</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

;or
(3) 74°C (165°F) or above for 15 seconds for POULTRY, BALUTS, wild GAME ANIMALS as specified under Subparagraphs 3-201.17(A)(3) and (4), stuffed FISH, stuffed MEAT, stuffed pasta, stuffed POULTRY, stuffed RATITES, or stuffing containing FISH, MEAT, POULTRY, or RATITES. 

(B) Whole MEAT roasts including beef, corned beef, lamb, pork, and cured pork roasts such as ham shall be cooked:

(1) In an oven that is preheated to the temperature specified for the roast's weight in the following chart and that is held at that temperature: 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oven Type</th>
<th>Oven Temperature Based on Roast Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Less than 4.5 kg (10 lbs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Still Dry</td>
<td>177°C (350°F) or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convection</td>
<td>163°C (325°F) or more</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High Humidity1</td>
<td>121°C (250°F) or less</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Relative humidity greater than 90% for at least 1 hour as measured in the cooking chamber or exit of the oven; or in a moisture-impermeable bag that provides 100% humidity.

; and

(2) As specified in the following chart, to heat all parts of the FOOD to a temperature and for the holding time that corresponds to that temperature: 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature °C (°F)</th>
<th>Time1 in Minutes</th>
<th>Temperature °C (°F)</th>
<th>Time1 in Seconds</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>54.4 (130)</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>63.9 (147)</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55.0 (131)</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>65.0 (149)</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56.1 (133)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>66.1 (151)</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57.2 (135)</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>67.2 (153)</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57.8 (136)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>68.3 (155)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58.9 (138)</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>69.4 (157)</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.0 (140)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>70.0 (158)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.1 (142)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(C) A raw or undercooked WHOLE-MUSCLE, INTACT BEEF steak may be served or offered for sale in a READY-TO-EAT form if:

1. The FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serves a population that is not a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION,
2. The steak is labeled to indicate that it meets the definition of "WHOLE-MUSCLE, INTACT BEEF" as specified under ¶ 3-201.11(E), and
3. The steak is cooked on both the top and bottom to a surface temperature of 63°C (145°F) or above and a cooked color change is achieved on all external surfaces.

(D) A raw animal FOOD such as raw EGG, raw FISH, raw-marinated FISH, raw MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH, or steak tartare; or a partially cooked FOOD such as lightly cooked FISH, soft cooked EGGS, or rare MEAT other than WHOLE-MUSCLE, INTACT BEEF steaks as specified in ¶ (C) of this section, may be served or offered for sale upon CONSUMER request or selection in a READY-TO-EAT form if:

1. As specified under ¶¶ 3-801.11(C)(1) and (2), the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT serves a population that is not a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION;
2. The FOOD, if served or offered for service by CONSUMER selection from a children's menu, does not contain COMMINUTED MEAT; and
3. The CONSUMER is informed as specified under § 3-603.11 that to ensure its safety, the FOOD should be cooked as specified under ¶ (A) or (B) of this section; or
4. The REGULATORY AUTHORITY grants a VARIANCE from ¶ (A) or (B) of this section as specified in § 8-103.10 based on a HACCP PLAN that:

(a) Is submitted by the PERMIT HOLDER and APPROVED as specified under § 8-103.11,
(b) Documents scientific data or other information showing that a lesser time and temperature regimen results in a safe FOOD, and
(c) Verifies that EQUIPMENT and procedures for FOOD preparation and training of FOOD EMPLOYEES at the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT meet the conditions of the VARIANCE.

3-401.12 Microwave Cooking.

Raw animal FOODS cooked in a microwave oven shall be:

(A) Rotated or stirred throughout or midway during cooking to compensate for uneven distribution of heat;
(B) Covered to retain surface moisture;

(C) Heated to a temperature of at least 74°C (165°F) in all parts of the FOOD; and

(D) Allowed to stand covered for 2 minutes after cooking to obtain temperature equilibrium.

3-401.13 **Plant Food Cooking for Hot Holding.**

Fruits and vegetables that are cooked for hot holding shall be cooked to a temperature of 57°C (135°F).

3-401.14 **Non-Continuous Cooking of Raw Animal Foods.**

Raw animal FOODS that are cooked using a NON-CONTINUOUS COOKING process shall be:

(A) Subject to an initial heating process that is no longer than sixty minutes in duration;

(B) Immediately after initial heating, cooled according to the time and temperature parameters specified for cooked TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD under ¶ 3-501.14(A);

(C) After cooling, held frozen or cold, as specified for TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD under ¶ 3-501.16(A)(2);

(D) Prior to sale or service, cooked using a process that heats all parts of the FOOD to a temperature and for a time as specified under ¶¶ 3-401.11 (A)-(C);

(E) Cooled according to the time and temperature parameters specified for cooked TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD under ¶ 3-501.14(A) if not either hot held as specified under ¶3-501.16(A), served immediately, or held using time as a public health control as specified under § 3-501.19 after complete cooking; and

(F) Prepared and stored according to written procedures that:

(1) Have obtained prior APPROVAL from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY;
(2) Are maintained in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT and are available to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY upon request;
(3) Describe how the requirements specified under ¶ (A)-(E) of this Section are to be monitored and documented by the PERMIT HOLDER and the corrective actions to be taken if the requirements are not met;
(4) Describe how the FOODS, after initial heating, but prior to complete cooking, are to be marked or otherwise identified as FOODS that must be cooked as
specified under ¶ (D) of this section prior to being offered for sale or service; Pf and

(5) Describe how the FOODS, after initial heating but prior to cooking as specified under ¶ (D) of this section, are to be separated from READY-TO-EAT FOODS as specified under ¶ 3-302.11 (A). Pf

Freezing

3-402.11 Parasite Destruction.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, before service or sale in READY-TO-EAT form, raw, raw-marinated, partially cooked, or marinated-partially cooked FISH shall be:

(1) Frozen and stored at a temperature of -20°C (-4°F) or below for a minimum of 168 hours (7 days) in a freezer; P

(2) Frozen at -35°C (-31°F) or below until solid and stored at -35°C (-31°F) or below for a minimum of 15 hours; P or

(3) Frozen at -35°C (-31°F) or below until solid and stored at -20°C (-4°F) or below for a minimum of 24 hours. P

(B) Paragraph (A) of this section does not apply to:

(1) MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH;

(2) A scallop product consisting only of the shucked adductor muscle;

(3) Tuna of the species Thunnus alalunga, Thunnus albacares (Yellowfin tuna), Thunnus atlanticus, Thunnus maccoyii (Bluefin tuna, Southern), Thunnus obesus (Bigeye tuna), or Thunnus thynnus (Bluefin tuna, Northern); or

(4) Aquacultured FISH, such as salmon, that:

(a) If raised in open water, are raised in net-pens, or

(b) Are raised in land-based operations such as ponds or tanks, and

(c) Are fed formulated feed, such as pellets, that contains no live parasites infective to the aquacultured FISH.

(5) FISH eggs that have been removed from the skein and rinsed.

3-402.12 Records, Creation and Retention.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ 3-402.11(B) and ¶ (B) of this section, if raw, raw-marinated, partially cooked, or marinated-partially cooked FISH are served or sold in READY-TO-EAT form, the PERSON IN CHARGE shall record the freezing temperature and time to which the FISH are subjected and shall retain the records of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for 90 calendar days beyond the time of service or sale of the FISH. Pf
(B) If the FISH are frozen by a supplier, a written agreement or statement from the supplier stipulating that the FISH supplied are frozen to a temperature and for a time specified under § 3-402.11 may substitute for the records specified under ¶ (A) of this section.

(C) If raw, raw-marinated, partially cooked, or marinated-partially cooked FISH are served or sold in READY-TO-EAT form, and the FISH are raised and fed as specified in Subparagraph 3-402.11(B)(3), a written agreement or statement from the supplier or aquaculturist stipulating that the FISH were raised and fed as specified in Subparagraph 3-402.11(B)(3) shall be obtained by the PERSON IN CHARGE and retained in the records of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for 90 calendar days beyond the time of service or sale of the FISH. Pt

3-403.10 Preparation for Immediate Service.

Cooked and refrigerated FOOD that is prepared for immediate service in response to an individual CONSUMER order, such as a roast beef sandwich au jus, may be served at any temperature.

Reheating

3-403.11 Reheating for Hot Holding.

(A) Except as specified under ¶ (B) and (C) and in ¶ (E) of this section, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is cooked, cooled, and reheated for hot holding shall be reheated so that all parts of the FOOD reach a temperature of at least 74°C (165°F) for 15 seconds. P

(B) Except as specified under ¶ (C) of this section, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD reheated in a microwave oven for hot holding shall be reheated so that all parts of the FOOD reach a temperature of at least 74°C (165°F) and the FOOD is rotated or stirred, covered, and allowed to stand covered for 2 minutes after reheating. P

(C) READY-TO-EAT TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that has been commercially processed and PACKAGED in a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT that is inspected by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY that has jurisdiction over the plant, shall be heated to a temperature of at least 57°C (135°F) when being reheated for hot holding. P

(D) Reheating for hot holding as specified under ¶¶ (A) - (C) of this section shall be done rapidly and the time the FOOD is between 5°C (41°F) and the temperatures specified under ¶¶ (A) - (C) of this section may not exceed 2 hours. P

(E) Remaining unsliced portions of MEAT roasts that are cooked as specified under ¶ 3-401.11(B) may be reheated for hot holding using the oven parameters and minimum time and temperature conditions specified under ¶ 3-401.11(B).
Other Methods

3-404.11 Treating Juice.

JUICE PACKAGED in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall be:

(A) Treated under a HACCP PLAN as specified in ¶ 8-201.14(B) - (E) to attain a 5-log reduction, which is equal to a 99.999% reduction, of the most resistant microorganism of public health significance;\(^{p}\) or

(B) Labeled, if not treated to yield a 5-log reduction of the most resistant microorganism of public health significance:\(^{p}\)

(1) As specified under § 3-602.11,\(^{p}\) and

(2) As specified in 21 CFR 101.17(g) Food labeling, warning, notice, and safe handling statements, JUICES that have not been specifically processed to prevent, reduce, or eliminate the presence of pathogens with the following, "WARNING: This product has not been pasteurized and, therefore, may contain harmful bacteria that can cause serious illness in children, the elderly, and persons with weakened immune systems."\(^{p}\)

TEMPERATURE AND TIME CONTROL

3-501.11 Frozen Food.

Stored frozen FOODS shall be maintained frozen.

3-501.12 Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food, Slacking.

Frozen TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is slacked to moderate the temperature shall be held:

(A) Under refrigeration that maintains the FOOD temperature at 5°C (41°F) or less; or

(B) At any temperature if the FOOD remains frozen.

3-501.13 Thawing.

Except as specified in ¶ (D) of this section, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be thawed:

(A) Under refrigeration that maintains the FOOD temperature at 5°C (41°F) or less; or

(B) Completely submerged under running water:
At a water temperature of 21ºC (70ºF) or below,
With sufficient water velocity to agitate and float off loose particles in an overflow, and
For a period of time that does not allow thawed portions of READY-TO-EAT FOOD to rise above 5ºC (41ºF), or
For a period of time that does not allow thawed portions of a raw animal FOOD requiring cooking as specified under ¶ 3-401.11(A) or (B) to be above 5ºC (41ºF), for more than 4 hours including:
  (a) The time the FOOD is exposed to the running water and the time needed for preparation for cooking, or
  (b) The time it takes under refrigeration to lower the FOOD temperature to 5ºC (41ºF);

As part of a cooking process if the FOOD that is frozen is:

(1) Cooked as specified under ¶ 3-401.11(A) or (B) or § 3-401.12, or
(2) Thawed in a microwave oven and immediately transferred to conventional cooking EQUIPMENT, with no interruption in the process; or

Using any procedure if a portion of frozen READY-TO-EAT FOOD is thawed and prepared for immediate service in response to an individual CONSUMER'S order.

REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGED FISH that bears a label indicating that it is to be kept frozen until time of use shall be removed from the reduced oxygen environment:

(1) Prior to its thawing under refrigeration as specified ¶ (A) of this section; or
(2) Prior to, or immediately upon completion of, its thawing using procedures specified in ¶ (B) of this section.

3-501.14  Cooling.

(A) Cooked TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be cooled:

(1) Within 2 hours from 57ºC (135ºF) to 21ºC (70ºF); p and
(2) Within a total of 6 hours from 57ºC (135ºF) to 5ºC (41ºF) or less. p

(B) TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be cooled within 4 hours to 5ºC (41ºF) or less if prepared from ingredients at ambient temperature, such as reconstituted FOODS and canned tuna.

(C) Except as specified under ¶ (D) of this section, a TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD received in compliance with LAWS allowing a temperature above 5ºC (41ºF) during shipment from the supplier as specified in ¶ 3-202.11(B), shall be cooled within 4 hours to 5ºC (41ºF) or less. p
(D) Raw EGGS shall be received as specified under ¶ 3-202.11(C) and immediately placed in refrigerated EQUIPMENT that maintains an ambient air temperature of 7°C (45°F) or less.

3-501.15 Cooling Methods.

(A) Cooling shall be accomplished in accordance with the time and temperature criteria specified under § 3-501.14 by using one or more of the following methods based on the type of FOOD being cooled:

(1) Placing the FOOD in shallow pans;
(2) Separating the FOOD into smaller or thinner portions;
(3) Using rapid cooling EQUIPMENT;
(4) Stirring the FOOD in a container placed in an ice water bath;
(5) Using containers that facilitate heat transfer;
(6) Adding ice as an ingredient; or
(7) Other effective methods.

(B) When placed in cooling or cold holding EQUIPMENT, FOOD containers in which FOOD is being cooled shall be:

(1) Arranged in the EQUIPMENT to provide maximum heat transfer through the container walls; and
(2) Loosely covered, or uncovered if protected from overhead contamination as specified under Subparagraph 3-305.11(A)(2), during the cooling period to facilitate heat transfer from the surface of the FOOD.

81-2,272.01 Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food, Hot and Cold Holding.
(Replaces 2013 Food Code 3-501.16)

(1) Except during preparation, cooking, or cooling or when time is used as the public health control as specified under Nebraska Pure Food Act, and except as specified under subsection (2) of this section, time/temperature control for safety food shall be maintained:

(a) At one hundred thirty-five degrees Fahrenheit (fifty-seven degrees Celsius) or above, except that roasts cooked to a temperature and for a time specified in the Nebraska Pure Food Act or reheated as specified in the act may be held at a temperature of one hundred thirty degrees Fahrenheit (fifty-four degrees Celsius) or above; or

(b) At:

(i) Forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) or less; or
(ii) Forty-five degrees Fahrenheit (seven degrees Celsius) or between forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) and forty-five degrees Fahrenheit (seven degrees Celsius) in existing refrigeration equipment that
is not capable of maintaining the food at forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) or less if. P

(A) The equipment is in place and in use in the food establishment, and
(B) Refrigeration equipment that is not capable of meeting a cold holding temperature of forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) that is in use on the operative date of this act shall, upon replacement of the equipment or at a change of ownership of the food establishment, be replaced with equipment that is capable of maintaining foods at forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) or below. P

(2) Eggs that have not been treated to destroy all viable Salmonellae shall be stored in refrigerated equipment that maintains an ambient air temperature of forty-five degrees Fahrenheit (seven degrees Celsius) or less. P

(3) Time/temperature control for safety food in a homogenous liquid form may be maintained outside of the temperature control requirements, as specified under (1) of this section, while contained within specially designed equipment that complies with the design and construction requirements as specified in this act.

3-501.17 Ready-to-Eat, Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food, Date Marking.

(A) Except when PACKAGING FOOD using a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method as specified under § 3-502.12, and except as specified in ¶¶ (E) and (F) of this section, refrigerated, READY-TO-EAT, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD prepared and held in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for more than 24 hours shall be clearly marked to indicate the date or day by which the FOOD shall be consumed on the PREMISES, sold, or discarded when held at a temperature of 5ºC (41ºF) or less for a maximum of 7 days. The day of preparation shall be counted as Day 1. P

(B) Except as specified in ¶¶ (E) - (G) of this section, refrigerated, READY-TO-EAT TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD prepared and PACKAGED by a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT shall be clearly marked, at the time the original container is opened in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT and if the FOOD is held for more than 24 hours, to indicate the date or day by which the FOOD shall be consumed on the PREMISES, sold, or discarded, based on the temperature and time combinations specified in ¶ (A) of this section and:

(1) The day the original container is opened in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall be counted as Day 1, P and

(2) The day or date marked by the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT may not exceed a manufacturer’s use-by date if the manufacturer determined the use-by date based on FOOD safety. P

(C) A refrigerated, READY-TO-EAT TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR
SAFETY FOOD ingredient or a portion of a refrigerated, READY-TO-EAT, TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is subsequently combined with additional ingredients or portions of FOOD shall retain the date marking of the earliest-prepared or first-prepared ingredient.

(D) A date marking system that meets the criteria stated in ¶ (A) and (B) of this section may include:

(1) Using a method APPROVED by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY for refrigerated, READY-TO-EAT TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is frequently rewrapped, such as lunchmeat or a roast, or for which date marking is impractical, such as soft serve mix or milk in a dispensing machine;

(2) Marking the date or day of preparation, with a procedure to discard the FOOD on or before the last date or day by which the FOOD must be consumed on the premises, sold, or discarded as specified under ¶ (A) of this section;

(3) Marking the date or day the original container is opened in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, with a procedure to discard the FOOD on or before the last date or day by which the FOOD must be consumed on the premises, sold, or discarded as specified under ¶ (B) of this section; or

(4) Using calendar dates, days of the week, color-coded marks, or other effective marking methods, provided that the marking system is disclosed to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY upon request.

(E) Paragraphs (A) and (B) of this section do not apply to individual meal portions served or rePACKAGED for sale from a bulk container upon a consumer’s request.

(F) Paragraphs (A) and (B) of this section do not apply to SHELLSTOCK.

(G) Paragraph (B) of this section does not apply to the following FOODS prepared and PACKAGED by a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT inspected by a REGULATORY AUTHORITY:

(1) Deli salads, such as ham salad, seafood salad, chicken salad, egg salad, pasta salad, potato salad, and macaroni salad, manufactured in accordance with 21 CFR 110 Current good manufacturing practice in manufacturing, packing, or holding human food;

(2) Hard cheeses containing not more than 39% moisture as defined in 21 CFR 133 Cheeses and related cheese products, such as cheddar, gruyere, parmesan and reggiano, and romano;
(3) Semi-soft cheeses containing more than 39% moisture, but not more than 50% moisture, as defined in 21 CFR 133 Cheeses and related cheese products, such as blue, edam, gorgonzola, gouda, and monterey jack;

(4) Cultured dairy products as defined in 21 CFR 131 Milk and cream, such as yogurt, sour cream, and buttermilk;

(5) Preserved fish products, such as pickled herring and dried or salted cod, and other acidified fish products defined in 21 CFR 114 Acidified foods;

(6) Shelf stable, dry fermented sausages, such as pepperoni and Genoa; and

(7) Shelf stable salt-cured products such as prosciutto and Parma (ham).

81-2,272.24 Ready-to-Eat, Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food, Date Marking.

In addition to the provision of sections 3-501.17 and 3-501.18 of the Food Code which apply to food held at a temperature of forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) or below, food held in refrigeration between forty-five degrees Fahrenheit (seven degrees Celsius) and forty-one degrees Fahrenheit (five degrees Celsius) shall meet the following requirements:

(1) Except when packaging food using a reduced oxygen packaging method as specified in section 3-502.12 of the Food Code and except as specified in section 3-501.17 of the Food Code, refrigerated, ready-to-eat, time/temperature control for safety food prepared and held in a food establishment for more than twenty-four hours shall be clearly marked to indicate the date of preparation. The food shall be sold, consumed on the premises, or discarded within four calendar days or less:

(2) Except as specified in section 3-501.17 of the Food Code, refrigerated, ready-to-eat, time/temperature control for safety food prepared and packaged by a food processing plant and held refrigerated at such food establishment, shall be clearly marked, at the time the original container is opened in a food establishment, to indicate the date the food container was opened. The food shall be sold, consumed on the premises, or discarded within four calendar days or less and:

(3) A food specified under this section shall be discarded if such food:

   (a) Exceeds either of the temperature and time combinations specified in subsection subdivision (1) of this section, except time that the food is frozen;

   (b) Is in a container or package that does not bear a date or day;

   (c) Is appropriately marked with a date or day that exceeds a temperature and time combination as specified in subdivision (1) of this section, or.
(d) Is prepared in a food establishment and dispensed through a vending machine with an automatic shut-off control if it exceeds the temperature and time combination as specified in subdivision (1) of this section.

3-501.18 Ready-to-Eat, Time/Temperature Control for Safety Food Disposition.

(A) A food specified under subsections (1) and (2) of section ¶3-501.17 (A) or (B) shall be discarded if such food:

(1) Exceeds either of the temperature and time combinations specified in subsection (1) of section ¶3-501.17 (A), except time that the product is frozen; or

(2) Is in a container or package that does not bear a date or day; or

(3) Is appropriately marked with a date or day that exceeds a temperature and time combination as specified in subsection (1) of section ¶3-501-17 (A).

(B) Refrigerated, ready-to-eat, time/temperature control for safety food prepared in a food establishment and dispensed through a vending machine with an automatic shut-off control shall be discarded if it exceeds a temperature and time combination as specified in subsection (1) of section ¶3-501-17 (A).

3-501.19 Time as a Public Health Control.

(A) Except as specified under ¶ (D) of this section, if time without temperature control is used as the public health control for a working supply of TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD before cooking, or for READY-TO-EAT TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is displayed or held for sale or service:

(1) Written procedures shall be prepared in advance, maintained in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT and made available to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY upon request that specify:

(a) Methods of compliance with Subparagraphs (B)(1) - (3) or C)(1)-(5) of this section; and

(b) Methods of compliance with § 3-501.14 for FOOD that is prepared, cooked, and refrigerated before time is used as a public health control.

(B) If time temperature control is used as the public health control up to a maximum of 4 hours:

(1) The FOOD shall have an initial temperature of 5°C (41°F) or less when removed from cold holding temperature control, or 57°C (135°F) or greater when removed from hot holding temperature control.
(2) The FOOD shall be marked or otherwise identified to indicate the time that is 4 hours past the point in time when the FOOD is removed from temperature control; Pr

(3) The FOOD shall be cooked and served, served at any temperature if READY-TO-EAT, or discarded, within 4 hours from the point in time when the FOOD is removed from temperature control; P and

(4) The FOOD in unmarked containers or PACKAGES, or marked to exceed a 4-hour limit shall be discarded. P

(C) If time without temperature control is used as the public health control up to a maximum of 6 hours:

(1) The FOOD shall have an initial temperature of 5ºC (41ºF) or less when removed from temperature control and the FOOD temperature may not exceed 21ºC (70ºF) within a maximum time period of 6 hours; P

(2) The FOOD shall be monitored to ensure the warmest portion of the FOOD does not exceed 21ºC (70ºF) during the 6-hour period, unless an ambient air temperature is maintained that ensures the FOOD does not exceed 21ºC (70ºF) during the 6-hour holding period; Pr

(3) The FOOD shall be marked or otherwise identified to indicate:

(a) The time when the FOOD is removed from 5ºC (41ºF) or less cold holding temperature control, Pr and

(b) The time that is 6 hours past the point in time when the FOOD is removed from cold holding temperature control; Pr

(4) The FOOD shall be:

(a) Discarded if the temperature of the FOOD exceeds 21ºC (70ºF), P or

(b) Cooked and served, served at any temperature if READY-TO-EAT, or discarded within a maximum of 6 hours from the point in time when the FOOD is removed from 5ºC (41ºF) or less cold holding temperature control; P and

(5) The FOOD in unmarked containers or PACKAGES, or marked with a time that exceeds the 6-hour limit shall be discarded. P

(D) A FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that serves a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION may not use time as specified under ¶¶ (A), (B) or (C) of this section as the public health control for raw EGGS.

3-502.11 Variance Requirement.

A FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall obtain a VARIANCE from the REGULATORY AUTHORITY as specified in § 8-103.10 and under § 8-103.11 before: Pr
(A) Smoking FOOD as a method of FOOD preservation rather than as a method of flavor enhancement; Pr

(B) Curing FOOD; Pr

(C) Using FOOD ADDITIVES or adding components such as vinegar; Pr

(1) As a method of FOOD preservation rather than as a method of flavor enhancement, Pr or

(2) To render a FOOD so that it is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL OF SAFETY FOOD; Pr

(D) Packaging TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD using a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method except where the growth of and toxin formation by Clostridium botulinum and the growth of Listeria monocytogenes are controlled as specified under § 3-502.12; Pr

(E) Operating a MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH life-support system display tank used to store or display shellfish that are offered for human consumption; Pr

(F) Custom processing animals that are for personal use as FOOD and not for sale or service in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT; Pr

(G) Preparing FOOD by another method that is determined by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY to require a VARIANCE; Pr or

(H) Sprouting seeds or beans; Pr

3-502.12 Reduced Oxygen Packaging, Criteria

(A) Except for a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that obtains a VARIANCE as specified under § 3-502.11, a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that PACKAGES TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD using a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method shall control the growth and toxin formation of Clostridium botulinum and the growth of Listeria monocytogenes. P

(B) Except as specified under ¶ (F) of this section, a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that PACKAGES TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD using a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method shall implement a HACCP PLAN that contains the information specified under ¶¶ 8-201.14 (B) and (D) and that: Pr

(1) Identifies the FOOD to be PACKAGED; Pr
(2) Except as specified under ¶¶ (C) - (E) of this section, requires that the PACKAGED FOOD shall be maintained at 5°C (41°F) or less and meet at least one of the following criteria:

(a) Has an A$_W$ of 0.91 or less, 

(b) Has a PH of 4.6 or less, 

(c) Is a MEAT or POULTRY product cured at a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT regulated by the USDA using substances specified in 9 CFR 424.21, Use of food ingredients and sources of radiation, and is received in an intact PACKAGE, or 

(d) Is a FOOD with a high level of competing organisms such as raw MEAT, raw POULTRY, or raw vegetables;

(3) Describes how the PACKAGE shall be prominently and conspicuously labeled on the principal display panel in bold type on a contrasting background, with instructions to:

(a) Maintain the FOOD at 5°C (41°F) or below, and 

(b) Discard the FOOD if within 30 calendar days of its PACKAGING if it is not served for on-PREMISES consumption, or consumed if served or sold for off-PREMISES consumption;

(4) Limits the refrigerated shelf life to no more than 30 calendar days from PACKAGING to consumption, except the time the product is maintained frozen, or the original manufacturer’s “sell by” or “use by” date, whichever occurs first;

(5) Includes operational procedures that:

(a) Prohibit contacting READY-TO-EAT FOOD with bare hands as specified under ¶ 3-301.11(B), (this section was not adopted by the Nebraska Pure Food Act therefore the procedures must be in compliance with §81-2,272.10 of the Act) 

(b) Identify a designated work area and the method by which:

(i) Physical barriers or methods of separation of raw FOODS and READY-TO-EAT FOODS minimize cross contamination, and 

(ii) Access to the processing EQUIPMENT is limited to responsible trained personnel
familiar with the potential HAZARDS of the operation, \(^{Pr}\) and
(c) Delineate cleaning and SANITIZATION procedure for FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES; \(^{Pr}\) and

(6) Describes the training program that ensures that the individual responsible for the REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING operation understands the: \(^{Pr}\)

(a) Concepts required for a safe operation, \(^{Pr}\)

(b) EQUIPMENT and facilities, \(^{Pr}\) and

(c) Procedures specified under Subparagraph (B)(5) of this section and \(\S\) 8-201.14 (B) and (D). \(^{Pr}\)

(7) Is provided to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY prior to implementation as specified under \(\S\) 8-201.13(B).

(C) Except for FISH that is frozen before, during, and after PACKAGING, a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT may not PACKAGE FISH using a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method. \(^{P}\)

(D) Except as specified under \(\S\) (C) and \(\S\) (F) of this section, a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that PACKAGES TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD using a cook-chill or sous vide process shall:

(1) Provide to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY prior to implementation, a HACCP PLAN that contains the information as specified under \(\S\) 8-201.14 (B) and (D); \(^{Pr}\)

(2) Ensure the FOOD is:

(a) Prepared and consumed on the PREMISES, or prepared and consumed off the PREMISES but within the same business entity with no distribution or sale of the PACKAGED product to another business entity or the CONSUMER, \(^{Pr}\)

(b) Cooked to heat all parts of the FOOD to a temperature and for a time as specified under \(\S\) 3-401.11 (A), (B), and (C), \(^{P}\)

(c) Protected from contamination before and after cooking as specified under Parts 3-3 and 3-4, \(^{P}\)

(d) Placed in a PACKAGE with an oxygen barrier and sealed before cooking, or placed in a PACKAGE and sealed immediately after cooking and before reaching a temperature below 57°C (135°F), \(^{P}\)
(e) Cooled to 5°C (41°F) in the sealed PACKAGE or bag as specified under § 3-501.14 and:

(i) Cooled to 1°C (34°F) within 48 hours of reaching 5°C (41°F) and held at that temperature until consumed or discarded within 30 days after the date of PACKAGING;

(ii) Held at 5°C (41°F) or less for no more than 7 days, at which time the FOOD must be consumed or discarded;

or

(iii) Held frozen with no shelf life restriction while frozen until consumed or used.

(f) Held in a refrigeration unit that is equipped with an electronic system that continuously monitors time and temperature and is visually examined for proper operation twice daily,

(g) If transported off-site to a satellite location of the same business entity, equipped with verifiable electronic monitoring devices to ensure that times and temperatures are monitored during transportation, and

(h) Labeled with the product name and the date PACKAGED; and

(3) Maintain the records required to confirm that cooling and cold holding refrigeration time/temperature parameters are required as part of the HACCP PLAN and:

(a) Make such records available to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY upon request, and

(b) Hold such records for at least 6 months; and

(4) Implement written operational procedures as specified under Subparagraph (B)(5) of this section and a training program as specified under Subparagraph (B)(6) of this section.

(E) Except as specified under ¶ (F) of this section, a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that PACKAGES cheese using a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method shall:

(1) Limit the cheeses PACKAGED to those that are commercially manufactured in a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT with no ingredients added in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT and that meet the Standards of Identity as specified in 21 CFR 133.150 Hard cheeses, 21 CFR 133.169 Pasteurized process cheese or 21 CFR 133.187 Semisoft cheeses;

(2) Have a HACCP PLAN that contains the information specified under
¶¶ 8-201.14 (B) and (D) and as specified under ¶¶ (B)(1), (B)(3)(a), (B)(5) and (B)(6) of this section; Pf

(3) Labels the PACKAGE on the principal display panel with a “use by” date that does not exceed 30 days from its packaging or the original manufacturer’s “sell by” or “use by” date, whichever occurs first; Pr and

(4) Discards the REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGED cheese if it is not sold for off-PREMISES consumption or consumed within 30 calendar days of its PACKAGING.

(F) A HACCP Plan is not required when a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT uses a REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING method to PACKAGE TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is always:

(1) Labeled with the production time and date,
(2) Held at 5°C (41°F) or less during refrigerated storage, and
(3) Removed from its PACKAGE in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT within 48 hours after PACKAGING.

3-601.11 Standards of Identity.


3-601.12 Honestly Presented.

(A) FOOD shall be offered for human consumption in a way that does not mislead or misinform the CONSUMER.

(B) FOOD or COLOR ADDITIVES, colored overwraps, or lights may not be used to misrepresent the true appearance, color, or quality of a FOOD.

Labeling

3-602.11 Food Labels.

(A) FOOD PACKAGED in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, shall be labeled as specified in LAW, including 21 CFR 101 - Food labeling, and 9 CFR 317 Labeling, marking devices, and containers.

(B) Label information shall include:

(1) The common name of the FOOD, or absent a common name, an adequately descriptive identity statement;
(2) If made from two or more ingredients, a list of ingredients and sub-ingredients in descending order of predominance by weight, including a
declaration of artificial color or flavor and chemical preservatives, if contained in the FOOD;

(3) An accurate declaration of the quantity of contents;

(4) The name and place of business of the manufacturer, packer, or distributor; and

(5) The name of the FOOD source for each MAJOR FOOD ALLERGEN contained in the FOOD unless the FOOD source is already part of the common or usual name of the respective ingredient (Effective January 1, 2006).


(7) For any salmonid FISH containing canthaxanthin as a COLOR ADDITIVE, the labeling of the bulk FISH container, including a list of ingredients, displayed on the retail container or by other written means, such as a counter card, that discloses the use of canthaxanthin.

(C) Bulk FOOD that is available for CONSUMER self-dispensing shall be prominently labeled with the following information in plain view of the CONSUMER:

(1) The manufacturer's or processor's label that was provided with the FOOD; or

(2) A card, sign, or other method of notification that includes the information specified under Subparagraphs (B)(1), (2), and (6) of this section.

(D) Bulk, unPACKAGED FOODS such as bakery products and unPACKAGED FOODS that are portioned to CONSUMER specification need not be labeled if:

(1) A health, nutrient content, or other claim is not made;

(2) There are no state or local LAWS requiring labeling; and

(3) The FOOD is manufactured or prepared on the PREMISES of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or at another FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or a FOOD PROCESSING PLANT that is owned by the same PERSON and is regulated by the FOOD regulatory agency that has jurisdiction.

3-602.12 Other Forms of Information.

(A) If required by LAW, CONSUMER warnings shall be provided.

(B) FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or manufacturers' dating information on FOODS may not be concealed or altered.

Consumer Advisory

3.603.11 Consumption of Animal Foods that are Raw, Undercooked, or Not Otherwise Processed to Eliminate Pathogens.
A FOOD that is unsafe, ADULTERATED, or not honestly presented as specified under § 3-101.11 shall be discarded or reconditioned according to an APPROVED procedure. 

FOOD that is not from an APPROVED source as specified under §§ 3-201.11 -.17 shall be discarded. 

READY-TO-EAT FOOD that may have been contaminated by an EMPLOYEE who has been RESTRICTED or EXCLUDED as specified under § 2-201.12 shall be discarded. 

FOOD that is contaminated by FOOD EMPLOYEES, CONSUMERS, or other PERSONS through contact with their hands, bodily discharges, such as nasal or oral discharges, or other means shall be discarded.
In a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that serves a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION:

(A) The following criteria apply to JUICE:

1. For the purposes of this paragraph only, children who are age 9 or less and receive FOOD in a school, day care setting, or similar facility that provides custodial care are included as HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATIONS;
2. PrePACKAGED JUICE or a prePACKAGED BEVERAGE containing JUICE, that bears a warning label as specified in 21 CFR, 101.17(g) Food labeling, warning, notice, and safe handling statements, Juices that have not been specifically processed to prevent, reduce, or eliminate the presence of pathogens, or a PACKAGED JUICE or BEVERAGE containing JUICE, that bears a warning label as specified under ¶ 3-404.11(B) may not be served or offered for sale; and
3. UnPACKAGED JUICE that is prepared on the premises for service or sale in a READY-TO-EAT form shall be processed under a HACCP PLAN that contains the information specified under ¶ 8-201.14(B) - (E) and as specified in 21 CFR Part 120 – Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) Systems, Subpart B Pathogen Reduction, 120.24 Process controls.

(B) Pasteurized EGGS or EGG PRODUCTS shall be substituted for raw EGGS in the preparation of:

1. FOODS such as Caesar salad, hollandaise or Béarnaise sauce, mayonnaise, meringue, EGGnog, ice cream, and EGG-fortified BEVERAGES, and
2. Except as specified in ¶ (F) of this section, recipes in which more than one EGG is broken and the EGGS are combined;

(C) The following FOODS may not be served or offered for sale in a READY-TO-EAT form:

1. Raw animal FOODS such as raw FISH, raw-marinated FISH, raw MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH, and steak tartare,
2. A partially cooked animal FOOD such as lightly cooked FISH, rare MEAT, soft-cooked EGGS that are made from raw EGGS, and meringue; and
3. Raw seed sprouts.

(D) FOOD EMPLOYEES may not contact READY-TO-EAT FOOD as specified under ¶¶ 3-301.11(B) and (D).

(E) Time only, as the public health control as specified under ¶ 3-501.19(D), may not be used for raw EGGS.

(F) Subparagraph (B)(2) of this section does not apply if:
(1) The raw EGGS are combined immediately before cooking for one CONSUMER's serving at a single meal, cooked as specified under Subparagraph 3-401.11(A)(1), and served immediately, such as an omelet, soufflé, or scrambled EGGS;

(2) The raw EGGS are combined as an ingredient immediately before baking and the EGGS are thoroughly cooked to a READY-TO-EAT form, such as a cake, muffin, or bread; or

(3) The preparation of the food is conducted under a HACCP PLAN that:

   (a) Identifies the FOOD to be prepared,
   (b) Prohibits contacting READY-TO-EAT FOOD with bare hands,
   (c) Includes specifications and practices that ensure:

      (i) **Salmonella Enteritidis** growth is controlled before and after cooking, and
      (ii) **Salmonella Enteritidis** is destroyed by cooking the EGGS according to the temperature and time specified in Subparagraph 3-401.11(A)(2),

   (d) Contains the information specified under ¶ 8-201.14(D) including procedures that:

      (i) Control cross contamination of READY-TO-EAT FOOD with raw EGGS, and
      (ii) Delineate cleaning and SANITIZATION procedures for FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES, and

   (e) Describes the training program that ensures that the FOOD EMPLOYEE responsible for the preparation of the FOOD understands the procedures to be used.

(G) Except as specified in paragraph (H) of this section, FOOD may be re-served as specified under Subparagraph 3-306.14(B)(1) and (2).

(H) FOOD may not be re-served under the following conditions:

   (1) Any FOOD served to patients or clients who are under contact precautions in medical isolation or quarantine, or protective environment isolation may not be re-served to others outside.

   (2) Packages of FOOD from any patients, clients, or other CONSUMERS should not be re-served to PERSONS in protective environment isolation.

**Chapter 4 - Equipment, Utensils, and Linens**

**Multiuse**
4-101.11 Characteristics.

Materials that are used in the construction of UTENSILS and FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES OF EQUIPMENT may not allow the migration of deleterious substances or impart colors, odors, or tastes to FOOD and under normal use conditions shall be.\textsuperscript{p}

(A) Safe;\textsuperscript{p}

(B) Durable, CORROSION-RESISTANT, and nonabsorbent;

(C) Sufficient in weight and thickness to withstand repeated WAREWASHING;

(D) Finished to have a SMOOTH, EASILY CLEANABLE surface; and

(E) Resistant to pitting, chipping, crazing, scratching, scoring, distortion, and decomposition.

4-101.12 Cast Iron, Use Limitation.

(A) Except as specified in ¶(B) and (C) of this section, cast iron may not be used for UTENSILS or FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT.

(B) Cast iron may be used as a surface for cooking.

(C) Cast iron may be used in UTENSILS for serving FOOD if the UTENSILS are used only as part of an uninterrupted process from cooking through service.

4-101.13 Lead, Use Limitation.

(A) Ceramic, china, and crystal UTENSILS, and decorative UTENSILS such as hand painted ceramic or china that are used in contact with FOOD shall be lead-free or contain levels of lead not exceeding the limits of the following UTENSIL categories:\textsuperscript{p}

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UTENSIL Category</th>
<th>Ceramic Article Description</th>
<th>Maximum Lead mg/L</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beverage Mugs, Cups, Pitchers</td>
<td>Coffee Mugs</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large Hollowware (excluding pitchers)</td>
<td>Bowls ≥ 1.1 Liter (1.16 Quart)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small Hollowware (excluding cups &amp; mugs)</td>
<td>Bowls &lt; 1.1 Liter (1.16 Quart)</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flat TABLEWARE</td>
<td>Plates, Saucers</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
(B) Pewter alloys containing lead in excess of 0.05% may not be used as a FOOD-CONTACT SURFACE.
(C) Solder and flux containing lead in excess of 0.2% may not be used as a FOOD-CONTACT SURFACE.

4-101.14 Copper, Use Limitation.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, copper and copper alloys such as brass may not be used in contact with a FOOD that has a pH below 6 such as vinegar, fruit JUICE, or wine or for a fitting or tubing installed between a backflow prevention device and a carbonator.
(B) Copper and copper alloys may be used in contact with beer brewing ingredients that have a pH below 6 in the prefermentation and fermentation steps of a beer brewing operation such as a brewpub or microbrewery.

4-101.15 Galvanized Metal, Use Limitation.

Galvanized metal may not be used for utensils or FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT that are used in contact with acidic FOOD.

4-101.16 Sponges, Use Limitation.

Sponges may not be used in contact with cleaned and SANITIZED or in-use FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES.

4-101.17 Wood, Use Limitation.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B), (C), and (D) of this section, wood and wood wicker may not be used as a FOOD-CONTACT SURFACE.
(B) Hard maple or an equivalently hard, close-grained wood may be used for:

(1) Cutting boards; cutting blocks; bakers' tables; and UTENSILS such as rolling pins, doughnut dowels, salad bowls, and chopsticks; and
(2) Wooden paddles used in confectionery operations for pressure scraping kettles when manually preparing confections at a temperature of 110°C (230°F) or above.
(C) Whole, uncut, raw fruits and vegetables, and nuts in the shell may be kept in the wood shipping containers in which they were received, until the fruits, vegetables, or nuts are used.
(D) If the nature of the FOOD requires removal of rinds, peels, husks, or shells before consumption, the whole, uncut, raw FOOD may be kept in:

(1) Untreated wood containers; or
(2) Treated wood containers if the containers are treated with a preservative that meets the requirements specified in 21 CFR 178.3800 Preservatives for wood.

4-101.18 Nonstick Coatings, Use Limitation.

Multiuse KITCHENWARE such as frying pans, griddles, sauce pans, cookie sheets, and waffle bakers that have a perfluorocarbon resin coating shall be used with nonscoring or nonscratching UTENSILS and cleaning aids.

4-101.19 Nonfood-Contact Surfaces.

NonFOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT that are exposed to splash, spillage, or other FOOD soiling or that require frequent cleaning shall be constructed of a CORROSION-RESISTANT, nonabsorbent, and SMOOTH material.

Single-Service and Single-Use

4-102.11 Characteristics.

Materials that are used to make SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES:

(A) May not:

(1) Allow the migration of deleterious substances, or
(2) Impart colors, odors, or tastes to FOOD; and

(B) Shall be:

(1) Safe, and
(2) Clean.

4-201.11 Equipment and Utensils.

EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS shall be designed and constructed to be durable and to retain their characteristic qualities under normal use conditions.

4-201.12 Food Temperature Measuring Devices.

FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES may not have sensors or stems constructed of glass, except that thermometers with glass sensors or stems that are encased in a shatterproof coating such as candy thermometers may be used.

4-202.11 Food-Contact Surfaces.

(A) Multiuse FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES shall be:
(1) SMOOTH;  
(2) Free of breaks, open seams, cracks, chips, inclusions, pits, and similar imperfections;  
(3) Free of sharp internal angles, corners, and crevices;  
(4) Finished to have SMOOTH welds and joints; and  
(5) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, accessible for cleaning and inspection by one of the following methods:

(a) Without being disassembled,  
(b) By disassembling without the use of tools, or  
(c) By easy disassembling with the use of handheld tools commonly available to maintenance and cleaning personnel such as screwdrivers, pliers, open-end wrenches, and Allen wrenches.

(B) Subparagraph (A)(5) of this section does not apply to cooking oil storage tanks, distribution lines for cooking oils, or BEVERAGE syrup lines or tubes.

4-202.12 CIP Equipment.

(A) CIP EQUIPMENT shall meet the characteristics specified under § 4-202.11 and shall be designed and constructed so that:

(1) Cleaning and SANITIZING solutions circulate throughout a fixed system and contact all interior FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES, and  
(2) The system is self-draining or capable of being completely drained of cleaning and SANITIZING solutions; and

(B) CIP EQUIPMENT that is not designed to be disassembled for cleaning shall be designed with inspection access points to ensure that all interior FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES throughout the fixed system are being effectively cleaned.

4-202.13 "V" Threads, Use Limitation.

Except for hot oil cooking or filtering EQUIPMENT, "V" type threads may not be used on FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES.

4-202.14 Hot Oil Filtering Equipment.

Hot oil filtering EQUIPMENT shall meet the characteristics specified under § 4-202.11 or § 4-202.12 and shall be readily accessible for filter replacement and cleaning of the filter.

4-202.15 Can Openers.

Cutting or piercing parts of can openers shall be readily removable for cleaning and for replacement.
4-202.16  Nonfood-Contact Surfaces.

NonFOOD-CONTACT SURFACES shall be free of unnecessary ledges, projections, and crevices, and designed and constructed to allow easy cleaning and to facilitate maintenance.

4-202.17  Kick Plates, Removable.

Kick plates shall be designed so that the areas behind them are accessible for inspection and cleaning by being:

(A) Removable by one of the methods specified under Subparagraph 4-202.11(A)(5) or capable of being rotated open; and

(B) Removable or capable of being rotated open without unlocking EQUIPMENT doors.

4-202.18  Ventilation Hood Systems, Filters.

Filters or other grease extracting EQUIPMENT shall be designed to be readily removable for cleaning and replacement if not designed to be cleaned in place.

4-203.11  Temperature Measuring Devices, Food.

(A) FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES that are scaled only in Celsius or dually scaled in Celsius and Fahrenheit shall be accurate to ±1°C in the intended range of use.  

(B) FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES that are scaled only in Fahrenheit shall be accurate to ±2°F in the intended range of use.

4-203.12  Temperature Measuring Devices, Ambient Air and Water.

(A) Ambient air and water TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES that are scaled in Celsius or dually scaled in Celsius and Fahrenheit shall be designed to be easily readable and accurate to ±1.5°C in the intended range of use.

(B) Ambient air and water TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES that are scaled only in Fahrenheit shall be accurate to ±3°F in the intended range of use.

4-203.13  Pressure Measuring Devices, Mechanical Warewashing Equipment.

Pressure measuring devices that display the pressures in the water supply line for the fresh hot water SANITIZING rinse shall have increments of 7 kilopascals (1 pound per square inch) or smaller and shall be accurate to ±14 kilopascals (±2 pounds per square inch) in the range indicated on the manufacturer's data plate.

4-204.11  Ventilation Hood Systems, Drip Prevention.
Exhaust ventilation hood systems in FOOD preparation and WAREWASHING areas including components such as hoods, fans, guards, and ducting shall be designed to prevent grease or condensation from draining or dripping onto FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

4-204.12 Equipment Openings, Closures and Deflectors.

(A) A cover or lid for EQUIPMENT shall overlap the opening and be sloped to drain.

(B) An opening located within the top of a unit of EQUIPMENT that is designed for use with a cover or lid shall be flanged upward at least 5 millimeters (two-tenths of an inch).

(C) Except as specified under ¶ (D) of this section, fixed piping, TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES, rotary shafts, and other parts extending into equipment shall be provided with a watertight joint at the point where the item enters the EQUIPMENT.

(D) If a watertight joint is not provided:
  (1) The piping, TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES, rotary shafts, and other parts extending through the openings shall be equipped with an apron designed to deflect condensation, drips, and dust from openings into the FOOD; and
  (2) The opening shall be flanged as specified under ¶ (B) of this section.

4-204.13 Dispensing Equipment, Protection of Equipment and Food.

In EQUIPMENT that dispenses or vends liquid FOOD or ice in unPACKAGED form:

(A) The delivery tube, chute, orifice, and splash surfaces directly above the container receiving the FOOD shall be designed in a manner, such as with barriers, baffles, or drip aprons, so that drips from condensation and splash are diverted from the opening of the container receiving the FOOD;

(B) The delivery tube, chute, and orifice shall be protected from manual contact such as by being recessed;

(C) The delivery tube or chute and orifice of EQUIPMENT used to vend liquid FOOD or ice in unPACKAGED form to self-service CONSUMERS shall be designed so that the delivery tube or chute and orifice are protected from dust, insects, rodents, and other contamination by a self-closing door if the EQUIPMENT is:
  (1) Located in an outside area that does not otherwise afford the protection of an enclosure against the rain, windblown debris, insects, rodents, and other contaminants that are present in the environment, or
  (2) Available for self-service during hours when it is not under the full-time supervision of a FOOD EMPLOYEE; and
(D) The dispensing EQUIPMENT actuating lever or mechanism and filling device of CONSUMER self-service BEVERAGE dispensing EQUIPMENT shall be designed to prevent contact with the lip-contact surface of glasses or cups that are refilled.

(E) Dispensing EQUIPMENT in which TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD in a homogenous liquid form is maintained outside of the temperature control requirements as specified under ¶ 3-501.16(A) shall:

1. be specifically designed and equipped to maintain the commercial sterility of aseptically PACKAGED FOOD in a homogenous liquid form for a specified duration from the time of opening the PACKAGING within the EQUIPMENT; and
2. conform to the requirements for this EQUIPMENT as specified in NSF/ANSI 18-2006- Manual Food and Beverage Dispensing equipment.

4-204.14 Vending Machine, Vending Stage Closure.

The dispensing compartment of a VENDING MACHINE including a machine that is designed to vend prePACKAGED snack FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD such as chips, party mixes, and pretzels shall be equipped with a self-closing door or cover if the machine is:

(A) Located in an outside area that does not otherwise afford the protection of an enclosure against the rain, windblown debris, insects, rodents, and other contaminants that are present in the environment; or

(B) Available for self-service during hours when it is not under the full-time supervision of a FOOD EMPLOYEE.

4-204.15 Bearings and Gear Boxes, Leakproof.

EQUIPMENT containing bearings and gears that require lubricants shall be designed and constructed so that the lubricant cannot leak, drip, or be forced into FOOD or onto FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES.

4-204.16 Beverage Tubing, Separation.

Except for cold plates that are constructed integrally with an ice storage bin, BEVERAGE tubing and cold-plate BEVERAGE cooling devices may not be installed in contact with stored ice.

4-204.17 Ice Units, Separation of Drains.

Liquid waste drain lines may not pass through an ice machine or ice storage bin.

4-204.18 Condenser Unit, Separation.
If a condenser unit is an integral component of EQUIPMENT, the condenser unit shall be separated from the FOOD and FOOD storage space by a dustproof barrier.

4-204.19  Can Openers on Vending Machines.

Cutting or piercing parts of can openers on VENDING MACHINES shall be protected from manual contact, dust, insects, rodents, and other contamination.

4-204.110  Molluscan Shellfish Tanks.

(A) Except as specified under ¶ (B) of this section, MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH life support system display tanks may not be used to store or display shellfish that are offered for human consumption and shall be conspicuously marked so that it is obvious to the CONSUMER that the shellfish are for display only.

(B) MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH life-support system display tanks that are used to store or display shellfish that are offered for human consumption shall be operated and maintained in accordance with a variance granted by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY as specified in § 8-103.10 and a HACCP PLAN that:

1. Is submitted by the PERMIT HOLDER and APPROVED as specified under § 8-103.11, and
2. Ensures that:
   a. Water used with FISH other than MOLLUSCAN SHELLFISH does not flow into the molluscan tank,
   b. The safety and quality of the shellfish as they were received are not compromised by the use of the tank, and
   c. The identity of the source of the SHELLSTOCK is retained as specified under § 3-203.12.

4-204.111  Vending Machines, Automatic Shutoff.

(A) A machine vending TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall have an automatic control that prevents the machine from vending FOOD:

1. If there is a power failure, mechanical failure, or other condition that results in an internal machine temperature that cannot maintain FOOD temperatures as specified under Chapter 3, and
2. If a condition specified under Subparagraph (A)(1) of this section occurs, until the machine is serviced and restocked with FOOD that has been maintained at temperatures specified under Chapter 3.

(B) When the automatic shutoff within a machine vending TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD is activated:
(1) In a refrigerated vending machine, the ambient air temperature may not exceed 5°C (41°F) for more than 30 minutes immediately after the machine is filled, serviced, or restocked; or

(2) In a hot holding vending machine, the ambient air temperature may not be less than 57°C (135°F) for more than 120 minutes immediately after the machine is filled, serviced, or restocked.

4-204.112 Temperature Measuring Devices.

(A) In a mechanically refrigerated or hot FOOD storage unit, the sensor of a TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE shall be located to measure the air temperature or a simulated product temperature in the warmest part of a mechanically refrigerated unit and in the coolest part of a hot FOOD storage unit.

(B) Except as specified in ¶ (C) of this section, cold or hot holding EQUIPMENT used for TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be designed to include and shall be equipped with at least one integral or permanently affixed TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE that is located to allow easy viewing of the device's temperature display.

(C) Paragraph (B) of this section does not apply to EQUIPMENT for which the placement of a TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE is not a practical means for measuring the ambient air surrounding the FOOD because of the design, type, and use of the EQUIPMENT, such as calrod units, heat lamps, cold plates, bainmaries, steam tables, insulated FOOD transport containers, and salad bars.

(D) TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES shall be designed to be easily readable.

(E) FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES and water TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES on WAREWASHING machines shall have a numerical scale, printed record, or digital readout in increments no greater than 1°C or 2°F in the intended range of use.

4-204.113 Warewashing Machine, Data Plate Operating Specifications.

A WAREWASHING machine shall be provided with an easily accessible and readable data plate affixed to the machine by the manufacturer that indicates the machine's design and operation specifications including the:

(A) Temperatures required for washing, rinsing, and SANITIZING;

(B) Pressure required for the fresh water SANITIZING rinse unless the machine is designed to use only a pumped SANITIZING rinse; and

(C) Conveyor speed for conveyor machines or cycle time for stationary rack machines.
4-204.114  **Warewashing Machines, Internal Baffles.**

WAREWASHING machine wash and rinse tanks shall be equipped with baffles, curtains, or other means to minimize internal cross contamination of the solutions in wash and rinse tanks.

4-204.115  **Warewashing Machines, Temperature Measuring Devices.**

A WAREWASHING machine shall be equipped with a TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE that indicates the temperature of the water:

(A)  In each wash and rinse tank;  

(B)  As the water enters the hot water SANITIZING final rinse manifold or in the chemical SANITIZING solution tank.

4-204.116  **Manual Warewashing Equipment, Heaters and Baskets.**

If hot water is used for SANITIZATION in manual WAREWASHING operations, the SANITIZING compartment of the sink shall be:

(A)  Designed with an integral heating device that is capable of maintaining water at a temperature not less than 77°C (171°F);  

(B)  Provided with a rack or basket to allow complete immersion of EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS into the hot water.

4-204.117  **Warewashing Machines, Automatic Dispensing of Detergents and Sanitizers.**

A WAREWASHING machine that is installed after adoption of this Code by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY, shall be equipped to:

(A)  Automatically dispense detergents and SANITIZERS;  

(B)  Incorporate a visual means to verify that detergents and SANITIZERS are delivered or a visual or audible alarm to signal if the detergents and SANITIZERS are not delivered to the respective washing and SANITIZING cycles.

4-204.118  **Warewashing Machines, Flow Pressure Device.**

(A)  WAREWASHING machines that provide a fresh hot water SANITIZING rinse shall be equipped with a pressure gauge or similar device such as a transducer that measures and displays the water pressure in the supply line immediately before entering the WAREWASHING machine; and
(B) If the flow pressure measuring device is upstream of the fresh hot water SANITIZING rinse control valve, the device shall be mounted in a 6.4 millimeter or one-fourth inch Iron Pipe Size (IPS) valve.

(C) Paragraphs (A) and (B) of this section do not apply to a machine that uses only a pumped or recirculated SANITIZING rinse.

4-204.119 Warewashing Sinks and Drainboards, Self-Draining.

Sinks and drainboards of WAREWASHING sinks and machines shall be self-draining.

4-204.120 Equipment, Drainage.

EQUIPMENT compartments that are subject to accumulation of moisture due to conditions such as condensation, FOOD or BEVERAGE drip, or water from melting ice shall be sloped to an outlet that allows complete draining.

4-204.121 Vending Machines, Liquid Waste Products.

(A) VENDING MACHINES designed to store BEVERAGES that are PACKAGED in containers made from paper products shall be equipped with diversion devices and retention pans or drains for container leakage.

(B) Vending machines that dispense liquid FOOD in bulk shall be:

(1) Provided with an internally mounted waste receptacle for the collection of drip, spillage, overflow, or other internal wastes; and
(2) Equipped with an automatic shutoff device that will place the machine out of operation before the waste receptacle overflows.

(C) Shutoff devices specified under Subparagraph (B)(2) of this section shall prevent water or liquid FOOD from continuously running if there is a failure of a flow control device in the water or liquid FOOD system or waste accumulation that could lead to overflow of the waste receptacle.

4-204.122 Case Lot Handling Apparatuses, Moveability.

Apparatuses, such as dollies, pallets, racks, and skids used to store and transport large quantities of PACKAGED FOODS received from a supplier in a cased or overwrapped lot, shall be designed to be moved by hand or by conveniently available apparatuses such as hand trucks and forklifts.

4-204.123 Vending Machine Doors and Openings.

(A) VENDING MACHINE doors and access opening covers to FOOD and container storage spaces shall be tight-fitting so that the space along the entire interface
between the doors or covers and the cabinet of the machine, if the doors or covers are in a closed position, is no greater than 1.5 millimeters or one-sixteenth inch by:

(1) Being covered with louvers, screens, or materials that provide an equivalent opening of not greater than 1.5 millimeters or one-sixteenth inch. Screening of 12 or more mesh to 2.5 centimeters (12 mesh to 1 inch) meets this requirement;
(2) Being effectively gasketed;
(3) Having interface surfaces that are at least 13 millimeters or one-half inch wide; or
(4) Jambs or surfaces used to form an L-shaped entry path to the interface.

(B) VENDING MACHINE service connection openings through an exterior wall of a machine shall be closed by sealants, clamps, or grommets so that the openings are no larger than 1.5 millimeters or one-sixteenth inch.

4-205.10 Food Equipment, Certification and Classification.

FOOD EQUIPMENT that is certified or classified for sanitation by an American National Standards Institute (ANSI)-accredited certification program is deemed to comply with Parts 4-1 and 4-2 of this chapter.

4-301.11 Cooling, Heating, and Holding Capacities.

EQUIPMENT for cooling and heating FOOD, and holding cold and hot FOOD, shall be sufficient in number and capacity to provide FOOD temperatures as specified under Chapter 3. Pr

4-301.12 Manual Warewashing, Sink Compartment Requirements.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (C) of this section, a sink with at least 3 compartments shall be provided for manually washing, rinsing, and SANITIZING EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS. Pr

(B) Sink compartments shall be large enough to accommodate immersion of the largest EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS. If EQUIPMENT or UTENSILS are too large for the WAREWASHING sink, a WAREWASHING machine or alternative EQUIPMENT as specified in ¶ (C) of this section shall be used. Pr

(C) Alternative manual WAREWASHING EQUIPMENT may be used when there are special cleaning needs or constraints and its use is APPROVED. Alternative manual WAREWASHING EQUIPMENT may include:
(1) High-pressure detergent sprayers;
(2) Low- or line-pressure spray detergent foamers;
(3) Other task-specific cleaning EQUIPMENT;
(4) Brushes or other implements;
(5) Removed from Code; or

(6) Receptacles that substitute for the compartments of a multicompartment sink.

(D) Removed from Code

(E) Removed from Code

4-301.13 **Drainboards.**

Drainboards, UTENSIL racks, or tables large enough to accommodate all soiled and cleaned items that may accumulate during hours of operation shall be provided for necessary UTENSIL holding before cleaning and after SANITIZING.

4-301.14 **Ventilation Hood Systems, Adequacy.**

Ventilation hood systems and devices shall be sufficient in number and capacity to prevent grease or condensation from collecting on walls and ceilings.

4-301.15 **Clothes Washers and Dryers.**

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, if work clothes or LINENS are laundered on the PREMISES, a mechanical clothes washer and dryer shall be provided and used.

(B) If on-PREMISES laundering is limited to wiping cloths intended to be used moist, or wiping cloths are air-dried as specified under § 4-901.12, a mechanical clothes washer and dryer need not be provided.

4-302.11 **Utensils, Consumer Self-Service.**

A FOOD dispensing UTENSIL shall be available for each container displayed at a CONSUMER self-service unit such as a buffet or salad bar.

4-302.12 **Food Temperature Measuring Devices.**

(A) FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES shall be provided and readily accessible for use in ensuring attainment and maintenance of FOOD temperatures as specified under Chapter 3.

(B) A TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE with a suitable small-diameter probe that is designed to measure the temperature of thin masses shall be provided and readily accessible to accurately measure the temperature in thin FOODS such as MEAT patties and FISH filets.

4-302.13 **Temperature Measuring Devices, Manual Warewashing.**
(A) In manual WAREWASHING operations, a TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE shall be provided and readily accessible for frequently measuring the washing and SANITIZING temperatures. Pf

(B) In hot water mechanical WAREWASHING operations, an irreversible registering temperature indicator shall be provided and readily accessible for measuring the UTENSIL surface temperature. Pf

4-302.14 Sanitizing Solutions, Testing Devices.

A test kit or other device that accurately measures the concentration in mg/L of SANITIZING solutions shall be provided. Pf

4-401.11 Equipment, Clothes Washers and Dryers, and Storage Cabinets, Contamination Prevention.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, EQUIPMENT, a cabinet used for the storage of FOOD, or a cabinet that is used to store cleaned and SANITIZED EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, laundered LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES may not be located:

(1) In locker rooms;
(2) In toilet rooms;
(3) In garbage rooms;
(4) In mechanical rooms;
(5) Under sewer lines that are not shielded to intercept potential drips;
(6) Under leaking water lines including leaking automatic fire sprinkler heads or under lines on which water has condensed;
(7) Under open stairwells; or
(8) Under other sources of contamination.

(B) A storage cabinet used for LINENS or SINGLE-SERVICE or SINGLE-USE ARTICLES may be stored in a locker room.

(C) If a mechanical clothes washer or dryer is provided, it shall be located so that the washer or dryer is protected from contamination and only where there is no exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

4-402.11 Fixed Equipment, Spacing or Sealing.

(A) EQUIPMENT that is fixed because it is not EASILY MOVABLE shall be installed so that it is:

(1) Spaced to allow access for cleaning along the sides, behind, and above the EQUIPMENT;
(2) Spaced from adjoining EQUIPMENT, walls, and ceilings a distance of not more than 1 millimeter or one thirty-second inch; or
(3) SEALED to adjoining EQUIPMENT or walls, if the EQUIPMENT is exposed to spillage or seepage.

(B) COUNTER-MOUNTED EQUIPMENT that is not EASILY MOVABLE shall be installed to allow cleaning of the EQUIPMENT and areas underneath and around the EQUIPMENT by being:

(1) SEALED; or
(2) Elevated on legs as specified under ¶ 4-402.12(D).

4-402.12 Fixed Equipment, Elevation or Sealing.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B) and (C) of this section, floor-mounted EQUIPMENT that is not EASILY MOVABLE shall be SEALED to the floor or elevated on legs that provide at least a 15 centimeter (6 inch) clearance between the floor and the EQUIPMENT.

(B) If no part of the floor under the floor-mounted EQUIPMENT is more than 15 centimeters (6 inches) from the point of cleaning access, the clearance space may be only 10 centimeters (4 inches).

(C) This section does not apply to display shelving units, display refrigeration units, and display freezer units located in the CONSUMER shopping areas of a retail FOOD store, if the floor under the units is maintained clean.

(D) Except as specified in ¶ (E) of this section, COUNTER-MOUNTED EQUIPMENT that is not EASILY MOVABLE shall be elevated on legs that provide at least a 10 centimeter (4 inch) clearance between the table and the EQUIPMENT.

(E) The clearance space between the table and COUNTER-MOUNTED EQUIPMENT may be:

(1) 7.5 centimeters (3 inches) if the horizontal distance of the table top under the EQUIPMENT is no more than 50 centimeters (20 inches) from the point of access for cleaning; or
(2) 5 centimeters (2 inches) if the horizontal distance of the table top under the EQUIPMENT is no more than 7.5 centimeters (3 inches) from the point of access for cleaning

4-501.11 Good Repair and Proper Adjustment.

(A) EQUIPMENT shall be maintained in a state of repair and condition that meets the requirements specified under Parts 4-1 and 4-2.
(B) EQUIPMENT components such as doors, seals, hinges, fasteners, and kick plates shall be kept intact, tight, and adjusted in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.

(C) Cutting or piercing parts of can openers shall be kept sharp to minimize the creation of metal fragments that can contaminate FOOD when the container is opened.

4-501.12 Cutting Surfaces.

Surfaces such as cutting blocks and boards that are subject to scratching and scoring shall be resurfaced if they can no longer be effectively cleaned and SANITIZED, or discarded if they are not capable of being resurfaced.

4-501.13 Microwave Ovens.

Microwave ovens shall meet the safety standards specified in 21 CFR 1030.10 Microwave ovens.

4-501.14 Warewashing Equipment, Cleaning Frequency.

A WAREWASHING machine; the compartments of sinks, basins, or other receptacles used for washing and rinsing EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, or raw FOODS, or laundering wiping cloths; and drainboards or other EQUIPMENT used to substitute for drainboards as specified under § 4-301.13 shall be cleaned:

(A) Before use;

(B) Throughout the day at a frequency necessary to prevent recontamination of EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS and to ensure that the EQUIPMENT performs its intended function; and

(C) If used, at least every 24 hours.

4-501.15 Warewashing Machines, Manufacturers' Operating Instructions.

(A) A WAREWASHING machine and its auxiliary components shall be operated in accordance with the machine's data plate and other manufacturer's instructions.

(B) A WAREWASHING machine's conveyor speed or automatic cycle times shall be maintained accurately timed in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.

4-501.16 Warewashing Sinks, Use Limitation.

(A) A WAREWASHING sink may not be used for handwashing as specified under § 2-301.15.
(B) If a WAREWASHING sink is used to wash wiping cloths, wash produce, or thaw FOOD, the sink shall be cleaned as specified under § 4-501.14 before and after each time it is used to wash wiping cloths or wash produce or thaw FOOD. Sinks used to wash or thaw FOOD shall be SANITIZED as specified under Part 4-7 before and after using the sink to wash produce or thaw FOOD.

4-501.17 Warewashing Equipment, Cleaning Agents.

When used for WAREWASHING, the wash compartment of a sink, mechanical warewasher, or wash receptacle of alternative manual WAREWASHING EQUIPMENT as specified in ¶ 4-301.12(C), shall contain a wash solution of soap, detergent, acid cleaner, alkaline cleaner, degreaser, abrasive cleaner, or other cleaning agent according to the cleaning agent manufacturer's label instructions.

4-501.18 Warewashing Equipment, Clean Solutions.

The wash, rinse, and SANITIZE solutions shall be maintained clean.


The temperature of the wash solution in manual WAREWASHING EQUIPMENT shall be maintained at not less than 43°C (110°F) or the temperature specified on the cleaning agent manufacturer's label instructions.

4-501.110 Mechanical Warewashing Equipment, Wash Solution Temperature.

(A) The temperature of the wash solution in spray type WAREWASHERS that use hot water to SANITIZE may not be less than:

(1) For a stationary rack, single temperature machine, 74°C (165°F);  
(2) For a stationary rack, dual temperature machine, 66°C (150°F);  
(3) For a single tank, conveyor, dual temperature machine, 71°C (160°F);  
(4) For a multitank, conveyor, multitemperature machine, 66°C (150°F).

(B) The temperature of the wash solution in spray-type WAREWASHERS that use chemicals to SANITIZE may not be less than 49°C (120°F).


If immersion in hot water is used for SANITIZING in a manual operation, the temperature of the water shall be maintained at 77°C (171°F) or above.

4-501.112 Mechanical Warewashing Equipment, Hot Water Sanitization Temperatures.
(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, in a mechanical operation, the temperature of the fresh hot water SANITIZING rinse as it enters the manifold may not be more than 90°C (194°F), or less than: Pf

(1) For a stationary rack, single temperature machine, 74°C (165°F), Pf or
(2) For all other machines, 82°C (180°F). Pf

(B) The maximum temperature specified under ¶ (A) of this section, does not apply to the high pressure and temperature systems with wand-type, hand-held, spraying devices used for the in-place cleaning and SANITIZING of EQUIPMENT such as meat saws.

4-501.113 Mechanical Warewashing Equipment, Sanitization Pressure.

The flow pressure of the fresh hot water SANITIZING rinse in a WAREWASHING machine, as measured in the water line immediately downstream or upstream from the fresh hot water SANITIZING rinse control value, shall be within the range specified on the machine manufacturer's data plate and may not be less than 35 kilopascals (5 pounds per square inch) or more than 200 kilopascals (30 pounds per square inch).


A chemical SANITIZER used in a SANITIZING solution for a manual or mechanical operation at contact times specified under ¶ 4-703.11(C) shall meet the criteria specified under § 7-204.11 SANITIZERS, Criteria, shall be used in accordance with the EPA-registered use instructions, and shall be used as follows:

(A) A chlorine solution shall have a minimum temperature based on the concentration and pH of the solution as listed in the following chart; Pf

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concentration Range</th>
<th>Minimum Temperature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mg/L</td>
<td>pH 10 or less °C (°F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 – 49</td>
<td>49 (120)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-99</td>
<td>38 (100)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>13 (55)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(B) An iodine solution shall have a:
(1) Minimum temperature of 20°C (68°F), \(^p\)
(2) pH of 5.0 or less or a pH no higher than the level for which the manufacturer specifies the solution is effective, \(^p\) and
(3) Concentration between 12.5 mg/L and 25 mg/L; \(^p\)

(C) A quaternary ammonium compound solution shall:

(1) Have a minimum temperature of 24°C (75°F), \(^p\)
(2) Have a concentration as specified under § 7-204.11 and as indicated by the manufacturer's use directions included in the labeling, \(^p\) and
(3) Be used only in water with 500 mg/L hardness or less or in water having a hardness no greater than specified by the EPA-registered label use instructions; \(^p\)

(D) If another solution of a chemical specified under ¶¶ (A) - (C) of this section is used, the PERMIT HOLDER shall demonstrate to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY that the solution achieves SANITIZATION and the use of the solution shall be APPROVED; \(^p\) or

(E) If a chemical SANITIZER other than chlorine, iodine, or a quaternary ammonium compound is used, it shall be applied in accordance with the EPA-registered label use instructions. \(^p\)

(F) If a chemical SANITIZER is generated by a device located on-site at the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT it shall be used as specified in ¶¶(A) - (D) of this section and shall be produced by a device that:

(1) Complies with regulation as specified in §§ 2(q)(1) and 12 of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA), \(^p\)
(2) Complies with 40 CFR 152.500 Requirement for Devices and 40 CFR 156.10 Labeling Requirements, \(^p\)
(3) Displays the EPA device manufacturing facility registration number on the device, \(^pf\) and
(4) Is operated and maintained in accordance with manufacturer’s instructions \(^pf\).


If a detergent-SANITIZER is used to SANITIZE in a cleaning and SANITIZING procedure where there is no distinct water rinse between the washing and SANITIZING steps, the agent applied in the SANITIZING step shall be the same detergent-SANITIZER that is used in the washing step.
4-501.116  Warewashing Equipment, Determining Chemical Sanitizer Concentration.

Concentration of the SANITIZING solution shall be accurately determined by using a test kit or other device. Pf

4-502.11  Good Repair and Calibration.

(A)  UTENSILS shall be maintained in a state of repair or condition that complies with the requirements specified under Parts 4-1 and 4-2 or shall be discarded.

(B)  FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES shall be calibrated in accordance with manufacturer's specifications as necessary to ensure their accuracy. Pf

(C)  Ambient air temperature, water pressure, and water TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES shall be maintained in good repair and be accurate within the intended range of use.

4-502.12  Single-Service and Single-Use Articles, Required Use.

A FOOD ESTABLISHMENT without facilities specified under Parts 4-6 and 4-7 for cleaning and SANITIZING KITCHENWARE and TABLEWARE shall provide only SINGLE-USE KITCHENWARE, SINGLE-SERVICE ARTICLES, and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES for use by FOOD EMPLOYEES and SINGLE-SERVICE ARTICLES for use by CONSUMERS. P

4-502.13  Single-Service and Single-Use Articles, Use Limitation.

(A)  SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES may not be reused.

(B)  The bulk milk container dispensing tube shall be cut on the diagonal leaving no more than one inch protruding from the chilled dispensing head.

4-502.14  Shells, Use Limitation.

Mollusk and crustacea shells may not be used more than once as serving containers.

4-601.11  Equipment, Food-Contact Surfaces, Nonfood-Contact Surfaces, and Utensils.

(A)  EQUIPMENT FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES and UTENSILS shall be clean to sight and touch. Pf

(B)  The FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of cooking EQUIPMENT and pans shall be kept free of encrusted grease deposits and other soil accumulations.

(C)  NonFOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT shall be kept free of an accumulation of dust, dirt, FOOD residue, and other debris.
4-602.11 Equipment Food-Contact Surfaces and Utensils.

(A) EQUIPMENT FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES and UTENSILS shall be cleaned:

(1) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, before each use with a different type of raw animal FOOD such as beef, FISH, lamb, pork, or POULTRY;

(2) Each time there is a change from working with raw FOODS to working with READY-TO-EAT FOODS;

(3) Between uses with raw fruits and vegetables and with TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD;

(4) Before using or storing a FOOD TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICE; and

(5) At any time during the operation when contamination may have occurred.

(B) Subparagraph (A)(1) of this section does not apply if the FOOD-CONTACT SURFACE or UTENSIL is in contact with a succession of different types of raw MEAT and POULTRY each requiring a higher cooking temperature as specified under § 3-401.11 than the previous type.

(C) Except as specified in ¶ (D) of this section, if used with TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD, EQUIPMENT FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES and UTENSILS shall be cleaned throughout the day at least every 4 hours.

(D) Surfaces of UTENSILS and EQUIPMENT contacting TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD may be cleaned less frequently than every 4 hours if:

(1) In storage, containers of TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD and their contents are maintained at temperatures specified under Chapter 3 and the containers are cleaned when they are empty;

(2) UTENSILS and EQUIPMENT are used to prepare FOOD in a refrigerated room or area that is maintained at one of the temperatures in the following chart and:

(a) The UTENSILS and EQUIPMENT are cleaned at the frequency in the following chart that corresponds to the temperature; and

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature</th>
<th>Cleaning Frequency</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.0°C (41°F) or less</td>
<td>24 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;5.0°C - 7.2°C (&gt;41°F - 45°F)</td>
<td>20 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;7.2°C - 10.0°C (&gt;45°F - 50°F)</td>
<td>16 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
>10.0°C - 12.8°C  
(>50°F - 55°F)  

10 hours

(b) The cleaning frequency based on the ambient temperature of the refrigerated room or area is documented in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

(3) Containers in serving situations such as salad bars, delis, and cafeteria lines hold READY-TO-EAT TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD that is maintained at the temperatures specified under Chapter 3, are intermittently combined with additional supplies of the same food that is at the required temperature, and the containers are cleaned at least every 24 hours;

(4) TEMPERATURE MEASURING DEVICES are maintained in contact with FOOD, such as when left in a container of deli FOOD or in a roast, held at temperatures specified under Chapter 3;

(5) EQUIPMENT is used for storage of PACKAGED CONSUMER OR UNPACKAGED FOOD such as a reach-in refrigerator and the EQUIPMENT is cleaned at a frequency necessary to preclude accumulation of soil residues;

(6) The cleaning schedule is APPROVED based on consideration of:

   (a) Characteristics of the EQUIPMENT and its use,
   (b) The type of FOOD involved,
   (c) The amount of FOOD residue accumulation, and
   (d) The temperature at which the FOOD is maintained during the operation and the potential for the rapid and progressive multiplication of pathogenic or toxigenic microorganisms that are capable of causing foodborne disease; or

(7) In-use UTENSILS are intermittently stored in a container of water in which the water is maintained at 57°C (135°F) or more and the UTENSILS and container are cleaned at least every 24 hours or at a frequency necessary to preclude accumulation of soil residues.

(E) Except when dry cleaning methods are used as specified under § 4-603.11, surfaces of UTENSILS and EQUIPMENT contacting FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD shall be cleaned:

   (1) At any time when contamination may have occurred;
   (2) At least every 24 hours for iced tea dispensers and CONSUMER self-service UTENSILS such as tongs, scoops, or ladles;
   (3) Before restocking CONSUMER self-service EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS such as condiment dispensers and display containers; and
   (4) In EQUIPMENT such as ice bins and BEVERAGE dispensing nozzles and enclosed components of EQUIPMENT such as ice makers, cooking oil storage tanks and distribution lines, BEVERAGE and syrup dispensing lines or tubes, coffee bean grinders, and water vending EQUIPMENT:
(a) At a frequency specified by the manufacturer, or
(b) Absent manufacturer specifications, at a frequency necessary to
preclude accumulation of soil or mold.

4-602.12 Cooking and Baking Equipment.

(A) The FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of cooking and baking EQUIPMENT shall be cleaned
at least every 24 hours. This section does not apply to hot oil cooking and
filtering EQUIPMENT if it is cleaned as specified in Subparagraph 4-602.11(D)(6).

(B) The cavities and door seals of microwave ovens shall be cleaned at least every
24 hours by using the manufacturer's recommended cleaning procedure.

4-602.13 Nonfood-Contact Surfaces.

NonFOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT shall be cleaned at a frequency necessary to
preclude accumulation of soil residues.

4-603.11 Dry Cleaning.

(A) If used, dry cleaning methods such as brushing, scraping, and vacuuming shall
contact only surfaces that are soiled with dry FOOD residues that are not
TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD.

(B) Cleaning EQUIPMENT used in dry cleaning FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES may not be
used for any other purpose.

4-603.12 Precleaning.

(A) FOOD debris on EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS shall be scrapped over a waste disposal
unit or garbage receptacle or shall be removed in a WAREWASHING machine with a
preshow cycle.

(B) If necessary for effective cleaning, UTENSILS and EQUIPMENT shall be preflushed,
presoaked, or scrubbed with abrasives.

4-603.13 Loading of Soiled Items, Warewashing Machines.

Soiled items to be cleaned in a WAREWASHING machine shall be loaded into racks, trays, or
baskets or onto conveyors in a position that:

(A) Exposes the items to the unobstructed spray from all cycles; and

(B) Allows the items to drain.

4-603.14 Wet Cleaning.
(A) **EQUIPMENT FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES and UTENSILS** shall be effectively washed to remove or completely loosen soils by using the manual or mechanical means necessary such as the application of detergents containing wetting agents and emulsifiers; acid, alkaline, or abrasive cleaners; hot water; brushes; scouring pads; high-pressure sprays; or ultrasonic devices.

(B) The washing procedures selected shall be based on the type and purpose of the **EQUIPMENT** or **UTENSIL**, and on the type of soil to be removed.

### 4-603.15 Washing, Procedures for Alternative Manual Warewashing Equipment.

If washing in sink compartments or a WAREWASHING machine is impractical such as when the **EQUIPMENT** is fixed or the **UTENSILS** are too large, washing shall be done by using alternative manual WAREWASHING **EQUIPMENT** as specified in ¶ 4-301.12(C) in accordance with the following procedures:

(A) **EQUIPMENT** shall be disassembled as necessary to allow access of the detergent solution to all parts;

(B) **EQUIPMENT** components and **UTENSILS** shall be scrapped or rough cleaned to remove FOOD particle accumulation; and

(C) **EQUIPMENT** and **UTENSILS** shall be washed as specified under ¶ 4-603.14(A).

### 4-603.16 Rinsing Procedures.

Washed **UTENSILS** and **EQUIPMENT** shall be rinsed so that abrasives are removed and cleaning chemicals are removed or diluted through the use of water or a detergent-sanitizer solution by using one of the following procedures:

(A) Use of a distinct, separate water rinse after washing and before **SANITIZING** if using:

   (1) A 3-compartment sink,
   (2) Alternative manual WAREWASHING **EQUIPMENT** equivalent to a 3-compartment sink as specified in ¶ 4-301.12(C), or
   (3) A 3-step washing, rinsing, and **SANITIZING** procedure in a WAREWASHING system for CIP **EQUIPMENT**;

(B) Use of a detergent-**SANITIZER** as specified under § 4-501.115 if using:

   (1) Alternative WAREWASHING **EQUIPMENT** as specified in ¶ 4-301.12(C) that is **APPROVED** for use with a detergent-**SANITIZER**, or
   (2) A WAREWASHING system for CIP **EQUIPMENT**;

(C) Removed from Code;
(D) If using a WAREWASHING machine that does not recycle the SANITIZING solution as specified under ¶ (E) of this section, or alternative manual WAREWASHING EQUIPMENT such as sprayers, use of a nondistinct water rinse that is:

1. Integrated in the application of the SANITIZING solution, and
2. Wasted immediately after each application; or

(E) If using a WAREWASHING machine that recycles the SANITIZING solution for use in the next wash cycle, use of a nondistinct water rinse that is integrated in the application of the SANITIZING solution.

4-701.10 Food-Contact Surfaces and Utensils.

EQUIPMENT FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES and UTENSILS shall be SANITIZED.

4-702.11 Before Use After Cleaning.

UTENSILS and FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES of EQUIPMENT shall be SANITIZED before use after cleaning. 

4-703.11 Hot Water and Chemical.

After being cleaned, EQUIPMENT FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES and UTENSILS shall be SANITIZED in:

(A) Hot water manual operations by immersion for at least 30 seconds and as specified under § 4-501.111; 

(B) Hot water mechanical operations by being cycled through EQUIPMENT that is set up as specified under §§ 4-501.15, 4-501.112, and 4-501.113 and achieving a UTENSIL surface temperature of 71°C (160°F) as measured by an irreversible registering temperature indicator; or

(C) Chemical manual or mechanical operations, including the application of SANITIZING chemicals by immersion, manual swabbing, brushing, or pressure spraying methods, using a solution as specified under § 4-501.114. Contact times shall be consistent with those on EPA-registered label use instructions by providing:

1. Except as specified under Subparagraph (C)(2) of this section, a contact time of at least 10 seconds for a chlorine solution specified under ¶ 4-501.114(A),

2. A contact time of at least 7 seconds for a chlorine solution of 50 mg/L that has a pH of 10 or less and a temperature of at least 38°C (100°F) or a pH of 8 or less and a temperature of at least 24°C (75°F),

3. A contact time of at least 30 seconds for other chemical SANITIZING solutions,
(4) A contact time used in relationship with a combination of temperature, concentration, and pH that, when evaluated for efficacy, yields SANITIZATION as defined in Subparagraph 1-201.10(B).  

4-801.11 Clean Linens.

Clean LINENS shall be free from FOOD residues and other soiling matter.

4-802.11 Frequency, Specifications.

(A) LINENS that do not come in direct contact with FOOD shall be laundered between operations if they become wet, sticky, or visibly soiled.

(B) Cloth gloves used as specified in ¶ 3-304.15(D) shall be laundered before being used with a different type of raw animal FOOD such as beef, FISH, lamb, pork or POULTRY.

(C) Removed from Code.

(D) Wet wiping cloths shall be laundered daily.

(E) Dry wiping cloths shall be laundered as necessary to prevent contamination of FOOD and clean serving UTENSILS.

4-803.11 Storage of Soiled Linens.

Soiled LINENS shall be kept in clean, nonabsorbent receptacles or clean, washable laundry bags and stored and transported to prevent contamination of FOOD, clean EQUIPMENT, clean UTENSILS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

4-803.12 Mechanical Washing.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, LINENS shall be mechanically washed.

(B) In FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS in which only wiping cloths are laundered as specified in ¶ 4-301.15(B), the wiping cloths may be laundered in a mechanical washer, sink designated only for laundering wiping cloths, or a WAREWASHING or FOOD preparation sink that is cleaned as specified under § 4-501.14.

4-803.13 Use of Laundry Facilities.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, laundry facilities on the PREMISES of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall be used only for the washing and drying of items used in the operation of the establishment.
(B) Separate laundry facilities located on the PREMISES for the purpose of general laundering such as for institutions providing boarding and lodging may also be used for laundering FOOD ESTABLISHMENT items.

4-901.11 Equipment and Utensils, Air-Drying Required.

After cleaning and SANITIZING, EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS:

(A) Shall be air-dried or used after adequate draining as specified in the first paragraph of 40 CFR 180.940 Tolerance exemptions for active and inert ingredients for use in antimicrobial formulations (food-contact surface SANITIZING solutions), before contact with FOOD; and

(B) May not be cloth dried except that UTENSILS that have been air-dried may be polished with cloths that are maintained clean and dry.

4-901.12 Wiping Cloths, Air-Drying Locations.

Wiping cloths laundered in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that does not have a mechanical clothes dryer as specified in ¶ 4-301.15(B) shall be air-dried in a location and in a manner that prevents contamination of FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES and the wiping cloths. This section does not apply if wiping cloths are stored after laundering in a SANITIZING solution as specified under § 4-501.114.

Lubricating and Reassembling

4-902.11 Food-Contact Surfaces.

Lubricants as specified under § 7-205.11 shall be applied to FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES that require lubrication in a manner that does not contaminate FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES.

4-902.12 Equipment.

EQUIPMENT shall be reassembled so that FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES are not contaminated.


(A) Except as specified in ¶ (D) of this section, cleaned EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS, laundered LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES shall be stored:

(1) In a clean, dry location;
(2) Where they are not exposed to splash, dust, or other contamination; and
(3) At least 15 cm (6 inches) above the floor.

(B) Clean EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS shall be stored as specified under ¶ (A) of this section and shall be stored:

- 110 -
(1) In a self-draining position that allows air drying; and
(2) Covered or inverted.

(C) SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES shall be stored as specified under ¶ (A) of this section and shall be kept in the original protective PACKAGE or stored by using other means that afford protection from contamination until used.

(D) Items that are kept in closed PACKAGES may be stored less than 15 cm (6 inches) above the floor on dollies, pallets, racks, and skids that are designed as specified under § 4-204.122.

4-903.12 Prohibitions.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, cleaned and SANITIZED EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, laundered LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES may not be stored:

(1) In locker rooms;
(2) In toilet rooms;
(3) In garbage rooms;
(4) In mechanical rooms;
(5) Under sewer lines that are not shielded to intercept potential drips;
(6) Under leaking water lines including leaking automatic fire sprinkler heads or under lines on which water has condensed;
(7) Under open stairwells; or
(8) Under other sources of contamination.

(B) Laundered LINENS and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES that are PACKAGED or in a facility such as a cabinet may be stored in a locker room.

4-904.11 Kitchenware and Tableware.

(A) SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES and cleaned and SANITIZED UTENSILS shall be handled, displayed, and dispensed so that contamination of FOOD- and lip-contact surfaces is prevented.

(B) Knives, forks, and spoons that are not prewrapped shall be presented so that only the handles are touched by EMPLOYEES and by CONSUMERS if CONSUMER self-service is provided.

(C) Except as specified under ¶ (B) of this section, SINGLE-SERVICE ARTICLES that are intended for FOOD- or lip-contact shall be furnished for CONSUMER self-service with the original individual wrapper intact or from an APPROVED dispenser.

4-904.12 Soiled and Clean Tableware.
Soiled TABLEWARE shall be removed from CONSUMER eating and drinking areas and handled so that clean TABLEWARE is not contaminated.

4-904.13 Preset Tableware.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, TABLEWARE that is preset shall be protected from contamination by being wrapped, covered, or inverted.

(B) Preset TABLEWARE may be exposed if:

1) Unused settings are removed when a CONSUMER is seated; or
2) Settings not removed when a CONSUMER is seated are cleaned and SANITIZED before further use.

4-904.14 Rinsing Equipment and Utensils after Cleaning and Sanitizing.

After being cleaned and SANITIZED, EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS shall not be rinsed before air drying or use unless:

(A) The rinse is applied directly from a potable water supply by a WAREWASHING machine that is maintained and operated as specified under Subparts 4-204 and 4-501; and

(B) The rinse is applied only after the EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS have been SANITIZED by the application of hot water or by the application of a chemical SANITIZER solution whose EPA-registered label use instructions call for rinsing off the SANITIZER after it is applied in a commercial WAREWASHING machine.

Chapter 5 - Water, Plumbing, and Waste

5-101.11 Approved System.

DRINKING WATER shall be obtained from an APPROVED source that is:

(A) A PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM; P or

(B) A nonPUBLIC WATER SYSTEM that is constructed, maintained, and operated according to LAW. P

5-101.12 System Flushing and Disinfection.

A DRINKING WATER system shall be flushed and disinfected before being placed in service after construction, repair, or modification and after an emergency situation, such as a flood, that may introduce contaminants to the system. P

5-101.13 Bottled Drinking Water.
BOTTLED DRINKING WATER used or sold in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall be obtained from APPROVED sources in accordance with 21 CFR 129 - Processing and Bottling of Bottled DRINKING WATER. P

5-102.11 Standards.

Except as specified under § 5-102.12:

(A) Water from a PUBLIC WATER SYSTEM shall meet 40 CFR 141 - National Primary Drinking Water Regulations and state DRINKING WATER quality standards; P and

(B) Water from a nonPUBLIC WATER SYSTEM shall meet state DRINKING WATER quality standards. P

5-102.12 Nondrinking Water.

(A) A nonDRINKING WATER supply shall be used only if its use is APPROVED. P

(B) NonDRINKING WATER shall be used only for nonculinary purposes such as air conditioning, nonFOOD EQUIPMENT cooling, and fire protection. P

5-102.13 Sampling.

Except when used as specified under § 5-102.12, water from a nonPUBLIC WATER SYSTEM shall be sampled and tested at least annually and as required by state water quality regulations. Pr

5-102.14 Sample Report.

The most recent sample report for the nonPUBLIC WATER SYSTEM shall be retained on file in the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or the report shall be maintained as specified by state water quality regulations.

5-103.11 Capacity.

(A) The water source and system shall be of sufficient capacity to meet the peak water demands of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT. Pr

(B) Hot water generation and distribution systems shall be sufficient to meet the peak hot water demands throughout the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT. Pr

5-103.12 Pressure.

Water under pressure shall be provided to all fixtures, EQUIPMENT, and nonFOOD EQUIPMENT that are required to use water except that water supplied as specified under ¶ 5-104.12(A) and (B) to a TEMPORARY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or in response to a temporary interruption of a water supply need not be under pressure. Pr
81-2.272.31 System (Replaces 2013 Food Code 5-104.11)

Except in response to a temporary interruption of a water supply in the food establishment, any food establishment which is not a mobile food unit or temporary food establishment shall:

(1) Have water under pressure provided to all fixtures, equipment, and nonfood equipment that are required to use water;  
(2) Receive water through the use of an approved water main;  
(3) Have a permanent plumbing system;  
(4) Have at least one toilet which is permanent, convenient and accessible.

5-104.12 Alternative Water Supply.

Water meeting the requirements specified under Subparts 5-101, 5-102, and 5-103 shall be made available for a mobile facility, for a TEMPORARY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT without a permanent water supply, and for a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT with a temporary interruption of its water supply through:

(A) A supply of containers of commercially BOTTLED DRINKING WATER;  
(B) One or more closed portable water containers;  
(C) An enclosed vehicular water tank;  
(D) An on-PREMISES water storage tank; or  
(E) Piping, tubing, or hoses connected to an adjacent APPROVED source.

5-201.11 Approved.

(A) A PLUMBING SYSTEM and hoses conveying water shall be constructed and repaired with APPROVED materials according to LAW.  
(B) A water filter shall be made of SAFE MATERIALS.

5-202.11 Approved System and Cleanable Fixtures.

(A) A PLUMBING SYSTEM shall be designed, constructed, and installed according to LAW.  
(B) A PLUMBING FIXTURE such as a HANDWASHING SINK, toilet, or urinal shall be EASILY CLEANABLE.
5-202.12 Handwashing Sink, Installation.

(A) A HANDWASHING SINK shall be equipped to provide water at a temperature of at least 38°C (100°F) through a mixing valve or combination faucet.

(B) A steam mixing valve may not be used at a HANDWASHING SINK.

(C) A self-closing, slow-closing, or metering faucet shall provide a flow of water for at least 15 seconds without the need to reactivate the faucet.

(D) An automatic handwashing facility shall be installed in accordance with manufacturer's instructions.

5-202.13 Backflow Prevention, Air Gap.

An air gap between the water supply inlet and the flood level rim of the PLUMBING FIXTURE, EQUIPMENT, or nonFOOD EQUIPMENT shall be at least twice the diameter of the water supply inlet and may not be less than 25 mm (1 inch).


A backflow or backsiphonage prevention device installed on a water supply system shall meet American Society of Sanitary Engineering (A.S.S.E.) standards for construction, installation, maintenance, inspection, and testing for that specific application and type of device.

5-202.15 Conditioning Device, Design.

A water filter, screen, and other water conditioning device installed on water lines shall be designed to facilitate disassembly for periodic servicing and cleaning. A water filter element shall be of the replaceable type.

Numbers and Capacities
5-203.11 Handwashing Sinks.

(A) Except as specified in (B) and (C) of this section, at least 1 HANDWASHING SINK, a number of HANDWASHING SINKS necessary for their convenient use by EMPLOYEES in areas specified under § 5-204.11, and not fewer than the number of HANDWASHING SINKS required by LAW shall be provided.

(B) If APPROVED and capable of removing the types of soils encountered in the FOOD operations involved, automatic handwashing facilities may be substituted for HANDWASHING SINKS in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that has at least 1 HANDWASHING SINK.

(C) If APPROVED, when FOOD exposure is limited and HANDWASHING SINKS are not conveniently available, such as in some mobile or TEMPORARY FOOD
ESTABLISHMENTS or at some VENDING MACHINE LOCATIONS, EMPLOYEES may use chemically treated towelettes for handwashing.

5-203.12 Toilets and Urinals.

At least 1 toilet and not fewer than the toilets required by LAW shall be provided. If authorized by LAW and urinals are substituted for toilets, the substitution shall be done as specified in LAW.

5-203.13 Service Sink.

(A) At least 1 service sink or 1 curbed cleaning facility equipped with a floor drain shall be provided and conveniently located for the cleaning of mops or similar wet floor cleaning tools and for the disposal of mop water and similar liquid waste.

(B) Toilets and urinals may not be used as a service sink for the disposal of mop water and similar liquid waste.

5-203.14 Backflow Prevention Device, When Required.

A PLUMBING SYSTEM shall be installed to preclude backflow of a solid, liquid, or gas contaminant into the water supply system at each point of use at the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, including on a hose bibb if a hose is attached or on a hose bibb if a hose is not attached and backflow prevention is required by LAW, by:

(A) Providing an air gap as specified under § 5-202.13; or

(B) Installing an APPROVED backflow prevention device as specified under § 5-202.14.

5-203.15 Backflow Prevention Device, Carbonator.

(A) If not provided with an air gap as specified under § 5-202.13, a dual check valve with an intermediate vent preceded by a screen of not less than 100 mesh to 25.4 mm (100 mesh to 1 inch) shall be installed upstream from a carbonating device and downstream from any copper in the water supply line.

(B) A dual check valve attached to the carbonator need not be of the vented type if an air gap or vented backflow prevention device has been otherwise provided as specified under ¶ (A) of this section.

5-204.11 Location and Placement Handwashing Sinks.

A HANDWASHING SINK shall be located:
(A) To allow convenient use by EMPLOYEES in FOOD preparation, FOOD dispensing, and WAREWASHING areas; Pf and

(B) In, or immediately adjacent to, toilet rooms. Pf

5-204.12 Backflow Prevention Device, Location.

A backflow prevention device shall be located so that it may be serviced and maintained.

5-204.13 Conditioning Device, Location.

A water filter, screen, and other water conditioning device installed on water lines shall be located to facilitate disassembly for periodic servicing and cleaning.

5-205.11 Using a Handwashing Sink.

(A) A HANDWASHING SINK shall be maintained so that it is accessible at all times for EMPLOYEE use. Pf

(B) A HANDWASHING SINK may not be used for purposes other than handwashing. Pf

(C) An automatic handwashing facility shall be used in accordance with manufacturer's instructions. Pf

5-205.12 Prohibiting a Cross Connection.

(A) A PERSON may not create a cross connection by connecting a pipe or conduit between the DRINKING WATER system and a nonDRINKING WATER system or a water system of unknown quality. P

(B) The piping of a nonDRINKING WATER system shall be durably identified so that it is readily distinguishable from piping that carries DRINKING WATER. Pf

5-205.13 Scheduling Inspection and Service for a Water System Device.

A device such as a water treatment device or backflow preventer shall be scheduled for inspection and service, in accordance with manufacturer's instructions and as necessary to prevent device failure based on local water conditions, and records demonstrating inspection and service shall be maintained by the PERSON IN CHARGE. Pf

5-205.14 Water Reservoir of Fogging Devices, Cleaning.

(A) A reservoir that is used to supply water to a device such as a produce fogger shall be:

(1) Maintained in accordance with manufacturer's specifications; p and
(2) Cleaned in accordance with manufacturer's specifications or according to the procedures specified under ¶ (B) of this section, whichever is more stringent.

(B) Cleaning procedures shall include at least the following steps and shall be conducted at least once a week:

1. Draining and complete disassembly of the water and aerosol contact parts;
2. Brush-cleaning the reservoir, aerosol tubing, and discharge nozzles with a suitable detergent solution;
3. Flushing the complete system with water to remove the detergent solution and particulate accumulation; and
4. Rinsing by immersing, spraying, or swabbing the reservoir, aerosol tubing, and discharge nozzles with at least 50 MG/L hypochlorite solution.

5-205.15 System Maintained in Good Repair.

A PLUMBING SYSTEM shall be:

(A) Repaired according to LAW; and

(B) Maintained in good repair.

5-301.11 Approved.

Materials that are used in the construction of a mobile water tank, mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENT water tank, and appurtenances shall be:

(A) Safe;

(B) Durable, CORROSION-RESISTANT, and nonabsorbent; and

(C) Finished to have a SMOOTH, EASILY CLEANABLE surface.

5-302.11 Enclosed System, Sloped to Drain.

A mobile water tank shall be:

(A) Enclosed from the filling inlet to the discharge outlet; and

(B) Sloped to an outlet that allows complete drainage of the tank.

5-302.12 Inspection and Cleaning Port, Protected and Secured.

If a water tank is designed with an access port for inspection and cleaning, the opening shall be in the top of the tank and:
(A) Flanged upward at least 13 mm (one-half inch); and

(B) Equipped with a port cover assembly that is:

   (1) Provided with a gasket and a device for securing the cover in place, and
   (2) Flanged to overlap the opening and sloped to drain.

5-302.13 "V" Type Threads, Use Limitation.

A fitting with "V" type threads on a water tank inlet or outlet shall be allowed only when a hose is permanently attached.

5-302.14 Tank Vent, Protected.

If provided, a water tank vent shall terminate in a downward direction and shall be covered with:

   (A) 16 mesh to 25.4 mm (16 mesh to 1 inch) screen or equivalent when the vent is in a protected area; or

   (B) A protective filter when the vent is in an area that is not protected from windblown dirt and debris.

5-302.15 Inlet and Outlet, Sloped to Drain.

   (A) A water tank and its inlet and outlet shall be sloped to drain.

   (B) A water tank inlet shall be positioned so that it is protected from contaminants such as waste discharge, road dust, oil, or grease.

5-302.16 Hose, Construction and Identification.

A hose used for conveying DRINKING WATER from a water tank shall be:

   (A) Safe;

   (B) Durable, CORROSION-RESISTANT, and nonabsorbent;

   (C) Resistant to pitting, chipping, crazing, scratching, scoring, distortion, and decomposition;

   (D) Finished with a SMOOTH interior surface; and

   (E) Clearly and durably identified as to its use if not permanently attached.

5-303.11 Filter, Compressed Air.
A filter that does not pass oil or oil vapors shall be installed in the air supply line between the compressor and DRINKING WATER system when compressed air is used to pressurize the water tank system. 

5-303.12 Protective Cover or Device.

A cap and keeper chain, closed cabinet, closed storage tube, or other APPROVED protective cover or device shall be provided for a water inlet, outlet, and hose.

5-303.13 Mobile Food Establishment Tank Inlet.

A mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENT's water tank inlet shall be:

(A) 19.1 mm (three-fourths inch) in inner diameter or less; and

(B) Provided with a hose connection of a size or type that will prevent its use for any other service.

5-304.11 System Flushing and Sanitization.

A water tank, pump, and hoses shall be flushed and SANITIZED before being placed in service after construction, repair, modification, and periods of nonuse.

5-304.12 Using a Pump and Hoses, Backflow Prevention.

A PERSON shall operate a water tank, pump, and hoses so that backflow and other contamination of the water supply are prevented.

5-304.13 Protecting Inlet, Outlet, and Hose Fitting.

If not in use, a water tank and hose inlet and outlet fitting shall be protected using a cover or device as specified under § 5-303.12.

5-304.14 Tank, Pump, and Hoses, Dedication.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, a water tank, pump, and hoses used for conveying DRINKING WATER shall be used for no other purpose.

(B) Water tanks, pumps, and hoses APPROVED for liquid FOODS may be used for conveying DRINKING WATER if they are cleaned and SANITIZED before they are used to convey water.

Mobile Holding Tank

5-401.11 Capacity and Drainage.
A SEWAGE holding tank in a mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall be:

(A) Sized 15 percent larger in capacity than the water supply tank; and

(B) Sloped to a drain that is 25 mm (1 inch) in inner diameter or greater, equipped with a shut-off valve.

5-402.10 Retention, Drainage, and Delivery Design, Construction, and Installation Establishment Drainage System.

FOOD ESTABLISHMENT drainage systems, including grease traps, that convey SEWAGE shall be designed and installed as specified under ¶ 5-202.11(A).

5-402.11 Backflow Prevention.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B), (C), and (D) of this section, a direct connection may not exist between the SEWAGE system and a drain originating from EQUIPMENT in which FOOD, portable EQUIPMENT, or UTENSILS are placed.

(B) Paragraph (A) of this section does not apply to floor drains that originate in refrigerated spaces that are constructed as an integral part of the building.

(C) If allowed by LAW, a WAREWASHING machine may have a direct connection between its waste outlet and a floor drain when the machine is located within 1.5 m (5 feet) of a trapped floor drain and the machine outlet is connected to the inlet side of a properly vented floor drain trap.

(D) If allowed by LAW, a WAREWASHING or culinary sink may have a direct connection.

5-402.12 Grease Trap.

If used, a grease trap shall be located to be easily accessible for cleaning.

5-402.13 Conveying Sewage.

SEWAGE shall be conveyed to the point of disposal through an APPROVED sanitary SEWAGE system or other system, including use of SEWAGE transport vehicles, waste retention tanks, pumps, pipes, hoses, and connections that are constructed, maintained, and operated according to LAW.

5-402.14 Removing Mobile Food Establishment Wastes.

SEWAGE and other liquid wastes shall be removed from a mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENT at an APPROVED waste SERVICING AREA or by a SEWAGE transport vehicle in such a way that a public health HAZARD or nuisance is not created.
5-402.15 Flushing a Waste Retention Tank.

A tank for liquid waste retention shall be thoroughly flushed and drained in a sanitary manner during the servicing operation.

5-403.11 Approved Sewage Disposal System.

SEWAGE shall be disposed through an APPROVED facility that is:

(A) A public SEWAGE treatment plant; or

(B) An individual SEWAGE disposal system that is sized, constructed, maintained, and operated according to LAW.

5-403.12 Other Liquid Wastes and Rainwater.

Condensate drainage and other nonSEWAGE liquids and rainwater shall be drained from point of discharge to disposal according to LAW.

5-501.10 Indoor Storage Area.

If located within the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, a storage area for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall meet the requirements specified under §§ 6-101.11, 6-201.11 - 6-201.18, 6-202.15, and 6-202.16.

5-501.11 Outdoor Storage Surface.

An outdoor storage surface for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be constructed of nonabsorbent material such as concrete or asphalt and shall be SMOOTH, durable, and sloped to drain.

5-501.12 Outdoor Enclosure.

If used, an outdoor enclosure for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be constructed of durable and cleanable materials.

5-501.13 Receptacles.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables and for use with materials containing FOOD residue shall be durable, cleanable, insect- and rodent-resistant, leakproof, and nonabsorbent.

(B) Plastic bags and wet strength paper bags may be used to line receptacles for storage inside the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, or within closed outside receptacles.
5-501.14 Receptacles in Vending Machines.

Except for a receptacle for BEVERAGE bottle crown closures, a REFUSE receptacle may not be located within a VENDING MACHINE.

5-501.15 Outside Receptacles.

(A) Receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables used with materials containing FOOD residue and used outside the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall be designed and constructed to have tight-fitting lids, doors, or covers.

(B) Receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE and recyclables such as an on-site compactor shall be installed so that accumulation of debris and insect and rodent attraction and harborage are minimized and effective cleaning is facilitated around and, if the unit is not installed flush with the base pad, under the unit.

5-501.16 Storage Areas, Rooms, and Receptacles, Capacity and Availability.

(A) An inside storage room and area and outside storage area and enclosure, and receptacles shall be of sufficient capacity to hold REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables that accumulate.

(B) A receptacle shall be provided in each area of the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or PREMISES where REFUSE is generated or commonly discarded, or where recyclables or returnables are placed.

(C) If disposable towels are used at handwashing lavatories, a waste receptacle shall be located at each lavatory or group of adjacent lavatories.

5-501.17 Toilet Room Receptacle, Covered.

A toilet room used by females shall be provided with a covered receptacle for sanitary napkins.

5-501.18 Cleaning Implements and Supplies.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, suitable cleaning implements and supplies such as high pressure pumps, hot water, steam, and detergent shall be provided as necessary for effective cleaning of receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables.

(B) If APPROVED, off-PREMISES-based cleaning services may be used if on-PREMISES cleaning implements and supplies are not provided.

5-501.19 Storage Areas, Redeeming Machines, Receptacles and Waste Handling Units, Location.
(A) An area designated for REFUSE, recyclables, returnables, and, except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, a redeeming machine for recyclables or returnables shall be located so that it is separate from FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES and a public health HAZARD or nuisance is not created.

(B) A redeeming machine may be located in the PACKAGED FOOD storage area or CONSUMER area of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT if FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES are not subject to contamination from the machines and a public health HAZARD or nuisance is not created.

(C) The location of receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables may not create a public health HAZARD or nuisance or interfere with the cleaning of adjacent space.

5-501.110 Storing Refuse, Recyclables, and Returnables.

REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be stored in receptacles or waste handling units so that they are inaccessible to insects and rodents.

5-501.111 Areas, Enclosures, and Receptacles, Good Repair.

Storage areas, enclosures, and receptacles for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be maintained in good repair.

5-501.112 Outside Storage Prohibitions.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, REFUSE receptacles not meeting the requirements specified under ¶ 5-501.13(A) such as receptacles that are not rodent-resistant, unprotected plastic bags and paper bags, or baled units that contain materials with FOOD residue may not be stored outside.

(B) Cardboard or other packaging material that does not contain FOOD residues and that is awaiting regularly scheduled delivery to a recycling or disposal site may be stored outside without being in a covered receptacle if it is stored so that it does not create a rodent harborage problem.

5-501.113 Covering Receptacles.

Receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be kept covered:

(A) Inside the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT if the receptacles and units:

(1) Contain FOOD residue and are not in continuous use; or
(2) After they are filled; and
(B) With tight-fitting lids or doors if kept outside the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

5-501.114 Using Drain Plugs.

Drains in receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall have drain plugs in place.

5-501.115 Maintaining Refuse Areas and Enclosures.

A storage area and enclosure for REFUSE, recyclables, or returnables shall be maintained free of unnecessary items, as specified under § 6-501.114, and clean.

5-501.116 Cleaning Receptacles.

(A) Receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be thoroughly cleaned in a way that does not contaminate FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, or SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES, and waste water shall be disposed of as specified under § 5-402.13.

(B) Soiled receptacles and waste handling units for REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be cleaned at a frequency necessary to prevent them from developing a buildup of soil or becoming attractants for insects and rodents.

5-502.11 Frequency.

REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be removed from the PREMISES at a frequency that will minimize the development of objectionable odors and other conditions that attract or harbor insects and rodents.

5-502.12 Receptacles or Vehicles.

REFUSE, recyclables, and returnables shall be removed from the PREMISES by way of:

(A) Portable receptacles that are constructed and maintained according to LAW; or

(B) A transport vehicle that is constructed, maintained, and operated according to LAW.

5-503.11 Facilities for Disposal and Recycling Community or Individual Facility.

Solid waste not disposed of through the SEWAGE system such as through grinders and pulpers shall be recycled or disposed of in an APPROVED public or private community recycling or REFUSE facility; or solid waste shall be disposed of in an individual REFUSE facility such as a landfill or incinerator which is sized, constructed, maintained, and operated according to LAW.
Chapter 6 - Physical Facilities

6-101.11 Indoor Areas, Surface Characteristics.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, materials for indoor floor, wall, and ceiling surfaces under conditions of normal use shall be:

(1) SMOOTH, durable, and EASILY CLEANABLE for areas where FOOD ESTABLISHMENT operations are conducted;
(2) Closely woven and EASILY CLEANABLE carpet for carpeted areas; and
(3) Nonabsorbent for areas subject to moisture such as FOOD preparation areas, walk-in refrigerators, WAREWASHING areas, toilet rooms, mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENT SERVICING AREAS, and areas subject to flushing or spray cleaning methods.

(B) In a TEMPORARY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT:

(1) If graded to drain, a floor may be concrete, machine-laid asphalt, or dirt or gravel if it is covered with mats, removable platforms, duckboards, or other APPROVED materials that are effectively treated to control dust and mud; and
(2) Walls and ceilings may be constructed of a material that protects the interior from the weather and windblown dust and debris.

6-102.11 Outdoor Areas, Surface Characteristics.

(A) The outdoor walking and driving areas shall be surfaced with concrete, asphalt, or gravel or other materials that have been effectively treated to minimize dust, facilitate maintenance, and prevent muddy conditions.

(B) Exterior surfaces of buildings and mobile FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS shall be of weather-resistant materials and shall comply with LAW.

(C) Outdoor storage areas for REFUSE, recyclables, or returnables shall be of materials specified under §§ 5-501.11 and 5-501.12.

6-201.11 Cleanability, Floors, Walls, and Ceilings.

Except as specified under § 6-201.14 and except for antislip floor coverings or applications that may be used for safety reasons, floors, floor coverings, walls, wall coverings, and ceilings shall be designed, constructed, and installed so they are SMOOTH and EASILY CLEANABLE.

6-201.12 Floors, Walls, and Ceilings, Utility Lines.

(A) Utility service lines and pipes may not be unnecessarily exposed.
Exposed utility service lines and pipes shall be installed so they do not obstruct or prevent cleaning of the floors, walls, or ceilings.

Exposed horizontal utility service lines and pipes may not be installed on the floor.

6-201.13 Floor and Wall Junctures, Coved, and Enclosed or Sealed.

(A) In FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS in which cleaning methods other than water flushing are used for cleaning floors, the floor and wall junctures shall be coved and closed to no larger than 1 mm (one thirty-second inch).

(B) The floors in FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS in which water flush cleaning methods are used shall be provided with drains and be graded to drain, and the floor and wall junctures shall be coved and SEALED.

6-201.14 Floor Carpeting, Restrictions and Installation.

(A) A floor covering such as carpeting or a similar material may not be installed as a floor covering in FOOD preparation areas, walk-in refrigerators, WAREWASHING areas, toilet room areas where handwashing lavatories, toilets, and urinals are located, REFUSE storage rooms, or other areas where the floor is subject to moisture, flushing, or spray cleaning methods.

(B) If carpeting is installed as a floor covering in areas other than those specified under ¶ (A) of this section, it shall be:

(1) Securely attached to the floor with a durable mastic, by using a stretch and tack method, or by another method; and

(2) Installed tightly against the wall under the coving or installed away from the wall with a space between the carpet and the wall and with the edges of the carpet secured by metal stripping or some other means.

6-201.15 Floor Covering, Mats and Duckboards.

Mats and duckboards shall be designed to be removable and EASILY CLEANABLE.

6-201.16 Wall and Ceiling Coverings and Coatings.

(A) Wall and ceiling covering materials shall be attached so that they are EASILY CLEANABLE.

(B) Except in areas used only for dry storage, concrete, porous blocks, or bricks used for indoor wall construction shall be finished and SEALED to provide a SMOOTH, nonabsorbent, EASILY CLEANABLE surface.
6-201.17  Walls and Ceilings, Attachments.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, attachments to walls and ceilings such as light fixtures, mechanical room ventilation system components, vent covers, wall mounted fans, decorative items, and other attachments shall be EASILY CLEANABLE.

(B) In a CONSUMER area, wall and ceiling surfaces and decorative items and attachments that are provided for ambiance need not meet this requirement if they are kept clean.

6-201.18  Walls and Ceilings, Studs, Joists, and Rafters.

Except for TEMPORARY FOOD ESTABLISHMENTS, studs, joists, and rafters may not be exposed in areas subject to moisture.

6-202.11  Light Bulbs, Protective Shielding.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, light bulbs shall be shielded, coated, or otherwise shatter-resistant in areas where there is exposed FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; or unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

(B) Shielded, coated, or otherwise shatter-resistant bulbs need not be used in areas used only for storing FOOD in unopened packages, if:

(1) The integrity of the packages cannot be affected by broken glass falling onto them; and

(2) The packages are capable of being cleaned of debris from broken bulbs before the packages are opened

(C) An infrared or other heat lamp shall be protected against breakage by a shield surrounding and extending beyond the bulb so that only the face of the bulb is exposed.


Heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems shall be designed and installed so that make-up air intake and exhaust vents do not cause contamination of FOOD, FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES, EQUIPMENT, or UTENSILS.

6-202.13  Insect Control Devices, Design and Installation.

(A) Insect control devices that are used to electrocute or stun flying insects shall be designed to retain the insect within the device.
(B) Insect control devices shall be installed so that:

(1) The devices are not located over a food preparation area; and
(2) Dead insects and insect fragments are prevented from being impelled onto or falling on exposed food; clean equipment, utensils, and linens; and unwrapped single-service and single-use articles.

6-202.14 Toilet Rooms, Enclosed.

Except where a toilet room is located outside a food establishment and does not open directly into the food establishment such as a toilet room that is provided by the management of a shopping mall, a toilet room located on the premises shall be completely enclosed and provided with a tight-fitting and self-closing door.

6-202.15 Outer Openings, Protected.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B), (C), and (E) and under ¶ (D) of this section, outer openings of a food establishment shall be protected against the entry of insects and rodents by:

(1) Filling or closing holes and other gaps along floors, walls, and ceilings;
(2) Closed, tight-fitting windows; and
(3) Solid, self-closing, tight-fitting doors.

(B) Paragraph (A) of this section does not apply if a food establishment opens into a larger structure, such as a mall, airport, or office building, or into an attached structure, such as a porch, and the outer openings from the larger or attached structure are protected against the entry of insects and rodents.

(C) Exterior doors used as exits need not be self-closing if they are:

(1) Solid and tight-fitting;
(2) Designated for use only when an emergency exists, by the fire protection authority that has jurisdiction over the food establishment; and
(3) Limited-use so they are not used for entrance or exit from the building for purposes other than the designated emergency exit use.

(D) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B) and (E) of this section, if the windows or doors of a food establishment, or of a larger structure within which a food establishment is located, are kept open for ventilation or other purposes or a temporary food establishment is not provided with windows and doors as specified under ¶ (A) of this section, the openings shall be protected against the entry of insects and rodents by:

(1) 16 mesh to 25.4 mm (16 mesh to 1 inch) screens;
(2) Properly designed and installed air curtains to control flying insects; or
(3) Other effective means.

(E) Paragraph (D) of this section does not apply if flying insects and other pests are absent due to the location of the ESTABLISHMENT, the weather, or other limiting condition.

6-202.16 Exterior Walls and Roofs, Protective Barrier.

Perimeter walls and roofs of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall effectively protect the establishment from the weather and the entry of insects, rodents, and other animals.

6-202.17 Outdoor Food Vending Areas, Overhead Protection.

Except for machines that vend canned BEVERAGES, if located outside, a machine used to vend FOOD shall be provided with overhead protection.

6-202.18 Outdoor Servicing Areas, Overhead Protection.

Except for areas used only for the loading of water or the discharge of SEWAGE and other liquid waste, through the use of a closed system of hoses, SERVICING AREAS shall be provided with overhead protection.

6-202.19 Outdoor Walking and Driving Surfaces, Graded to Drain.

Exterior walking and driving surfaces shall be graded to drain.

6-202.110 Outdoor Refuse Areas, Curbed and Graded to Drain.

Outdoor REFUSE areas shall be constructed in accordance with LAW and shall be curbed and graded to drain to collect and dispose of liquid waste that results from the REFUSE and from cleaning the area and waste receptacles.

6-202.111 Private Homes and Living or Sleeping Quarters, Use Prohibition.

A private home, a room used as living or sleeping quarters, or an area directly opening into a room used as living or sleeping quarters may not be used for conducting FOOD ESTABLISHMENT operations.

6-202.112 Living or Sleeping Quarters, Separation.

Living or sleeping quarters located on the PREMISES of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT such as those provided for lodging registration clerks or resident managers shall be separated from rooms and areas used for FOOD ESTABLISHMENT operations by complete partitioning and solid self-closing doors.

6-301.10 Handwashing Facilities, Minimum Number.
HANDWASHING SINKS shall be provided as specified under § 5-203.11.

6-301.11 Handwashing Cleanser, Availability.

Each HANDWASHING SINK or group of 2 adjacent HANDWASHING SINKS shall be provided with a supply of hand cleaning liquid, powder, or bar soap. 

6-301.12 Hand Drying Provision.

Each HANDWASHING SINK or group of adjacent HANDWASHING SINKS shall be provided with:

(A) Individual, disposable towels; 

(B) A continuous towel system that supplies the user with a clean towel; or 

(C) A heated-air hand drying device; or 

(D) A hand drying device that employs an air-knife system that delivers high velocity, pressurized air at ambient temperatures. 

6-301.13 Handwashing Aids and Devices, Use Restrictions.

A sink used for FOOD preparation or UTENSIL washing, or a service sink or curbed cleaning facility used for the disposal of mop water or similar wastes, may not be provided with the handwashing aids and devices required for a HANDWASHING SINK as specified under §§ 6-301.11 and 6-301.12 and ¶ 5-501.16(C).

6-301.20 Disposable Towels, Waste Receptacle.

A HANDWASHING SINK or group of adjacent HANDWASHING SINKS that is provided with disposable towels shall be provided with a waste receptacle as specified under ¶ 5-501.16(C).

6-302.10 Toilets and Urinals, Minimum Number.

Toilets and urinals shall be provided as specified under § 5-203.12.

6-302.11 Toilets and Urinals, Toilet Tissue, Availability.

A supply of toilet tissue shall be available at each toilet. 

6-303.11 Lighting, Intensity.

The light intensity shall be:
(A) At least 108 lux (10 foot candles) at a distance of 75 cm (30 inches) above the floor, in walk-in refrigeration units and dry food storage areas and in other areas and rooms during periods of cleaning;

(B) At least 215 lux (20 foot candles):

  (1) At a surface where food is provided for consumer self-service such as buffets and salad bars or where fresh produce or packaged foods are sold or offered for consumption,
  (2) Inside equipment such as reach-in and under-counter refrigerators; and
  (3) At a distance of 75 cm (30 inches) above the floor in areas used for handwashing, warewashing, and equipment and utensil storage, and in toilet rooms; and

(C) At least 540 lux (50 foot candles) at a surface where a food employee is working with food or working with utensils or equipment such as knives, slicers, grinders, or saws where employee safety is a factor.

6-304.11 Ventilation, Mechanical.

If necessary to keep rooms free of excessive heat, steam, condensation, vapors, obnoxious odors, smoke, and fumes, mechanical ventilation of sufficient capacity shall be provided.

6-305.11 Dressing Areas and Lockers, Designation.

(A) Dressing rooms or dressing areas shall be designated if employees routinely change their clothes in the establishment.

(B) Lockers or other suitable facilities shall be provided for the orderly storage of employees' clothing and other possessions.

6-306.10 Service Sinks, Availability.

A service sink or curbed cleaning facility shall be provided as specified under ¶ 5-203.13(A).

6-401.10 Handwashing Facilities, Conveniently Located.

Handwashing sinks shall be conveniently located as specified under § 5-204.11.

6-402.11 Toilet Rooms, Convenience and Accessibility.

Toilet rooms shall be conveniently located and accessible to employees during all hours of operation.

6-403.11 Employee Accommodations, Designated Areas.
Areas designated for employees to eat, drink, and use tobacco shall be located so that food, equipment, linens, and single-service and single-use articles are protected from contamination.

Lockers or other suitable facilities shall be located in a designated room or area where contamination of food, equipment, utensils, linens, and single-service and single-use articles can not occur.

**6-404.11 Distressed Merchandise, Segregation and Location.**

Products that are held by the permit holder for credit, redemption, or return to the distributor, such as damaged, spoiled, or recalled products, shall be segregated and held in designated areas that are separated from food, equipment, utensils, linens, and single-service and single-use articles.

**6-405.10 Refuse, Recyclables, and Returnables, Receptacles, Waste Handling Units, and Designated Storage Areas.**

Units, receptacles, and areas designated for storage of refuse and recyclable and returnable containers shall be located as specified under § 5-501.19.

**6-501.11 Repairing.**

Physical facilities shall be maintained in good repair.

**6-501.12 Cleaning, Frequency and Restrictions.**

(A) Physical facilities shall be cleaned as often as necessary to keep them clean.

(B) Except for cleaning that is necessary due to a spill or other accident, cleaning shall be done during periods when the least amount of food is exposed such as after closing.

**6-501.13 Cleaning Floors, Dustless Methods.**

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, only dustless methods of cleaning shall be used, such as wet cleaning, vacuum cleaning, mopping with treated dust mops, or sweeping using a broom and dust-arresting compounds.

(B) Spills or drippage on floors that occur between normal floor cleaning times may be cleaned:

1. Without the use of dust-arresting compounds; and
2. In the case of liquid spills or drippage, with the use of a small amount of absorbent compound such as sawdust or diatomaceous earth applied immediately before spot cleaning.
6-501.14 Cleaning Ventilation Systems, Nuisance and Discharge Prohibition.

(A) Intake and exhaust air ducts shall be cleaned and filters changed so they are not a source of contamination by dust, dirt, and other materials.

(B) If vented to the outside, ventilation systems may not create a public health HAZARD or nuisance or unlawful discharge.

6-501.15 Cleaning Maintenance Tools, Preventing Contamination.

FOOD preparation sinks, HANDWASHING SINKS, and WAREWASHING EQUIPMENT may not be used for the cleaning of maintenance tools, the preparation or holding of maintenance materials, or the disposal of mop water and similar liquid wastes. 

6-501.16 Drying Mops.

After use, mops shall be placed in a position that allows them to air-dry without soiling walls, EQUIPMENT, or supplies.

6-501.17 Absorbent Materials on Floors, Use Limitation.

Except as specified in ¶ 6-501.13(B), sawdust, wood shavings, granular salt, baked clay, diatomaceous earth, or similar materials may not be used on floors.

6-501.18 Cleaning of Plumbing Fixtures.

PLUMBING FIXTURES such as HANDWASHING SINKS, toilets, and urinals shall be cleaned as often as necessary to keep them clean.

6-501.19 Closing Toilet Room Doors.

Except during cleaning and maintenance operations, toilet room doors as specified under § 6-202.14 shall be kept closed.

6-501.110 Using Dressing Rooms and Lockers.

(A) Dressing rooms shall be used by EMPLOYEES if the EMPLOYEES regularly change their clothes in the establishment.

(B) Lockers or other suitable facilities shall be used for the orderly storage of EMPLOYEE clothing and other possessions.

6-501.111 Controlling Pests.
The PREMISES shall be maintained free of insects, rodents, and other pests. The presence of insects, rodents, and other pests shall be controlled to eliminate their presence on the PREMISES by:

(A) Routinely inspecting incoming shipments of FOOD and supplies;

(B) Routinely inspecting the PREMISES for evidence of pests;

(C) Using methods, if pests are found, such as trapping devices or other means of pest control as specified under §§ 7-202.12, 7-206.12, and 7-206.13; and

(D) Eliminating harborage conditions.

6-501.112 Removing Dead or Trapped Birds, Insects, Rodents, and Other Pests.

Dead or trapped birds, insects, rodents, and other pests shall be removed from control devices and the PREMISES at a frequency that prevents their accumulation, decomposition, or the attraction of pests.

6-501.113 Storing Maintenance Tools.

Maintenance tools such as brooms, mops, vacuum cleaners, and similar items shall be:

(A) Stored so they do not contaminate FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES; and

(B) Stored in an orderly manner that facilitates cleaning the area used for storing the maintenance tools.

6-501.114 Maintaining Premises, Unnecessary Items and Litter.

The PREMISES shall be free of:

(A) Items that are unnecessary to the operation or maintenance of the establishment such as EQUIPMENT that is nonfunctional or no longer used; and

(B) Litter.

6-501.115 Prohibiting Animals.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B) and (C) of this section, live animals may not be allowed on the PREMISES of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

(B) Live animals may be allowed in the following situations if the contamination of FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES can not result:
(1) Edible FISH or decorative FISH in aquariums, shellfish or crustacea on ice or under refrigeration, and shellfish and crustacea in display tank systems;
(2) Patrol dogs accompanying police or security officers in offices and dining, sales, and storage areas, and sentry dogs running loose in outside fenced areas;
(3) In areas that are not used for FOOD preparation and that are usually open for customers, such as dining and sales areas, SERVICE ANIMALS that are controlled by the disabled EMPLOYEE or PERSON, if a health or safety HAZARD will not result from the presence or activities of the SERVICE ANIMAL;
(4) Pets in the common dining areas of institutional care facilities such as nursing homes, assisted living facilities, group homes, or residential care facilities at times other than during meals if:
   (a) Effective partitioning and self-closing doors separate the common dining areas from FOOD storage or FOOD preparation areas,
   (b) Condiments, EQUIPMENT, and UTENSILS are stored in enclosed cabinets or removed from the common dining areas when pets are present, and
   (c) Dining areas including tables, countertops, and similar surfaces are effectively cleaned before the next meal service; and
(5) In areas that are not used for FOOD preparation, storage, sales, display, or dining, in which there are caged animals or animals that are similarly confined, such as in a variety store that sells pets or a tourist park that displays animals.

(C) Live or dead FISH bait may be stored if contamination of FOOD; clean EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS; and unwrapped SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES can not result.

Chapter 7 - Poisonous or Toxic Materials

7-101.11 Original Containers, Identifying Information, Prominence.

Containers of POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS and PERSONAL CARE ITEMS shall bear a legible manufacturer's label. Pt

7-102.11 Working Containers, Common Name.

Working containers used for storing POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS such as cleaners and SANITIZERS taken from bulk supplies shall be clearly and individually identified with the common name of the material. Pt

7-201.11 Separation.
POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS shall be stored so they can not contaminate FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES by:

(A) Separating the POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS by spacing or partitioning; and

(B) Locating the POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS in an area that is not above FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE or SINGLE-USE ARTICLES. This paragraph does not apply to EQUIPMENT and UTENSIL cleaners and SANITIZERS that are stored in WAREWASHING areas for availability and convenience if the materials are stored to prevent contamination of FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

7-202.11 Restriction.

(A) Only those POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS that are required for the operation and maintenance of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT, such as for the cleaning and SANITIZING of EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS and the control of insects and rodents, shall be allowed in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

(B) Paragraph (A) of this section does not apply to PACKAGED POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS that are for retail sale.

7-202.12 Conditions of Use.

POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS shall be:

(A) Used according to:

  (1) LAW and this Code,
  (2) Manufacturer's use directions included in labeling, and, for a pesticide, manufacturer's label instructions that state that use is allowed in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT,
  (3) The conditions of certification, if certification is required, for use of the pest control materials, and
  (4) Additional conditions that may be established by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY; and

(B) Applied so that:

  (1) A HAZARD to EMPLOYEES or other PERSONS is not constituted, and
  (2) Contamination including toxic residues due to drip, drain, fog, splash or spray on FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES is prevented, and for a RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE, this is achieved by:

    (a) Removing the items,
(b) Covering the items with impermeable covers, or 
(c) Taking other appropriate preventive actions, and 
(d) Cleaning and SANITIZING EQUIPMENT and UTENSILS after the application.

(C) A RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE shall be applied only by an applicator certified as defined in 7 USC 136 Definitions, (e) Certified Applicator, of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, or a PERSON under the direct supervision of a certified applicator.

7-203.11 Container Prohibitions, Poisonous or Toxic Material Containers.

A container previously used to store POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS may not be used to store, transport, or dispense FOOD.

7-204.11 Chemicals, Sanitizers, Criteria.

Chemical SANITIZERS, including chemical sanitizing solutions generated on-site, and other chemical antimicrobials applied to FOOD-CONTACT SURFACEs shall:

(A) Meet the requirements specified in 40 CFR 180.940 Tolerance exemptions for active and inert ingredients for use in antimicrobial formulations (Food-contact surface sanitizing solutions), or 

(B) Meet the requirements as specified in 40 CFR 180.2020 Pesticide Chemicals Not Requiring a Tolerance or Exemption from Tolerance-Non-food determinations.

7-204.12 Chemicals for Washing, Treatment, Storage and Processing Fruits and Vegetables, Criteria.

(A) Chemicals, including those generated on-site, used to wash or peel raw, whole fruits and vegetables shall:

(1) Be an approved food additive listed for this intended use in 21 CFR 173, or 
(2) Be generally recognized as safe (GRAS) for this intended use, or 
(3) Be the subject of an effective food contact notification for this intended use (only effective for the manufacturer or supplier identified in the notification), and 
(4) Meet the requirements in 40 CFR 156 Labeling Requirements for Pesticide and Devices.

(B) Ozone as an antimicrobial agent used in the treatment, storage, and processing of fruits and vegetables in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT shall meet the requirements specified in 21 CFR 173.368 Ozone.

7-204.13 Boiler Water Additives, Criteria.
Chemicals used as boiler water ADDITIVES shall meet the requirements specified in 21 CFR 173.310 Boiler water additives.

7-204.14  Drying Agents, Criteria.

Drying agents used in conjunction with SANITIZATION shall:

(A) Contain only components that are listed as one of the following:

(1) Generally recognized as safe for use in FOOD as specified in 21 CFR 182 - Substances Generally Recognized as Safe, or 21 CFR 184 Direct Food Substances Affirmed as Generally Recognized as Safe, \(^p\)

(2) Generally recognized as safe for the intended use as specified in 21 CFR 186 - Indirect Food Substances Affirmed as Generally Recognized as Safe, \(^p\)

(3) Generally recognized as safe for the intended use as determined by experts qualified in scientific training and experience to evaluate the safety of substances added, directly or indirectly, to FOOD as described in 21 CFR 170.30 Eligibility for classification as generally recognized as safe (GRAS), \(^p\)

(4) Subject of an effective Food Contact Notification as described in the Federal Food Drug and Cosmetic Act (FFDCA) Section 409(h), \(^p\)

(5) APPROVED for use as a drying agent under a prior sanction as described in the Federal Food Drug and Cosmetic Act (FFDCA) § 201(s)(4), \(^p\)

(6) Specifically regulated as an indirect FOOD ADDITIVE for use as a drying agent as specified in 21 CFR Parts 174-178, \(^p\) or

(7) APPROVED for use as a drying agent under the threshold of regulation process established by 21 CFR 170.39 Threshold of regulation for substances used in food-contact articles; \(^p\)

and

(B) When SANITIZATION is with chemicals, the approval required under Subparagraph (A)(5) or (A)(7) of this section or the regulation as an indirect FOOD ADDITIVE required under Subparagraph (A)(6) of this section, shall be specifically for use with chemical SANITIZING solutions. \(^p\)

7-205.11  Lubricants, Incidental Food Contact, Criteria.

Lubricants shall meet the requirements specified in 21 CFR 178.3570 Lubricants with incidental food contact, if they are used on FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES, on bearings and gears located on or
within FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES, or on bearings and gears that are located so that lubricants may leak, drip, or be forced into FOOD or onto FOOD-CONTACT SURFACES.

7-206.11  Pesticides, Restricted Use Pesticides, Criteria.

RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDES specified under ¶ 7-202.12(C) shall meet the requirements specified in 40 CFR 152 Subpart I - Classification of Pesticides.

7-206.12  Rodent Bait Stations.

Rodent bait shall be contained in a covered, tamper-resistant bait station.

7-206.13  Tracking Powders, Pest Control and Monitoring.

(A)  Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, a tracking powder pesticide may not be used in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

(B)  If used, a nontoxic tracking powder such as talcum or flour may not contaminate FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

7-207.11  Medicines, Restriction and Storage.

(A)  Except for medicines that are stored or displayed for retail sale, only those medicines that are necessary for the health of EMPLOYEES shall be allowed in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

(B)  Medicines that are in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for the EMPLOYEES' use shall be labeled as specified under § 7-101.11 and located to prevent the contamination of FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES.

7-207.12  Refrigerated Medicines, Storage.

Medicines belonging to EMPLOYEES or to children in a day care center that require refrigeration and are stored in a FOOD refrigerator shall be:

(A)  Stored in a package or container and kept inside a covered, leakproof container that is identified as a container for the storage of medicines;

(B)  Located so they are inaccessible to children.

7-208.11  First Aid Supplies, Storage.

First aid supplies that are in a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT for the EMPLOYEES' use shall be:

(A)  Labeled as specified under § 7-101.11,
(B) Stored in a kit or a container that is located to prevent the contamination of FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, and LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES. 

7-209.11 Other Personal Care Items, Storage.

Except as specified under §§ 7-207.12 and 7-208.11, EMPLOYEES shall store their PERSONAL CARE ITEMS in facilities as specified under ¶ 6-305.11(B).

7-301.11 Storage and Display, Separation.

POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS shall be stored and displayed for retail sale so they can not contaminate FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE and SINGLE-USE ARTICLES by:

(A) Separating the POISONOUS or TOXIC MATERIALS by spacing or partitioning; and

(B) Locating the POISONOUS OR TOXIC MATERIALS in an area that is not above FOOD, EQUIPMENT, UTENSILS, LINENS, and SINGLE-SERVICE or SINGLE-USE ARTICLES. 

Chapter 8 - Compliance and Enforcement

8-103.10 Variances, Modifications and Waivers.

The REGULATORY AUTHORITY may grant a VARIANCE by modifying or waiving the requirements of this Code if in the opinion of the REGULATORY AUTHORITY a health HAZARD or nuisance will not result from the VARIANCE. If a VARIANCE is granted, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall retain the information specified under § 8-103.11 in its records for the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT.

8-103.11 Documentation of Proposed Variance and Justification.

Before a VARIANCE from a requirement of this Code is APPROVED, the information that shall be provided by the PERSON requesting the VARIANCE and retained in the REGULATORY AUTHORITY's file on the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT includes:

(A) A statement of the proposed VARIANCE of the Code requirement citing relevant Code section numbers; and

(B) An analysis of the rationale for how the potential public health HAZARDS and nuisances addressed by the relevant Code sections will be alternatively addressed by the proposal; and

(C) A HACCP PLAN if required as specified under ¶ 8-201.13(A) that includes the information specified under § 8-201.14 as it is relevant to the VARIANCE requested.
8-103.12  Conformance with Approved Procedures.

If the REGULATORY AUTHORITY grants a VARIANCE as specified in § 8-103.10, or a HACCP PLAN is otherwise required as specified under § 8-201.13, the PERMIT HOLDER shall:

(A) Comply with the HACCP PLANS and procedures that are submitted as specified under § 8-201.14 and APPROVED as a basis for the modification or waiver; and

(B) Maintain and provide to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY, upon request, records specified under ¶¶ 8-201.14(D) and (E) that demonstrate that the following are routinely employed;

1. Procedures for monitoring the CRITICAL CONTROL POINTS,
2. Monitoring of the CRITICAL CONTROL POINTS,
3. Verification of the effectiveness of the operation or process, and
4. Necessary corrective actions if there is failure at a CRITICAL CONTROL POINT.

Facility and Operating Plans

81-2,267. Food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation; construction, conversion, or remodeling; plans and specifications; requirements (Replaces 2013 Food Code 8-201.12 When Plans Are Required)

Prior to construction of, conversion to, or remodeling of a food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation, properly prepared plans and specifications for such construction, conversion, or remodeling shall be submitted to the regulatory authority for review and approval. The plans and specifications shall indicate the proposed layout, arrangement, mechanical plans, construction materials of work areas, type and model of proposed fixed equipment and facilities, and description of the type of food to be served or sold. The regulatory authority shall treat such plans and specifications as confidential or trade secret information and shall approve the plans and specifications if they meet the requirements of the Nebraska Pure Food Act. No food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation shall be constructed, converted, or remodeled except in accordance with plans and specifications approved by the regulatory authority. This section does not apply to food establishments which are temporary food establishments.

81-2,268. Food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation facilities and equipment; design and fabrication requirements.

Food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation facilities and equipment in use or new facilities and equipment for which contractual obligations are incurred before September 13, 1997, and which do not meet fully all the design and fabrication requirements of the Nebraska Pure Food Act shall be acceptable if they are in good repair and capable of being maintained in a sanitary condition and the food-contact surfaces are of safe materials. A food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation which has a change of ownership or
extensive remodeling after September 13, 1997, shall comply with all applicable facility and equipment requirements of the act.

81-2,270. Food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation; permits; application; contents; fees; late fee; exemptions.

(1) No person shall operate: (a) A food establishment; (b) a food processing plant; or (c) a salvage operation, without a valid permit which sets forth the types of operation occurring within the establishment.

(2) Application for a permit shall be made to the director on forms prescribed and furnished by the department. Such application shall include the applicant's full name and mailing address, the names and addresses of any partners, members, or corporate officers, the name and address of the person authorized by the applicant to receive the notices and orders of the department as provided in the Nebraska Pure Food Act, whether the applicant is an individual, partnership, limited liability company, corporation, or other legal entity, the location and type of proposed establishment or operation, and the signature of the applicant. Application for a permit shall be made prior to the operation of a food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation. The application shall be accompanied by an initial permit fee and an initial inspection fee in the same amount as the annual inspection fee if inspections are required to be done by the department. If the food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation has been in operation prior to applying for a permit or notifying the regulatory authority, the applicant shall pay an additional fee of sixty dollars.

(3) Payment of the initial permit fee, the initial inspection fee, and the fee for failing to apply for a permit prior to operation shall not preclude payment of the annual inspection fees due on August 1 of each year. Except as provided in subsections (7) through (10) of this section and subsection (1) of section 81-2,281, a permitholder shall pay annual inspection fees on or before August 1 of each year regardless of when the initial permit was obtained.

(4)(a) The director shall set the initial permit fee and the annual inspection fees on or before July 1 of each fiscal year to meet the criteria in this subsection. The director may raise or lower the fees each year, but the fees shall not exceed the maximum fees listed in subdivision (4)(b) of this section. The director shall determine the fees based on estimated annual revenue and fiscal year-end cash fund balance as follows:

   (i) The estimated annual revenue shall not be greater than one hundred seven percent of program cash fund appropriations allocated for the Nebraska Pure Food Act;
(ii) The estimated fiscal year-end cash fund balance shall not be greater than seventeen percent of program cash fund appropriations allocated for the act; and

(iii) All fee increases or decreases shall be equally distributed between all categories.

(5) If a food establishment is engaged in more than one food handling activity listed in subsection (4) of this section, the inspection fee charged shall be based upon the primary activity conducted within the food establishment as determined by the department and any fees assessed for each additional food preparation area within the primary establishment as determined by the department.

(6) If a person fails to pay the inspection fee for more than one month after the fee is due, such person shall pay a late fee equal to fifty percent of the total fee for the first month that the fee is late and one hundred percent for the second month that the fee is late. The purpose of the late fee is to cover the administrative costs associated with collecting fees. All money collected as a late fee shall be remitted to the State Treasurer for credit to the Pure Food Cash Fund.

(7) An educational institution, health care facility, nursing home, or governmental organization operating any type of food establishment, other than a mobile food unit or pushcart, is exempt from the requirements in subsections (1) through (6) of this section.

(8) A person whose primary food-related business activity is determined by the department to be egg handling within the meaning of the Nebraska Graded Egg Act and who is validly licensed and paying fees pursuant to such act is exempt from the permit and inspection fee requirements of the Nebraska Pure Food Act.

(9) A person holding a permit or license and regulated under the Nebraska Milk Act and an egg handler licensed and regulated under the Nebraska Graded Egg Act are exempt from the Nebraska Pure Food Act.

(10) A single event food vendor or a religious, charitable, or fraternal organization operating any type of temporary food establishment, mobile food unit, or pushcart is exempt from the requirements of subsections (1) through (6) of this section. Any such organization operating any nontemporary food establishment prior to July 1, 1985, is exempt from the requirements of subsection (2) of this section.

81-2,271. Food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation; permit; posting; change of ownership or location; duties; movement authorized; mobile food unit or pushcart; copy of permit.

(1) The permit required by section 81-2,270 shall be posted in a location in the food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation which is
conspicuous to the public. A salvage operation shall also have a copy of the permit in each vehicle.

(2) The permit is not transferable to any other person or location. Any permit issued lapses automatically upon a change of ownership or location except as provided in subsection (3) of this section. The permitholder shall notify the department in writing at least thirty days prior to any change in ownership, name, or address. The permitholder shall notify the department in writing before there is a change of the name or address of the person authorized to receive the notices and orders of the department. When an establishment is to be permanently closed, the permitholder shall return the permit to the department within one week after the closing.

(3) A mobile food unit, pushcart, or vending machine may be moved if the permitholder is able to provide the location of such unit, pushcart, or machine to the regulatory authority upon request and the person authorized by the permitholder to receive notices and orders of the department maintains a permanent mailing address on file with the department.

(4) Every mobile food unit or pushcart operator shall have a copy of their permit to operate available at the mobile food unit or pushcart when in operation.

81-2,272. Food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation; inspection; denial of permit; hearing.

Before approving an application for a permit pursuant to section 81-2,270, the regulatory authority shall inspect the food establishment, food processing plant, or salvage operation to determine whether the applicant qualifies to hold a permit pursuant to subsection (1) of section 81-2,273. An applicant found to qualify to hold a permit pursuant to such subsection shall be issued a permit. An applicant who does not receive a permit shall be afforded the opportunity of a hearing to present evidence that the applicant is qualified to hold a permit pursuant to such subsection and should be issued a permit. All such hearings shall be in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act.

8-201.13 When a HACCP Plan is Required.

(A) Before engaging in an activity that requires a HACCP PLAN, a PERMIT applicant or PERMIT HOLDER shall submit to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY for approval a properly prepared HACCP PLAN as specified under § 8-201.14 and the relevant provisions of this Code if:

(1) Submission of a HACCP PLAN is required according to LAW;
(2) A VARIANCE is required as specified under Subparagraph 3-401.11 (D)(4), § 3-502.11, or ¶ 4-204.110(B);
(3) The REGULATORY AUTHORITY determined that a FOOD preparation or processing method requires a VARIANCE based on a plan submittal.
specified under § 8-201.12, an inspectional finding, or a VARIANCE request.

(B) Before engaging in REDUCED OXYGEN PACKAGING without a VARIANCE as specified under § 3-502.12, a PERMIT application or PERMIT HOLDER shall submit a properly prepared HACCP PLAN to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY.

8-201.14 Contents of a HACCP Plan.

For a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that is required under § 8-201.13 to have a HACCP PLAN, the plan and specifications shall indicate:

(A) A categorization of the types of TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOODS that are specified in the menu such as soups and sauces, salads, and bulk, solid FOODS such as MEAT roasts, or of other FOODS that are specified by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY; Pr

(B) A flow diagram by specific FOOD or category type identifying CRITICAL CONTROL POINTS and providing information on the following:

(1) Ingredients, materials, and EQUIPMENT used in the preparation of that FOOD, Pr and
(2) Formulations or recipes that delineate methods and procedural control measures that address the FOOD safety concerns involved; Pr

(C) FOOD EMPLOYEE AND SUPERVISORY TRAINING PLAN THAT ADDRESSES THE FOOD SAFETY ISSUES OF CONCERN. Pr

(D) A statement of standard operating procedures for the plan under consideration including clearly identifying:

(1) Each CRITICAL CONTROL POINT, Pr
(2) The CRITICAL LIMITS for each CRITICAL CONTROL POINT, Pr
(3) The method and frequency for monitoring and controlling each CRITICAL CONTROL POINT by the FOOD EMPLOYEE designated by the PERSON IN CHARGE, Pr
(4) The method and frequency for the PERSON IN CHARGE to routinely verify that the FOOD EMPLOYEE is following standard operating procedures and monitoring CRITICAL CONTROL POINTS, Pr
(5) Action to be taken by the PERSON IN CHARGE if the CRITICAL LIMITS for each CRITICAL CONTROL POINT are not met, Pr and
(6) Records to be maintained by the PERSON IN CHARGE to demonstrate that the HACCP PLAN is properly operated and managed; Pr and
Additional scientific data or other information, as required by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY, supporting the determination that FOOD safety is not compromised by the proposal.

8-3 (2013 Food Code Replaced by 81-2,270, 81-2,271, 81-2,272, 81-2,273, 81-2,274, 81-2,275, and 81-2,276)

8-401.10 Establishing Inspection Interval.

(A) Except as specified in ¶¶ (B) and (C) of this section, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall inspect a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT at least once every 6 months.

(B) The REGULATORY AUTHORITY may increase the interval between inspections beyond 6 months if:

(1) The FOOD ESTABLISHMENT is fully operating under an APPROVED and validated HACCP PLAN as specified under § 8-201.14 and ¶¶ 8-103.12(A) and (B);

81-2,288.02 (Replaces 2013 Food Code 8-401.10(B)(2).) The regulatory authority may increase the interval between inspections beyond six months if the food establishment is assigned a less frequent inspection frequency based on a written risk-based inspection schedule that is being uniformly applied throughout the jurisdiction; or

(2) The establishment's operation involves only coffee service and other unPACKAGED or prePACKAGED FOOD that is not TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD such as carbonated BEVERAGES and snack FOOD such as chips, nuts, popcorn, and pretzels.

(C) The REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall periodically inspect throughout its PERMIT period a TEMPORARY FOOD ESTABLISHMENT that prepares, sells, or serves unPACKAGED TIME/TEMPERATURE CONTROL FOR SAFETY FOOD and that:

(1) Has improvised rather than permanent facilities or EQUIPMENT for accomplishing functions such as handwashing, FOOD preparation and protection, FOOD temperature control, WAREWASHING, providing DRINKING WATER, waste retention and disposal, and insect and rodent control; or

(2) Has inexperienced FOOD EMPLOYEES.

8-401.20 Performance-and Risk-Based.

Within the parameters specified in § 8-401.10, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall prioritize, and conduct more frequent inspections based upon its assessment of a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT's history of compliance with this Code and the establishment's potential as a vector of foodborne illness by evaluating:
(A) Past performance, for nonconformance with Code or HACCP PLAN requirements that are PRIORITY ITEMS or PRIORITY FOUNDATION ITEMS;

(B) Past performance, for numerous or repeat violations of Code or HACCP PLAN requirements that are CORE ITEMS;

(C) Past performance, for complaints investigated and found to be valid;

(D) The HAZARDS associated with the particular FOODS that are prepared, stored, or served;

(E) The type of operation including the methods and extent of FOOD storage, preparation, and service;

(F) The number of people served; and

(G) Whether the population served is a HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE POPULATION.

8-402.10 Competency of Inspectors.

An authorized representative of the REGULATORY AUTHORITY who inspects a FOOD ESTABLISHMENT or conducts plan review for compliance with this Code shall have the knowledge, skills, and ability to adequately perform the required duties.

8-402.11 Allowed at Reasonable Times after Due Notice.

After the REGULATORY AUTHORITY presents official credentials and provides notice of the purpose of, and an intent to conduct, an inspection, the PERSON IN CHARGE shall allow the REGULATORY AUTHORITY to determine if the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT is in compliance with this Code by allowing access to the establishment, allowing inspection, and providing information and records specified in this Code and to which the REGULATORY AUTHORITY is entitled according to LAW, during the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT’S hours of operation and other reasonable times.

81-2,281 (Replaces 2013 Food Code 8-402.20) Department; enforce act; contract for conduct of certain regulatory functions; exemption from inspection fee; inspections; how conducted; by whom.

(1) The department shall enforce the Nebraska Pure Food Act. The department may contract with any political subdivision or state agency it deems qualified to conduct any or all regulatory functions authorized pursuant to the act except those functions relating to the issuance, suspension, or revocation of permits or any order of probation. Holders of permits issued pursuant to the act who are regularly inspected by political subdivisions under contract with the department shall be exempt from the inspection fees prescribed in section 81-2,270 if such holders pay license or inspection fees to the political subdivision performing the inspections.
(2) It shall be the responsibility of the regulatory authority to inspect food establishments and food processing plants as often as required by the act. An inspection of a salvage operation shall be performed at least once every three hundred sixty-five days of operation. Additional inspections shall be performed as often as is necessary for the efficient and effective enforcement of the act.

(3) All inspections conducted pursuant to the act shall be performed by persons who are provisional environmental health specialists or registered environmental health specialists as defined in section 38-1305 or 38-1306.

(4) Duly authorized personnel of the regulatory authority after showing proper identification shall have access at all reasonable times to food establishments, food processing plants, or salvage operations required by the act to obtain a permit to perform authorized regulatory functions. Such functions shall include, but not be limited to, inspections, checking records maintained in the establishment or other locations to obtain information pertaining to food and supplies purchased, received, used, sold, or distributed, copying and photographing violative conditions, and examining and sampling food. When samples are taken, the inspectors shall pay or offer to pay for samples taken. The authorized personnel shall also have access to the records of salvage operations pertaining to distressed salvageable and salvaged merchandise purchased, received, used, sold, or distributed.

(5) Regulatory activities performed by a political subdivision or state agency under contract shall conform with the provisions of the act and such activities shall have the same effect as those performed by the department. Any interference with the regulatory authority's duty to inspect shall be an interference with the department's duties for the purposes of section 81-2,273.

81-2,288.01  (Replaces 2013 Food Code 8-403.20) Documenting Information and Observations

(1) The regulatory authority shall document on an inspection report form:
   (a) Administrative information about the food establishment's legal identity, street and mailing addresses, type of establishment and operation, inspection date, status of the permit, and personnel certificates that may be required;
   (b) Specific factual observations of violative conditions, omissions, or other deviations from the requirements of the Nebraska Pure Food Act that require correction by the permitholder; and
   (c) Whether the violations listed are critical or repeated.

(2) The regulatory authority shall specify on the inspection report form the time frame for correction of the violations as specified in the Nebraska Pure Food Act.

(3) All procedures and requirements related to the inspection of food establishments in the act apply to food processing plants and salvage operations.
(4) The completed inspection report form is a public document that shall be made available for public disclosure to any person who requests it according to law.

8-403.30 Issuing Report and Obtaining Acknowledgment of Receipt.

At the conclusion of the inspection and according to law, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall provide a copy of the completed inspection report and the notice to correct violations to the PERMIT HOLDER or to the PERSON IN CHARGE, and request a signed acknowledgment of receipt.

8-403.40 Refusal to Sign Acknowledgment.

The REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall:

(A) Inform a PERSON who declines to sign an acknowledgment of receipt of inspectional findings as specified in § 8-403.30 that:

(1) An acknowledgment of receipt is not an agreement with findings,
(2) Refusal to sign an acknowledgment of receipt will not affect the PERMIT HOLDER's obligation to correct the violations noted in the inspection report within the time frames specified, and
(3) A refusal to sign an acknowledgment of receipt is noted in the inspection report and conveyed to the REGULATORY AUTHORITY'S historical record for the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT; and

(B) Make a final request that the PERSON IN CHARGE sign an acknowledgment receipt of inspectional findings.

8-405.11 Timely Correction.

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, a PERMIT HOLDER shall at the time of inspection correct a violation of a PRIORITY ITEM OR PRIORITY FOUNDATION ITEM of this Code and implement corrective actions for a HACCP PLAN provision that is not in compliance with its CRITICAL LIMIT.

(B) Considering the nature of the potential HAZARD involved and the complexity of the corrective action needed, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY may agree to or specify a longer time frame, not to exceed:

(1) 72 hours after the inspection, for the PERMIT HOLDER to correct violations of a PRIORITY ITEM; or
(2) 10 calendar days after the inspection, for the PERMIT HOLDER to correct violations of a PRIORITY FOUNDATION ITEM or HACCP PLAN deviations.

8-405.20 Verification and Documentation of Correction.
(A) After observing at the time of inspection a correction of a violation of a PRIORITY ITEM or PRIORITY FOUNDATION ITEM or a HACCP PLAN deviation, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall enter the violation and information about the corrective action on the inspection report.

(B) Removed from CODE

**8-406.11 Time Frame for Correction.**

(A) Except as specified in ¶ (B) of this section, the PERMIT HOLDER shall correct CORE ITEMS by a date and time agreed to or specified by the REGULATORY AUTHORITY but no later than 90 calendar days after the inspection.

(B) The REGULATORY AUTHORITY may approve a compliance schedule that extends beyond the time limits specified under ¶ (A) of this section if a written schedule of compliance is submitted by the PERMIT HOLDER and no health HAZARD exists or will result from allowing an extended schedule for compliance.

**8-501.10 Obtaining Information: Personal History of Illness, Medical Examination, and Specimen Analysis.**

The REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall act when it has reasonable cause to believe that a FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE has possibly transmitted disease; may be infected with a disease in a communicable form that is transmissible through FOOD; may be a carrier of infectious agents that cause a disease that is transmissible through FOOD; or is affected with a boil, an infected wound, or acute respiratory infection, by:

(A) Securing a confidential medical history of the FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE suspected of transmitting disease or making other investigations as deemed appropriate; and

(B) Requiring appropriate medical examinations, including collection of specimens for laboratory analysis, of a suspected FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE.

**8-501.20 Restriction or Exclusion of Food Employee, or Summary Suspension of Permit.**

Based on the findings of an investigation related to a FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE who is suspected of being infected or diseased, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY may issue an order to the suspected FOOD EMPLOYEE, CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE or PERMIT HOLDER instituting one or more of the following control measures:

(A) **RESTRICTING** the FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE;

(B) **EXCLUDING** the FOOD EMPLOYEE or CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE; or
(C) Closing the FOOD ESTABLISHMENT by summarily suspending a PERMIT to operate in accordance with LAW.

8-501.30 Restriction or Exclusion Order: Warning or Hearing Not Required, Information Required in Order.

Based on the findings of the investigation as specified in § 8-501.10 and to control disease transmission, the REGULATORY AUTHORITY may issue an order of RESTRICTION or EXCLUSION to a suspected FOOD EMPLOYEE or the PERMIT HOLDER without prior warning, notice of a hearing, or a hearing if the order:

(A) States the reasons for the RESTRICTION or EXCLUSION that is ordered;

(B) States the evidence that the FOOD EMPLOYEE or PERMIT HOLDER shall provide in order to demonstrate that the reasons for the RESTRICTION or EXCLUSION are eliminated;

(C) States that the suspected FOOD EMPLOYEE or the PERMIT HOLDER may request an appeal hearing by submitting a timely request as provided in LAW; and

(D) Provides the name and address of the REGULATORY AUTHORITY representative to whom a request for an appeal hearing may be made.

8-501.40 Removal of Exclusions and Restrictions.

The REGULATORY AUTHORITY shall release a FOOD EMPLOYEE, OR CONDITIONAL EMPLOYEE from RESTRICTION or EXCLUSION according to LAW and the conditions specified under § 2-201.13.
INDEX

a_w, definition, .......................................................... 3
Access, allowed after due notice, ................................ 148
Accreditation................................................................. 1
Accuracy........................................................................ 88
Acidity. See pH
Additives, food and color
definition, .................................................................. 2
food upon receipt, ........................................................ 47
unapproved, protection from, ....................................... 54
Adulterated, definition, food condition, ......................... 44
Air-drying
equipment and utensils, ................................................ 110
wiping cloths, locations, ............................................... 110
Air filtration.................................................................... 119
Air gap
See Backflow Prevention Device
Air temperature............................................................ 88
See also Ambient temperature measuring devices
Aisles in work spaces. See Spacing
Alkalinity. See pH
Ambient temperature measuring devices, ............... 88, 92
Animal foods, raw
cooking requirements, .............................................. 60-63
separation from other foods, ...................................... 53-54
Animal foods, raw or undercooked, consumer advisory, ........................ 80
Animals
commercially raised for food, .................................... 46
exotic species, limitations as food source, .................. 46
handling by employees, prohibition and exception, ....... 43
live, prohibition and exceptions, .................................. 134
Anti-slip floor coverings, ........................................... 126
Approved, definition, .................................................. 3
Area
adjacent to easily moveable equipment, ................. 6-7
behind kickplates, ....................................................... 88
consumer eating and drinking, ................................... 42
consumer shopping, designated for eating, drinking, and tobacco use, .................................................... 42, 132
dining, ................................................................. 111, 134
exposed ....................................................................... 59
food preparation, ......................................................... 59
handwashing sink, .......................................................... 115
indoor, construction material, .................................. 126
light intensity by, .......................................................... 131
living, ........................................................................ 130
outside, construction materials, ............................. 126
outside fenced, ............................................................. 136
poisonous or toxic materials, ..................................... 136, 141
protected, for tank vent, ........................................... 119
refuse, .................................................................... 123
requiring drip-free ventilation, ..................................... 88
self-service, ................................................................. 60
separate, for raw foods, .............................................. 53-54
servicing, .................................................................... 130
shellfish harvesting, .................................................... 49
sleeping, ..................................................................... 130
storage, ....................................................................... 123
underneath fingernails, cleaning, ............................. 42
vending machine, .......................................................... 94
walking, ..................................................................... 126, 130
warewashing, ............................................................... 99
where unnecessary persons are not allowed, .......... 28
Artificial color or flavor, declaration, ......................... 79
Asymptomatic carrier, ................................................. 34
Attachments, wall and ceilings, cleanability, .............. 126
Automatic shutoff, vending machines, ....................... 91
Backflow prevention, plumbing system
air gap, ........................................................................ 115
sewage systems, .......................................................... 121
Backflow prevention device, plumbing system
carbonator, ................................................................. 116
copper, use limitation, .............................................. 85
design standard, .......................................................... 115
location, ...................................................................... 117
numbers and capacity, ................................................. 115
operation and maintenance, ....................................... 118
Back siphonage. See Backflow
Bacon, slab, storage, .................................................... 80
Bakery products, .......................................................... 80
Basket, for warewashing equipment, ...................... 93-94
Bearings and gear boxes, leakproof, ......................... 90
Bed and Breakfast. See Food Establishment definition
Beef
cooking requirements, .............................................. 61-62
minimum holding times for cooking, ....................... 61
oven parameters for cooking, .................................... 61
rare or raw, consumer advisory, ............................... 80
raw, storage, .............................................................. 53-54
use of clean equipment, ............................................. 103
use of laundered gloves, ........................................... 109-110
Boil. See Lesion, containing pus
Boiler water additives, criteria, ................................ 135
Bottled drinking water, .................................................. 3
source, ....................................................................... 112
Botulism. See Clostridium botulinum
Bowls. See Hollowware
INDEX

Bread wrappers. See Single-use articles
Buffets, monitoring by food employees, .................. 60
Buildings. See Physical facilities
Bulk food, dispensing methods, ......................... 60
          display protection, ........................................ 59
          labeling requirements, ................................. 79
          liquid, ...................................................... 94
          raw animal food, prohibition, ......................... 61
          uncompagaged, labeling exemptions, .............. 80
Bulk milk container dispensing tube, ..................... 103
Calibration, temperature measuring devices, .......... 103
Can openers
          design and construction, .............................. 87
          maintenance and operation, .......................... 98
          on vending machines, design and construction, .... 90
Cans, number 10. See Single-use articles
Carbonator, .................................................... 80
Cardboard for recycling, outside storage, ............ 123
Carpeting, floor, restrictions and installation, .......... 126
Carrier, disease. See Asymptomatic carrier
Carry-out utensils. See Single-service articles
Case lot handling equipment, moveability, .......... 94
Casing, definition, ............................................. 3
          date marking, .......................................... 73
Cast iron utensils and equipment food-contact surfaces, ...... 84
          use limitation, ......................................... 84
Catering operation. See Food establishment
Ceilings, ceiling coverings, and coatings, cleanability, .................. 127
Ceramic utensils, lead limitation, .......................... 84
Certification number, definition, .......................... 3
CFR, definition, ................................................ 4
Cheese
          Datemarking .............................................. 72
Chemicals
          preservatives, declaration, ............................ 79
          sanitization of equipment food-contact surfaces and utensils, .......................................................... 101-102
          sanitizers, criteria, ..................................... 136
          washing fruits and vegetables, criteria, ............ 138
          working containers, ................................... 136
Chicken, raw, immersion in ice or water, .............. 54
China utensils, lead limitation, ............................ 84
Chlorine solutions, chemical sanitization, .............. 102
CIP
          definition, .................................................. 4
          equipment, design and construction, ................. 87
Clams, lightly cooked or raw, consumer advisory, .... 80
See also Molluscan shellfish
Cleanability
          carpeting, .................................................. 125
          ceilings, ..................................................... 126
          floor and wall junctures, ................................ 125
          floors, .......................................................... 125
          food-contact surfaces, .................................. 86
          mats and duckboards, .................................... 127
          nonfood-contact surfaces, ............................... 88
          studs, joists, and rafters, .............................. 128
          utility lines, ................................................ 127
          wall and ceiling attachments, .......................... 126
          wall and ceiling coverings and coatings, ............ 126
          walls, ........................................................ 126
Cleanable fixtures, plumbing system, ..................... 114
Cleaned in place. See CIP
Cleaners. See Poisonous or toxic materials
Cleaning agents
          handwashing, ............................................. 131
          warewashing equipment, ............................... 100
          Cleaning and sanitizing equipment and supplies for refuse, recyclables, and returnables, .......... 124
          equipment and utensils to prevent food cross contamination, .................................................. 104
          maintenance tools, preventing contamination, 134
          physical facilities, frequency and restrictions, ........ 133
          ventilation systems, nuisance and discharge prohibition, .................................................. 132
Cleaning of equipment and utensils
          criteria, ...................................................... 101
          frequency, ................................................ 102
          methods, .................................................. 102-104
Cleanliness, personal, of employees
          fingernails, .................................................. 42
          hands and arms, ........................................... 39
          jewelry, prohibition, ...................................... 42
          outer clothing, .......................................... 42
Clostridium botulinum, nongrowth in reduced atmosphere packaging, variance, .................. 75
See also Time/Temperature Control for Safety food definition
Clothes washers and dryers
          availability, .................................................. 97
          location for contamination prevention, .............. 97
Clothing, outer, of employees, clean condition, .... 42
Cloths
          for use with raw foods of animal origin, treatment, .................................................. 109
          for wiping food spills, criteria, ........................ 56
Code
          conformance with, history, role in frequency of inspections, .................................................. 147
Code of Federal Regulations, definition, .................... 4
Cold holding of Time/Temperature Control for Safety food, .................................................. 70
Cold-plate beverage cooling devices, separation from stored ice, design, and construction, .... 90
Color additives ....................................................... 2
Commingle, definition, .............................................. 4
Comminuted, definition, ....................................... 4
          cooking fish and meats, .................................. 61
Commissary. See Food establishment, definition
Common name, .................................................... 53, 79
Communicable. See Infectious agent
Community or individual facility for disposal of refuse, .................................................. 124
       recyclables, and returnables, .......................... 123
Compactors, on-site, ............................................ 123
Compliance with Code, responsibility of permit holder, .................................................. 147

Index 2
INDEX

Condenser unit, separation from food and food storage space, ........................................ 102
Condiments, protection from contamination by consumers, ........................................ 59
Conditional employee
  definition ........................................................................ 4
  responsibilities .................................................................. 30
Conditioning device, plumbing system
design, ........................................................................... 115
location, ............................................................................ 115
Confirmed disease outbreak, definition, ........................................ 5
Construction
  food establishment, plans and specifications, requirement, ........................................ 142
  inspection and approval ................................................... 149
  mobile water tank and mobile food establishment water tank, .................................. 120
  plumbing system, ......................................................... 112
Consumer
  advisory for raw or undercooked animal foods, .................................................. 80
  definition ........................................................................ 5
  food on display, protection from contamination by, ................................................. 60
  information requirements, .......................................................................................... 78
  self-service, clean tableware for refills, ................................................................. 57
  self-service operations, protection from contamination ........................................... 57
  Consumer-owned container, refilling ................................................................. 57, 58
Consumers at risk, advisory for fully cooked animal foods ........................................ 80
Contact time, chemical sanitization of equipment
  food-contact surfaces and utensils ......................................................... 108
Container prohibitions for poisonous or toxic materials ........................................... 137
Containers
  food storage, identification of food ................................................................. 54
  poisonous or toxic materials labeling and identification, ........................................ 136
  use prohibition ....................................................................... 136
  working, common name identification .............................................................. 136
  See also Single-service articles
Contaminated food, disposition ................................................................. 81
Contamination of food after receiving, prevention .................................................. 52-53
Contamination prevention, location of equipment, clothes washers/dryers, and storage cabinets ................................................................................. 97
Control of foodborne disease transmission by employees ...................................... 151
Controlled atmosphere packaging. See Reduced oxygen packaging
Conversion of food establishment, plans and specifications, requirement ................ 141
Cooking
  equipment, cleaning frequency ....................................................... 105
  destroying organisms of public health concern .................................................. 61
  requirements for raw animal foods, variance ...................................................... 61
  utensils. See Kitchenware
Cooling
  capacity, food equipment ........................................................................... 95
  methods to limit growth of organisms of public health concern ............................. 69-70
  Time/Temperature Control for Safety cooked food ........................................... 70
Copper and copper alloys, use limitation in food contact and fittings ..................... 85
Corned beef roasts
  minimum holding times for cooking .................................................. 61-62
  oven parameters for cooking .............................................................. 61-62
Correction of critical violation
time frame .................................................................................. 151
  timeliness ............................................................................... 151
  verification and documentation ................................................................. 151
Corrosion-resistant material, definition ................................................................. 5
Cosmetics. See Personal care items
Counter guards. See Food display
Counter-mounted equipment
definition ........................................................................... 5
elevation .................................................................................... 98
Critical control points
  definition ........................................................................... 5
  flow diagram ........................................................................... 145
  knowledge demonstration by person in charge .................................................. 28
  standard operating procedures ................................................................. 143
Critical limit
  definition ........................................................................... 5
  nonconformance documentation ................................................................. 151
  violations, timely corrections ................................................................. 151
Cross connection, water supply system, prohibition ................................................ 117
Cross contamination of food, protection by separation and segregation ................ 53
Crustacea shells, use limitation ........................................................................... 103
Crystal utensils, lead limitation ........................................................................... 84
Cups, refilling in consumer self-service ................................................................. 58
  See also Hollowware
Cut, infected. See Lesion, containing pus
Cutting surfaces
  materials ................................................................................. 84
  resurfacing ............................................................................. 98
Data plate, warewashing machine ........................................................................... 93
Date marking of ready-to-eat, Time/Temperature Control for Safety food .................. 75
Dealer's tag/label for molluscan shellstock, requirements .......................................... 50
Deli tissue, use to avoid contaminating food ........................................................... 52
Design, construction, and installation equipment and utensils
  acceptability ........................................................................... 95
  accuracy ................................................................................ 88
  cleanability ............................................................................. 87
  durability and strength ..................................................................... 87
  functionality ............................................................................. 87
  physical facilities
    cleanability ........................................................................... 125
    functionality ........................................................................... 126
    mobile water tank and mobile food establishment water tank ................................ 118
    plumbing system .................................................................... 114
    sewage system ...................................................................... 121

Index 3
INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hygiene,</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ill, exclusions and restrictions,</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>practices, supervision of,</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>prevention of food contamination,</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibility to report illness,</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>serving high-risk populations, exclusions and restrictions</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Food employee; Permit holder; Person in charge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enclosures for refuse, recyclables, and returnables, operation and maintenance</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air-drying</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>case lot handling</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleaning criteria</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleaning frequency,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>food-contact surfaces, utensils</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nonfood-contact surfaces</td>
<td>103-106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>warewashing</td>
<td>100-103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compartments, drainage</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cooling, heating, and holding capacities</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>design and construction, durability and strength</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fixed, elevation or sealing, installation</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fixed, spacing or sealing, installation</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HACCP plan</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>location for contamination prevention</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maintenance</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plans</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reassembly after cleaning</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>repair and adjustment</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>storage</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>storage prohibitions</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment certification and classification</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment and utensils, dry cleaning methods</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>precleaning</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rinsing procedures</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment for refuse, recyclables, and returnables,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleanable</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleaning</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>covering</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drain plugs</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>location</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment openings, closures and deflectors, design and construction</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equipment, utensils, and linens</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleaning</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>design and construction</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>laundering linens</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>location and installation</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maintenance and operation</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>materials for construction and repair</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>numbers and capacities</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protection of clean items</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sanitization of equipment and utensils</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Physical facilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Escherichia coli O157:H7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cause of disease outbreak</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cause of employee illness</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employee exclusion and restriction</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reporting responsibility of person in charge</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infection, conditions for release of employee from restriction or exclusion</td>
<td>32-39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>positive culture</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclude, definition</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusion of employee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>illness</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infection or disease</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>release</td>
<td>33-38, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>removal</td>
<td>33-38, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusion order</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for infected or diseased employee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expiration time for Time/Temperature Control for</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety food</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disposal, recycling, and refilling of waste</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on-premises for refuse, recyclables, and returnables</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Numbers and capacities</td>
<td>121-125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facility plans and specifications, submission and approval</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faucet, handwashing</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fever, employee symptom</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filter, compressed air, for drinking water system</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Filtering equipment, hot oil, design and construction</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fingernails of employees, artificial prohibition</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maintenance</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First aid supplies in food establishments, storage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Personal care items</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consumer self-service</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cooking requirements</td>
<td>60-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frozen by supplier, freezing records</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>other than molluscan shellfish</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>raw, storage</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>use of clean equipment</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>use of laundered gloves</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish, lightly cooked or raw, consumer advisory</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>immersion in ice or water</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>marinated, or partially cooked, ready-to-eat, records of freezing</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restriction on reduced oxygen packaging</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fitting or tubing, copper and copper alloys, use limitation</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixtures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Physical facilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flatware</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See Tableware</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Floor drains, cleanability</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Floor-mounted equipment, clearance</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Floors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>absorbent materials, use limitation</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and floor coverings, cleanability</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and dustless cleaning methods</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flow pressure valve, warewashing machine</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flushing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>drinking water system</td>
<td>113, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mobile water tank and mobile food establishment water tank</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>waste retention tanks</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index 5
INDEX

Flux, use limitation for food-contact surfaces, ...........85
Fogging devices, cleaning the water reservoir, ..........117
Food
additives, ..................................................2, 41, 47, 54, 79, 139
characteristics, .............................................44
contact with equipment and utensils, .......................55
contaminated, ..............................................81
cooked, Time/Temperature Control for Safety,
cooling, ....................................................69
damaged, spoiled, or recalled, storage, .....................52
destruction of organisms of public health concern, .......60
frozen, Time/Temperature Control for Safety, 47, 68
hermetically sealed, source, .................................45
honest presentation, .........................................1, 79
identification, presentation, and on-premises labeling, ..43, 79
in contact with water or ice, storage or display, ..........54
limitation of growth of organisms of public health concern, 48-55
packaged and unpackaged, separation and segregation, 52
packaged, labeling, ..........................................43, 80
protection from contamination, ..............................52, 61
specialized preparation methods, variance requirement, 65, 90, 141-147
standards of identity, .........................................78
temperature and time control, limiting growth of organisms of public health concern, 73-78
vended, Time/Temperature Control for Safety, original container, ..................59
Food, Time/Temperature Control for Safety
HACCP plan, ..................................................145
hot and cold holding, .......................................70-71
temperature at receipt, ......................................47-48
time as public health control, ................................78
Food, ready-to-eat, Time/Temperature Control for Safety
date marking, ................................................72-76
disposition, ...................................................73
Food additive, definition, ....................................2
Food Code
intent, ..........................................................1
scope, statement, ............................................1
standards, .....................................................1
title, ............................................................1
Food contact, copper and copper alloys, use limitation, ..84
Food-contact surfaces
cast iron equipment, use limitation, ......................84
cleaning materials, .........................................84
cleaning criteria, ............................................103-106
cleaning frequency of equipment, 103-106
definition, ...................................................10
design and construction, cleanliness, ......................87
galvanized metal equipment, use limitation, ..........85
lead and pewter alloys, use limitation, ..................84
lead in solder and flux, use limitation, ..................84
linens and napkins, use limitation, .......................56
lubricating, ..................................................110, 139
sanitization criteria, ........................................107
sanitization frequency, ....................................107
sanitization methods for equipment, .......................107
"V" threads, use limitation, ...............................87
wet cleaning methods for equipment, .....................105
wood, use limitation, ......................................85
Food containers
placement in cooling or cold holding equipment, ........70
Food contamination
by persons, discarding, .....................................81
by unclean utensils and equipment, .........................55
prevention after receiving, .................................52-60
prevention by employees, ..................................52
Food display, preventing contamination
by consumers, ...............................................60
Food employee
definition, ....................................................10
responsibility to report illness, .............................29
Food establishment
definition, ....................................................29
inspection, frequency, ......................................147
plans and specifications for construction, conversion, or remodeling, 142
temporary, inspection frequency, ........................147
Food guards. See Food display
Food management, plans, ....................................142
Food package integrity, ........................................48
Food processing plant, definition, ..........................11
Food reheated in microwave oven, requirements, ....66
Food safety
control measures, HACCP plan, .........................145
intention of Food Code, .....................................1
Food service establishment. See Food establishment
Food sources,
compliance with food law, ..................................44
original containers and records, ............................50
Food specifications, for receiving, .........................47-50
temperature, ..................................................47-48
Food-specific container for beverages, refilling, ....57-58
Food storage
containers, identification of food, ..........................53
preventing contamination from premises, .................52
prohibited areas, ...........................................59
Food temperature measuring devices
accessibility, ..................................................96
design and construction, ....................................86
Food vending location/areas
outdoor, overhead protection, .............................130
See also Food establishment
Foodborne disease
outbreak, definition, .........................................9
prevention, knowledge, .....................................30-32
Foodborne illness
frequency of inspections, ..................................147
transmission by employees, prevention, .................151
Foot candles. See Lighting
Fork lifts. See Case lot handling equipment
Forks. See Tableware
Freezing to destroy organisms of public health concern, .........65
INDEX

Frozen eggs, condition at receipt, ................................. 48
Frozen food, limiting growth of organisms of
  public health concern, ........................................ 67
  maintain frozen, ........................................... 67
  shipped frozen, received frozen, .......................... 48-49

Fruits, raw
  cooking, .................................................. 64
  washing, .................................................. 54
  whole or cut, immersion in ice or water, .............. 54
  whole, uncut, storage, .................................. 53

Galvanized metal, use limitation for utensils
  and food-contact surfaces of equipment, ............ 85

Game animal
  commercially raised for food, ............................ 46
  cooking requirements, ................................... 61
  definition, ................................................ 12
  limitations as food source, .............................. 46-47
  wild, field-dressed, limitations as food
  source, .................................................... 46-47

Gauge cock. See Flow pressure valve

Garbage. See Refuse

Garlic. See Time/Temperature Control for Safety food
definition

Gastrointestinal illness, symptoms of employee, .... 33

General use pesticide, definition, .......................... 12

Glasses, refilling in consumer self-service, ............ 57

Gloves
  cloth, laundering frequency, ............................ 97
  handwashing before donning, ......................... 40
  single-use, ............................................... 56
  slash resistant, ......................................... 56

Grease traps, in food establishment drainage
  systems, .................................................. 121

Ground beef. See Comminuted definition
  cooking, 35

Guard dog. See Support animal

Guide dog. See Support animal

HACCP plan
  compliance, responsibility of permit
  holder, ..................................................... 141
  contents, ............................................... 142
  criteria, reduced oxygen packaging, ................. 78
  definition, .............................................. 12
  knowledge by person in charge, ....................... 27

Hair restraints for employees, effectiveness, ........ 43

Hamburger. See comminuted definition
  cooking, .................................................. 61

Hand drying provision, ................................... 130

Hand, sanitizers, .......................................... 41

Hand antiseptics for employees, .......................... 41

Handling
  kitchenware, ............................................. 112
  single-service and single-use articles, .............. 112
  tableware, ............................................... 112

Hands and arms of employees
  clean condition, ........................................ 41
  cleaning procedure, .................................... 41
  hand antiseptics, ....................................... 41
  when to wash, .......................................... 42
  where to wash, ......................................... 42

Hands, employees, avoiding contact with food, ....... 40

Handwashing
  cleanser, availability, ................................. 130-131
  food employees, ........................................ 52

Handwashing sinks
  automatic, ............................................... 30
  cleanability, ........................................... 115
  definition, .............................................. 12
  design and construction, ................................ 115
  location and placement, ................................ 130-131
  maintaining and using, ................................ 132
  numbers and capacities, ................................ 115
  operation and maintenance, ............................ 117
  use required, ........................................... 40
  water temperature, ..................................... 115

Harvester's tag/label for molluscan shellstock,
  requirements, ............................................ 50

Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point. See HACCP

Hazard, definition, ........................................ 12

Health practitioner, definition, .......................... 12

Health status of employee, required reporting, ....... 30

Heat lamp, shield, ......................................... 128

Heater, for manual warewashing equipment, ............ 93

Heating capacity, food equipment, ...................... 95

Hepatitis A virus
  cause of disease outbreak, ............................. 30
  cause of employee illness, ............................. 30
  conditions for release of employee from
  restriction or exclusion, .............................. 151
  virus-free employee, removal of restriction, ....... 34

Hermetically sealed
  container, definition, .................................. 12
  food, source, .......................................... 44
  food containers, cleaning, ............................. 53
  reheating, food taken from a container, ............... 66

High-risk conditions of employee illness, ............. 30

High-risk population. See Highly susceptible
  population

Highly susceptible population
  consumer advisory, ...................................... 80
  definition, ............................................... 13
  exclusions and restrictions of ill employees, ....... 33
  frequency of inspection, ............................... 147
  special requirements, ................................... 81-83

Holding capacity, food equipment, ...................... 95

Holding tank. See Sewage, holding tank

Holding time, minimum
  comminuted meats, ...................................... 61
  cooking, roast beef and corned beef, ................. 61

Hollowware. See Tableware

Homes and living/sleeping quarters, private, use
  prohibition, ............................................. 130

Honest presentation, intent of Food Code, .............. 1

Hooks, slab bacon, ........................................ 53

Hood. See Ventilation systems

Hot holding of Time/Temperature Control for Safety
  food, ...................................................... 69-70

Hot water
  quantity and availability, ................................ 112
  sanitization of equipment food-contact
  surfaces and utensils, .................................. 110

Hygienic practices of employees
INDEX

food contamination prevention, ......................... 42
hair restraints, ............................................ 43
handling animals, prohibition, .......................... 43
Ice
as food, ...................................................... 48
exterior cooling, prohibition as ingredient, ............ 54
source, ....................................................... 48
storage or display of food in contact with, ............. 54
Ice units, separation of drains, design and
construction, .................................................. 90
Identity standards for food, .............................. 79
Illness of employee, investigation, ............... ........................... 151
Illness prevention, intent of Food Code, ................. 1
Imminent health hazard
definition, ..................................................... 13
Immunocompromised persons. See Highly
susceptible population
In-place cleaning. See CIP definition
Incinerators for solid waste, .............................. 126
Individual sewage disposal system, disposal through
approved system, ........................................... 121
Indoor areas, materials, ...................................... 126
Infection, employee, symptom, .......................... 32
Infectious agent, employee freedom from,
removal of restriction, ................................... 34
Ingredients, HACCP plan, .................................. 141
Injected, definition, ........................................... 13
Insect control
devices, design, and installation, ......................... 128
food establishments, poisonous or toxic
materials, ....................................................... 136
maintenance, ................................................ 134
outer openings protected, ................... ........................... 128
See also Pest control
Insects, dead or trapped, removal, ................. ........................... 134
Inspection, frequency
establishing, ................................................. 147
performance- and risk-based, ................. .................................. 147
Inspection port, enclosed water system, ............... 118
Inspection report
acknowledgment of receipt, ...................... ........................... 149
documentation, .......................................... 149
issuance, ................................................ 150
receipt, refusal to sign acknowledgment, ................ 150
Installation,
equipment, .................................................... 92
plumbing system, ........................................... 114
Institutional food service. See Food establishment,
highly susceptible population
Interstate Certified Shellfish Shippers List, sources
of molluscan shellfish, ........................................ 45
Intestinal illness of employee, ......................... ........................... 32
Iodine solutions, chemical sanitization, .......... 101
Jars. See Single-use articles
Jaundiced employee
exclusions and restrictions, ........................... 34
symptom, ....................................................... 32
Jaundice-free employees, removal of
exclusions and restrictions, ............................ 33
Jewelry, employees, prohibition exception, ........... 42
medical alert, ................................................. 44
Juice
definition, ..................................................... 13
HACCP system, ............................................... 50
packaged, ........................................ 50-51
prohibition, .................................................. 82
service to highly susceptible populations, ............ 82
treated, ....................................................... 50
warning label, ............................................... 67
Junctures, floor and wall, covered and enclosed
or sealed, cleanability, .................................... 126
Justification, variances, ..................................... 141
Ketchup bottles. See Single-use articles
Kick plates, removable, design and construction, ... 88
Kitchenware
definition, ..................................................... 13
handling, ................................................... 111
Knives. See Tableware
Label, common name on food container, ............... 53
Labeling
packaged food, .............................................. 78
compliance with law, ...................................... 78
poisonous or toxic materials and personal care
items, ......................................................... 136
Lamb
customer self-service, .................................. 60
raw or fresh, consumer advisory, ...................... 80
raw, storage, ................................................ 53
use of clean equipment, ................................ 104
use of laundered gloves, ......................... .................................. 109
Landfills for solid waste, .................................. 125
Laundering linens
criteria, ....................................................... 109
frequency, ................................................... 109
mechanical washing, ..................................... 109
methods, .................................................. 109
Laundry facilities, use limitations, ..................... 109
Lavatories. See Handwashing lavatories
Law, definition, ................................................ 13
Layout, proposed, plans, .................................. 142
Lead limitation in ceramic, china, crystal, and
decorative utensils, ......................................... 84
Lesion, containing pus, ................................... 34
Light bulbs, protective shielding, ....................... 16
Lighting, intensity, .......................................... 131
Linens and napkins, use limitation for food-contact
surfaces, ...................................................... 56
Linens
definition, ..................................................... 14
laundry criteria, ............................................ 109
laundry frequency, ....................................... 109
laundry methods, ......................................... 109
mechanical washing methods, ......................... 109
soiled, storage methods, ................................ 109
storage after cleaning, .................. .................................. 110
storage prohibitions, .................................... 111
Liquid eggs, condition at receipt, ...................... 48
Liquid food or ice, dispensing equipment, design and
construction, ................................................. 90
Liquid food vending machines, waste receptacle, .. 94

Index 8
INDEX

Liquid waste
  drain lines, design and construction, .............. 90
  other than sewage, disposal facility, ............. 121
  products from vending machines, ................. 94
See also Sewage
Litter, removal, .......................................... 135
Living/sleeping quarters, separation, ................ 130
Loading soiled items, warewashing machines, ........ 106
Location, grease trap, ................................... 121
Lockers
designation, ............................................. 132
location, ................................................ 132
using, .................................................. 134
Lubricants, incidental food contact, criteria, ....... 139
Lubricating food-contact surfaces, ..................... 110
Maintenance
equipment, storage, ..................................... 134
refuse areas and enclosures, ........................ 122
tools, cleaning, ......................................... 134
See also Operation and maintenance
Major food allergen, definition ................................ 14
Management and personnel
employee health, ........................................ 32
hygienic practices, ..................................... 41-42
personal cleanliness, .................................. 41-42
supervision, ............................................. 30
Manual warewashing. See Warewashing
Manufacturers’ dating information, ....................... 72
Materials
construction and repair, surface
  characteristics, ........................................ 125
mobile water tank and mobile food establishment
  water tank, ............................................. 117
See also Physical facilities
Mats, floor, cleanability, ................................... 127
Meats
cooking requirements, ................................. 60
customer self-service, ................................. 60
definition, .............................................. 14
rare or raw, consumer advisory, ....................... 80
raw, storage, ........................................... 53
use of clean equipment, ............................... 105
use of laundered gloves, ................................ 109
Mechanical warewashing. See Warewashing
Medical condition of employee, .......................... 30
Medical history of ill employee, ......................... 151
Medicines, employee, in food establishments,
  restriction and storage, .............................. 140
See also Personal care items
Melons, cut. See Time/Temperature Control for
Safety food definition
Menu items, consumer advisory, ........................ 80
Meringue .................................................. 53, 81
mg/L, definition, ...................................... 14
Microwave ovens
cooking, .................................................. 63
reheating food, requirements, .......................... 66
safety standards, ........................................ 99
Milk and milk products, dry, fluid, and frozen,
pasteurized at receipt, ................................ 48
Milk, fluid, and milk products
  cooling, ................................................... 69
  raw, consumer advisory, .............................. 80
  source, .................................................. 44
  temperature at receipt, ............................... 47
Mixing valve, handwashing lavatory, .................... 114
Mobile food establishment
  sewage holding tank, capacity and
    drainage, ............................................. 121
  water tank, inlet, ..................................... 119
  waste removal, ........................................ 121
Mobile water tank and mobile food establishment
  water tank ............................................ 118
  design and construction, ............................. 118-119
  flushing and disinfection, ........................... 120
  materials, ............................................. 118
  numbers and capacities, ............................. 118
  operation and maintenance, ........................ 118
Modifications
  Code application, ................................. 142
  conformance with approved procedures, 142
Molluscan shellfish
  definition, .......................................... 15
  lightly cooked or raw, consumer advisory, ....... 80
  original container, requirements, .................. 52
  packaging and identification, ........................ 52
  shellfish, source, ................................... 49
  shucked, original container, labeling, .......... 51
tanks, use limitations, ................................ 91
  variance, ............................................. 91
Molluscan shellstock
  condition on receipt, ................................ 51
  cooling, ............................................. 69
  identification specifications, ........................ 51
  temperature at receipt, .............................. 48
Mops, drying, ........................................... 134
Mouthwash. See Personal care items
Moveability. See Personal care items
Multiuse utensils and food-contact surfaces,
  construction materials, characteristics, ........ 83
Mushrooms
cultivated wild species, source ........................ 45
wild source ........................................... 45
Mussels, lightly cooked or raw, consumer
  advisory, .............................................. 80
See also Molluscan shellfish
Napkins, cloth, laundering frequency, ................. 109
See also Linens
National Shellfish Sanitation Program
certification number, ................................. 51
Manual of Operations, ................................ 51
Nonconformance with Code, documentation, .......... 149
Noncritical violation, time frame for correction, .... 150
Nondrinking water, quality, ............................ 113
Nonfood-contact surfaces
cleaning criteria, ...................................... 103
cleaning frequency, .................................... 104
construction materials, characteristics, ............. 86
design and construction, .............................. 86
Norovirus
  employee illness...................................... 32

Index 9
INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>reporting</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restrictions/exclusions</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition labeling,</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuts in shell, storage</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mechanical ventilation</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multiuse equipment materials</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refuse removal frequency</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>single-service/use article materials</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot;V&quot; threads, filtering</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off-premise</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleaning services for refuse, recyclables, and returnables</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On-site cleaning of returnables</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Openings, to outdoors, protection against insects and rodents</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Openings, vending machines, design and construction</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating plans and specifications, submission and approval</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation and maintenance mobile water tank and mobile food</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>establishment water tank and mobile food establishment water tank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>physical facilities, 99-100</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plumbing system</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sewage system</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organisms of public health concern</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>destruction</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>growth limitation</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outdoor areas, materials</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outdoor refuse areas, curved and graded to drain</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outdoor walking and driving surfaces, graded to drain</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outside receptacles for refuse, recyclables, and returnables, design and construction</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outside storage of refuse, recyclables, and returnables, prohibitions</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oven</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cooking temperature</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>microwave</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overhead protection for outdoor food vending and servicing areas</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overwraps, colored, for food, limitations</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oysters, lightly cooked or raw, consumer</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advisory</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Molluscan shellfish</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Package integrity</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packaged, definition</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packaged food labeling</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>labels, compliance with law</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>separation and segregation from unpackaged food</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packaging and identification of shucked molluscan shellfish</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Packaging, reduced oxygen</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditions requiring a variance, definition</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pallets. See Case lot handling equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parasite destruction in fish by freezing</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parts per million. See mg/L</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrol dogs</td>
<td>43, 136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Performance-based frequency of inspection</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permit, definition</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permit holder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permit suspension</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>conditions warranting</td>
<td>151-152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reinstatement</td>
<td>151-152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>warning or hearing not required</td>
<td>151-152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(See Nebraska Pure Food Act)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person, definition</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Person in charge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>assignment</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>demonstration of knowledge</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>duties</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employee responsibility for reporting illness</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibility to report certain employee illness</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibilities, rights, and authorities, explanation</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Employee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal care items</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>first aid supplies, storage</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in food establishments, storage</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medicines, restriction and storage</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operational supplies and applications</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stock and retail sale</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal cleanliness</td>
<td>31-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal medications. See Medicines</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personnel, supervision</td>
<td>29-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pest control</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outer openings protected</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Insect control; Rodent control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pesticides in food establishments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>application</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bait stations</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted use pesticide, conditions of use</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restricted use pesticide, criteria</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tracking powders</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Poisonous or toxic materials</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pests, dead or trapped removal</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pets in group residence dining areas</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restrictions</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pewter, use limitation for food-contact surfaces</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH definition</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical facilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cleaning floors, dustless methods</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frequency and restrictions</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maintenance tools, preventing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contamination</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ventilation systems, nuisance and discharge prohibition</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>controlling pests</td>
<td>134-135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>design, construction, and installation</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDEX

dressing rooms and lockers, using, .................. 134
drying mops, ............................................. 134
handwashing lavatories, maintaining and using, ........................................ 130-131
location and placement, ......................... 117
maintaining premises, ......................... 135
materials for construction and repair, ............ 124
minimizing attractants and contaminants on floors, ........................................ 133
pests, dead or trapped, removal, .............. 134-135
prohibiting animals, ......................... 135
repairing, ............................................. 133
storage of maintenance equipment, ............. 135
toilet room doors, closing, .................... 129
Pickle barrels. See Single-use articles
Pinning. See Injected, definition
Plans and specifications for food establishment contents, ........................................ 142
facility and operating requirement, ............. 142
Plastic tubs, buckets. See Single-use articles
Plates. See Tableware
Plumbing fixture, definition, .................. 16
Plumbing system
air gap, .................................................. 116
backflow prevention, ................................ 116
conditioning device, design, .................... 116
design of, ............................................. 115
description, ........................................ 115
device, water system, inspection and service, ........................................ 117
handwashing lavatory, design and construction, ........................................ 115
installation, ............................................ 115
location and placement, ......................... 117
materials, ........................................... 115
numbers and capacities, ......................... 115
operation and maintenance, ................... 115
Poisonous or toxic materials
bait stations, ........................................ 140
boiler water additives, criteria, .............. 138-139
chemical sanitizers, criteria, ................... 138
chemicals for washing fruits and vegetables, criteria, ........................................ 138
containers, prohibition for food use, ........ 138
definition, ........................................... 17
drying agents, criteria, ......................... 139
in food establishments, use conditions, .... 137
knowledge by person in charge, ............. 26
lubricants, incidental food contact, criteria, ... 139
pesticides, application, ......................... 140
restriction of presence and use in food establishments, ........................................ 137
storage, separation, ................................ 137
tracking powders, ................................ 140
See also Personal care items
Pork
cooking requirements, ......................... 60
customer self-service, ......................... 60
rare or raw, consumer advisory, ............. 80
raw, storage, ......................................... 53-54
use of clean equipment, ...................... 105
Potable water. See Drinking water
Time/Temperature Control for Safety food, definition, 24
Poultry
cooking requirements, ......................... 60
customer self-service, ......................... 60
definition, ........................................ 17
rare or raw, consumer advisory, ............. 81
raw, storage, ......................................... 53-54
use of clean equipment, ...................... 105
use of laundered gloves, ...................... 109
Prewashing equipment and utensils, ............. 105
Premises
definition, ........................................... 17
gaining access, .................................... 148
maintenance, ........................................ 134
See also Physical facilities
Presentation of food, .................................... 79
Preset tableware, handling, .................... 111
Pressure, water, ......................................... 113
Pressure spray, wet cleaning, .................. 106-107
Primal cut, definition ................................ 17
priority item, definition, ......................... 17
storage on hooks or racks, ..................... 55
Private home, unapproved food source, ........ 44
food operations prohibited, ................... 130
Probe-type price and identification tags,
(See Utensil) ............................................. 25
Public sewage treatment plant, disposal through approved facility, .............. 121
Public water system, definition, .............. 18
Pushcart. See Food establishment, definition, mobile
Quaternary ammonium compounds, chemical sanitization, ......................... 103
Racks
case lot handling, .................................... 94
meat storage, ......................................... 53
warewasher, ............................................ 93, 102
Rainwater, disposal facility, ..................... 122
See also Sewage
Rapid
cooling, ................................................... 69
growth. See Time/Temperature Control for Safety food, definition
reheating, ............................................. 66
Ratites
cooking ................................................... 61
definition ............................................. 18
game animal definition ................................ 12
poultry definition .................................... 17
Ready-to-eat food, definition .................. 18
Ready-to-eat foods, consumer self-service, .......... 60
utensils and dispensers, ....................... 60
Ready-to-eat Time/Temperature Control for Safety food
date marking, ........................................ 72
disposition, ........................................... 88
Reassembly of equipment after cleaning, ........ 110
Receptacles for refuse, recyclables, and returnables
capacity and availability, ..................... 122
cleaning, ............................................. 122
Index 11
## INDEX

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Recyclables. See Refuse</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recycling facilities.</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Redeeming machines, location</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduced oxygen packaging</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reducing machines, location</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refill in consumer self-service, using</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refills in consumer self-service, using</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refill, definition</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refilling facilities,</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refilling returnables,</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuge areas and enclosures, maintenance</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse, definition</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse, recyclables, and returnables</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>design and construction</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>facilities, on the premises</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>facilities for disposal, recycling, and refilling</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>indoor storage area, design</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>location</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outdoor enclosure, construction</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outdoor storage area, construction materials</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outdoor storage areas, construction materials</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outdoor storage surface, design and construction</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>removal</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>storage, operation, and maintenance</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>storage areas equipment, and receptacles, location</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rooms, and receptacles, capacity and availability</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>storage prohibitions,</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>toilet room receptacle, covered</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regulatory authority definition</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reheating</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hot holding, temperature requirements</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ready-to-eat food, requirements</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reinstatement</td>
<td>34-40, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remodeling of food establishment, plans and specifications, requirement</td>
<td>142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting, disease and medical condition by food employee</td>
<td>32-34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recipient, calculations</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restroom</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returnables</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>on-site cleaning and refilling</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Refuse</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reuse of shells</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail food store. See Food establishment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retention tank. See Sewage, holding tank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retirement home. See Group residence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restrictions</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>employees, removal</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ill employees,</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail food store. See Food establishment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restrictions</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk-based frequency of inspection</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roast beef</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum holding times for cooking</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oven parameters for cooking</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roast corned beef</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum holding times for cooking</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oven parameters for cooking</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodent control</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in food establishments, poisonous or toxic materials</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outer openings protected</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Pest control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodents, dead or trapped, removal</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe See fish</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roofs, protective barrier</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rooms. See Physical facilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe material, definition</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salad bars, monitoring by food employees</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salmonella typhi</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cause of disease outbreak and employee illness</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cause of employee illness, reporting</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>responsibility of person in charge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>infection, conditions for release of employee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from restriction or exclusion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salmonella typhi-free employee, removal of</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restriction or exclusion</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salmonella typhi-possible specimen culture</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample report, private water system</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampling, water, nonpublic system</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanitization</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chemical, of warewashing equipment</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definition</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equipment and utensils</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index 12
### INDEX

- hot water temperatures, for warewashing equipment, ................................101
- pressure, mechanical warewashing equipment, ........................................101
- sanitizers, chemical, determining concentration, ....................................103

*See also Poisonous or toxic materials*

- Sanitizing solutions, equipment and utensil rinsing procedures, ......................108
testing devices, availability, .................................................................97
- Sanitizing solutions, hand, .......................................................................40
- Scallops. *See Molluscan shellfish*
- Screening
  - backflow prevention device, .............................................................115
  - outer openings protected, ....................................................................129
tank vent, ...............................................................................................119
  - vending machines, ..............................................................................95
  - water filter, ..........................................................................................115
- Seafood. *See Fish*
- Sealed, definition ....................................................................................21
- Seeing Eye dog. *See Support animal*
- Self-draining warewashing sinks and drainboards, ......................................94
- Self-service
  - clean tableware for refills, .................................................................57
  - consumer, protection from contamination, .......................................60
  - handling of single-service and single-use articles, ...........................111
  - utensil availability, ..............................................................................96
- Sentry dogs. *See Patrol dogs*
- Service animal
  - care and handling, ...............................................................................43
  - definition, ............................................................................................21
  - handwashing after handling, ..............................................................43
  - presence in dining and sales area, .......................................................135
- Service sinks availability, ........................................................................130
  - plumbing system, numbers and capacity, ...........................................116
  - use limitation, .....................................................................................41
- Servicing area
  - definition, ............................................................................................21
  - outdoor, overhead protection, ............................................................126
- Serving dishes. *See Hollowware*
- Sewage
  - definition, ............................................................................................21
disposal, conveying, ................................................................................121
disposal system, approved, design and construction, ................................122
  - holding tank, mobile, ...........................................................................121
- Sewage, other liquid wastes, and rainwater
  - backflow prevention, ...........................................................................121
  - conveying, ...........................................................................................121
disposal facility, ........................................................................................122
  - drainage, ...............................................................................................121
  - establishment drainage system, design and installation, ....................122
  - mobile holding tank, ............................................................................120
  - removal from mobile food establishments, .........................................121
  - retention, ..............................................................................................121
- Shellfish, molluscan. *See Molluscan shellfish*
- Shellfish control authority, definition ......................................................21
- Shells, use limitation, ................................................................................103
- Shellstock
  - definition, ............................................................................................21
  - maintaining identification, ....................................................................51
- Shielding, light, .......................................................................................128
- *Shigella*
  - cause of employee illness and disease
    - outbreak, ...........................................................................................30
  - employee illness, reporting ..................................................................30
  - infection, conditions for release of employee from restriction or exclusion, ........................................................................34
- *Shigella* spp.
  - free employee, removal of restriction..................................................34, 151
- *Shigella* spp.-positive specimen culture .................................................30, 151
- Shucked shellfish, definition, .................................................................22
- Shutoff device, vending machine, water or liquid food, ............................91
- Single-service and single-use articles
  - construction materials, characteristics, .................................................86
  - definition, ............................................................................................22
  - handling, ..............................................................................................111
  - prohibitions, .........................................................................................111
  - required use, ........................................................................................103
  - reuse limitation, ...................................................................................103
  - storage after cleaning, .........................................................................73-74, 109
- Sink compartment requirements, manual warewashing, ............................96
- Sink, handwashing. *See handwashing facilities*
- Sinks, warewashing
  - cleaning agents, ..................................................................................100
  - self-draining, .......................................................................................94
  - use limitations, .....................................................................................99
- Slacking
  - definition, ............................................................................................22
  - Time/Temperature Control for Safety frozen food, conditions, ..............68
- Slash-resistant gloves .............................................................................56
- Sleeping quarters. *See Living/sleeping quarters*
- Smoking. *See Tobacco use by employees*
- Smooth, definition, ................................................................................22
- Sneeze guards. *See Food display*
- Sneezing, coughing, or runny nose by employees, prevention .....................43
- Soap. *See Cleaning agents*
- Soiled tableware, handling .....................................................................111
- Solder, use limitation for food-contact surfaces ........................................85
- Source, approved
  - drinking water, ....................................................................................112
  - food, ......................................................................................................46
  - shellfish, ...............................................................................................48
- Spacing
  - carpet installation, ...............................................................................126
  - equipment installation, .........................................................................97
  - toxic material separation, .....................................................................136, 140
- Spatulas, use to avoid contaminating food, ..............................................52
- Specifications. *See Plans*
- Specimen analysis, employee transmission of foodborne disease, ..............151
- Specimen cultures of employee infected with
  - *Salmonella typhi*, .............................................................................151
- Sponges, use limitation, ..........................................................................85
- Spoons. *See Tableware*
## INDEX

- **Spot cleaning.** See **Floors, dustless cleaning methods**
- **Sprouts, seed.** See **Time/Temperature Control for Safety food definition**
- **Stainless steel.** See **Cleanability; Easily cleanable**
- **Steam**
  - cleaning equipment, ........................................ 122
  - mixing valves, ............................................. 115
  - tables, temperature measurement, ........................ 92
  - ventilation, ................................................ 132
- **Stitch pumping.** See **Injected**
- **Stirrers.** See **Single-service articles**
- **Stock and retail sale of poisonous or toxic materials and personal care items,**
  - storage and display, .................................... 141
- **Storage**
  - clean equipment, utensils, linens, and
    - single-service and single-use articles, ........................ 110
  - first aid supplies in food establishments, ....................... 140
  - food in contact with water or ice, ................................ 54
  - maintenance equipment, ...................................... 141
  - medicines in food establishments, .............................. 140
  - methods for soiled linens, .................................... 109
  - poisonous or toxic materials, separation, .......................... 137, 141
  - refuse, recyclables, and returnables,
    - operation and maintenance, .................................. 124
  - storage and display of items for stock and
    - retail sale, separation, ..................................... 141
  - storage areas for refuse, recyclables, and returnables,
    - capacity and availability, ................................... 125
    - designated, .................................................. 132
    - location, ...................................................... 123
  - storage cabinets, location for contamination
    - prevention, ................................................... 97
- **Storing food to prevent cross contamination,** .......................... 54
- **Straws.** See **Single-service articles**
- **Studs, joists, and rafters, cleanability,** ............................. 128
- **Stuffing, cooking,** ............................................ 62
- **Supervision of personnel**
  - demonstration of knowledge, ................................... 26
  - person in charge, ............................................ 28
- **Surface characteristics**
  - indoor areas, ................................................ 126
  - outdoor areas, ................................................ 126
- **Sweeping compounds.** See **Floors, dustless cleaning methods**
- **Table-mounted equipment**
  - definition, See **counter-mounted equipment**
  - definition .......................................................... 98
  - elevation, ........................................................ 40
- **Tablecloths.** See **Linens**
- **Tableware**
  - clean, consumer use in self-service area,
    - supervisor responsibility, ................................ 27
  - definition, ..................................................... 23
  - handling, ....................................................... 111
  - preset, handling, ............................................. 111
  - soiled and clean, handling, .................................. 111
  - See also **Single-service articles**
- **Tag/label, for molluscan shellstock**
  - record keeping, ............................................... 48
  - requirements, .................................................. 48
- **Take-home food containers, refilling, limitations,** ....... 58
- **Temperature - Food**
  - cold and hot food holding, .................................. 69
  - cooking, ........................................................ 61
  - cooling, .......................................................... 68
  - plant food, .................................................... 64
  - receiving, ..................................................... 47
  - reheating, ..................................................... 66
  - roast beef and corned beef, .................................. 63
  - thawing, ......................................................... 67
- **Temperature - Warewashing**
  - wash water, manual, ........................................... 101
  - wash water, mechanical, ....................................... 101
  - sanitization, manual, ......................................... 101
  - sanitization, mechanical, ..................................... 101
- **Temperature measurement devices accuracy,** ........................ 101
  - calibration, .................................................... 23
  - design and construction, ....................................... 86
  - food, accessibility, .......................................... 96
  - food storage unit air, ........................................ 88
  - manual warewashing, accessibility, ......................... 97
  - warewashing machines, ....................................... 93
- **Tempered water, handwashing lavatory,** .......................... 116
- **Temporary facility, water availability,** ........................ 114
- **Temporary food establishment**
  - construction materials, ....................................... 126
  - definition, ..................................................... 23
- **Testing devices for sanitizing solutions,**
  - availability, .................................................. 97
- **Thawing Time/Temperature Control for Safety frozen food,**
  - conditions, ..................................................... 47
- **Thermistor, thermocouple, thermometer.**
  - See **Temperature measuring device**
- **Threads, “V” type** ............................................. 87
- **Three compartment sink.** See **Sink compartment requirements**
- **Time as public health control for Time/Temperature Control for Safety food,** .......................... 73
- **Time frame**
  - correction of critical violation, .............................. 150
  - noncritical violation, .......................................... 150
- **Tobacco use by employees, food contamination prevention,** .......................... 40
- **Tofu, immersion in ice or water,** ............................... 55
- **Toilet rooms**
  - convenience and accessibility, ................................ 116, 132
  - doors, closing, ................................................ 129
  - enclosed, design and installation, ............................. 129
  - numbers, ......................................................... 115
  - receptacle for sanitary napkins, .............................. 122
- **Toilet tissue, availability,** .................................. 131
- **Toilettries.** See **Personal care items**
- **Toilets and urinals, number,** .................................. 116, 131
- **Tongs, use to avoid contaminating food,** .......................... 52
- **Toothpaste.** See **Personal care items**
- **Toothpicks.** See **Single-service articles**
INDEX

Towels
availability, .................................................. 131
disposable, waste receptacle, ................................ 122

Toxic. See Poisonous or toxic materials

Tracking powder. See Pesticides in food establishments

Training plan, food safety, for employees and supervisors, HACCP plan, ............................ 77-78

Transport
case lot moving, ............................................. 94
game animals, .................................................. 46
insulated containers, ........................................ 91
refuse vehicles, .................................................. 124
sewage vehicles, ............................................... 121
soiled linens, .................................................. 109

Trash. See Refuse

Tumblers. See Hollowware

Two compartment sink. See Sink compartment requirements

Unnecessary
items, ............................................................. 135
ledges, projections and crevices, ......................... 88
persons, .......................................................... 28

"Use by" date. See Date marking

Utensils
air-drying, ..................................................... 110
cast iron, use limitation, ...................................... 84
ceramic, china, crystal, and decorative, lead limitation, .................................................. 84
cleaning criteria, ............................................... 105
cleaning frequency, .......................................... 105
consumer self-service, availability, ....................... 96
contact with food, ............................................ 55
definition, ........................................................ 25
design and construction, durability and strength, .................................................. 86
galvanized metal, use limitation, ......................... 85
in-use storage, .................................................. 55
maintenance and operation, ................................ 104
multiuse, construction materials, ................. 83
racks, capacity, ................................................. 96
sanitization, ..................................................... 108
serving, for consumer self-service 
operations, ..................................................... 60
storage after cleaning, ....................................... 111
storage between use, .......................................... 55
wet cleaning methods, ....................................... 107

Utility lines, cleanability, ................................... 126

"V" threads, use limitation for food-contact surfaces, .................................................. 91

Vacuum packaging. See Reduced oxygen packaging

Variance
cooking raw animal foods, ................................. 64
conformance with approved procedures .................. 142
definition, ....................................................... 25
documentation and justification, ......................... 141
HACCP plan, .................................................... 145
modifications and waivers, Code application, .......... 141
molluscan shellfish tanks, ................................... 91

rationale, ......................................................... 141

Vegetables, raw
cooking for hot holding, ..................................... 64
washing, ....................................................... 54
whole or cut, immersion in ice or water, ................. 54
whole, uncut, raw, storage, .................................. 40

Vehicles for removal of refuse, recyclables, and returnables, ............................................ 125

Vending machines
can openers, design and construction, .................... 91
condiments, packaging to prevent contamination, ........ 59
definition, ....................................................... 25
design and construction of vending stage closure, ........ 90
doors and openings, design and construction, .......... 94
liquid waste products, ........................................ 94
location, definition, ......................................... 25
Time/temperature control, ................................ 132

Wall, exterior, protective barrier, .......................... 130

Waivers
Code requirements, ............................................ 141
conformance with approved procedures, .............. 142
Drains, .......................................................... 126

Walk-in refrigerator, carpeting prohibition, ............ 126

Walls, exterior, protective barrier, .......................... 130

Warewashing
definition, ....................................................... 25
manual, sink compartment requirements, ............... 95
manual, temperature measuring devices, accessibility, .... 107

Warewashing equipment
chemical sanitizer concentration, 

Index 15
INDEX

determining, ..................................................103
clean solutions, ..............................................100
clean manual
alternative, ....................................................107
cleaning chemical sanitization, ................................101
detergent-sanitizers for chemical
sanitization, ..................................................102
cleaning agents, ..............................................100
heaters and baskets, ....................................93
hot water sanitization temperatures, ..........100
wash solution temperature, .........................100
mechanical chemical sanitization, ..................101
hot water sanitization temperatures, ........101
sanitization pressure, .................................101
wash solution temperature, .........................100
Warewashing machines
data plate operating specifications, ...........92
drain connection, ........................................121
flow pressure valve, ....................................93
internal baffles, .........................................93
loading of soiled items, ............................106
manufacturers' operating instructions, .......99
temperature measuring devices, ..................93
Warewashing sinks
alternative uses, ............................................99
and drainboards, self-draining, .................94
Wash solution temperature, warewashing
equipment, ................................................100
Washers/dryers, clothes, availability, ........96
Washing
mechanical methods, linens, .................109
procedures, equipment food-contact surfaces
and utensils, ............................................107
raw fruits and vegetables, .........................54
times for employees, ...............................41
Waste
liquid. See Sewage
solid. See Refuse
Waste receptacle for disposable towels, ..........131
Waste retention tank, flushing, ..................120
Water
distribution, delivery, and retention, ........114
hot, quantity and availability, ..............113
inlet/outlet, protective device, .............120
nondrinking, .............................................113
pressure, ..............................................113
quality, ...............................................113
sample report, ......................................113
sampling, .............................................113
standards, .............................................113
quantity and availability, .....................113
source
approved system, ....................................112
bottled drinking, ..................................112
capacity, ..............................................113
disinfection, ..........................................112
system flushing, ..................................112
storage or display of food in contact with, ....54
Water activity, definition, .........................3
Water conditioning device, .......................115
Water reservoir of fogging devices, cleaning, ..117
Water supply
system, prohibition of cross connection, .....117
Water system, compressed air filter, ................120
Water system device, inspection and service, .....117
Water systems, private and public, ................112
Water tank
hose, construction and identification, ........119
inlet/outlet and hose fitting, protection, ......120
slopped to drain, ....................................119
use limitation of "V" type threads, ...............119
pump, and hoses, dedicated use, ...............120
vent, protected, .....................................119
Watertight joint, equipment openings, ........89
Water treatment device, ..............................117
Wet cleaning methods, equipment and utensils, ..106
Wet storage. See Storage, food in contact with water
and ice; Molluscan shellfish, tanks
Wetting agents, ........................................107
Windows, tight-fitting, ..............................129
Wiping cloths
air-drying locations, .................................110
laundering, ..........................................109
stored in sanitizer, .....................................56
use for one purpose, ................................56
Wood, use limitation for food-contact
surfaces, ...............................................85
Work clothes. See Clothing, outer
Wound, infected. See Lesion, containing pus
Wrapped food
honestly presented, ......................................79
preventing contamination, .......................53
See also Packaged, definition
Wrapped tableware, handling, ....................111

S:\BDF_WP\foods\Food Code\2013FoodCodewithLB798-
final.doc

Index 16